THE GUARDIA CIVIL AND ETA
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19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON: [Details not available]
ETA

- TERRORIST ORGANIZATION WITH CRIMINAL ACTIVITY SINCE 1968

- OBJECTIVES:  - THE INDEPENDENCE OF PART OF FRENCH AND SPANISH COUNTRY
  - ESTABLISHMENT OF A TOTALITARIAN AND REVOLUTIONARY MARXIST REGIME IN THAT COUNTRY

- 833 VICTIMS CAUSED BY ETA
STRATEGY OF ETA

1º STAGE - ARMED INSURRECTION
(1968-1981) (SPIRAL ACTION-REPRISAL-ACTION)

2º STAGE - POLITICAL NEGOTIATION
(1981-1995) (COERCION TO STATE)

3º STAGE - NATIONAL CONSTRUCTION

4º STAGE - STRATEGIC DEPLETION
ETA TACTICS

- FIGHT X: VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION AND COERCIONS ACT, INTIMIDATION TO POPULATION.

- FIGHT Y: SABOTAGE ACTS AND STREET RIOTS URBAN TERRORISM OF SOFT STRENGTH

- FIGHT Z: TERRORIST ATTACKS AS MURDERS, KIDNAPPING AND BOMB DEVICES PLACING.
OPERATIONAL DECADENCE FATALITIES
POLITICAL WEAKNESS
HB VOTE PROVISION

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SOCIAL WEAKNESS

ETA SUPPORTERS SURVEY

[Graph showing trends in support and rejection over time]
GOVERNMENT STRATEGY

- OVERALL FIGTH
  - POLICE EFICIENCY
  - ILLEGALIZATION OF BATASUNA
  - SOCIAL NETWORK DISBANDING

- INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION
  - FRANCE
  - EUROPEAN UNION
  - UNITED STATES
GUARDIA CIVIL

- FIRST FOUNDED IN 1844

- 73000 FORCES

- MISSIONS:
  - CITIZEN SECURITY POLICE
  - JUDICIAL POLICE (CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS)
  - DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE
  - BORDER POLICE
  - CUSTOMS POLICE
  - COAST GUARD POLICE
  - ROAD POLICE
  - ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION POLICE
  - WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES CONTROL
  - INTERNATIONAL AND MILITARY MISSIONS
THE GUARDIA CIVIL AND FIGHT AGAINST TERRORISM

- WIDE HISTORICAL EXPERTISE

- MAIN STATE TOOL
  - 50% TERRORISTS UNDER ARREST

- ANTI-TERRORISM MISSIONS
  - INTELLIGENCE AND INVESTIGATION
  - PREVENTION
  - ANTI-TERRORIST OPERATIONS
INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

- 2300 FORCES
- PROVINCIAL DEPLOYMENT
- HEAD ORGANIZATION
  - UNIT 1: ETA
  - UNIT 2: OTHER TERRORIST GROUPS
  - UNIT 3: SECTS, URBAN TRIBES AND OTHERS
  - OPERATIONAL SUPPORT UNIT
- INTELLIGENCE AND INVESTIGATION
PREVENTION

- PERMANENT AND GENERAL ACTIVITY OF ALL UNITS.

- SPECIFIC MISSIONS:
  - AIRPORT SECURITY: 1400 FORCES
  - FACILITIES SECURITY: 8514 FORCES
  - CLOSE PROTECTIONS: 2166 FORCES
ANTI-TERRORIST OPERATIONS

- INTERVENTION SPECIAL UNIT
  - KIDNAPPING, HOSTAGES, TERRORIST UNDER ARREST
  - 83 FORCES

- RAPID ACTION UNIT
  - ANTI-TERRORIST MISSIONS AND HIGH RISK OPERATIONS (KOSOVO)
  - 557 FORCES
  - PREVENTIVE ACTION: CONTROL, BORDERS, SECURITY
  - COUNTER TERRORIST OPERATIONS: ENTRIES AND SEARCHES, DETENTIONS.
BOMB DISPOSAL

- DEACTIVATED BOMB DEVICES
- 250 POLICEMEN WORKING
- 10 CASUALTIES ON DUTY
- INJURED POLICEMEN
- NBQ THREAT
- 2001
  Desactivated 8606 artefacts (21 of them, terrorist)
CONCLUSION

- MAIN TOOL FIGHTING AGAINST TERRORISM IN SPAIN

- POLICE ACTIVITY / MILITARY STATUTE
  
  - REACTIONS GRADUALNESS
  - TO AVOID THE ARMY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC SECURITY
  - COLABORATION ELEMENT SECURITY FORCES / ARMED FORCES

- NEW CONCEPT OF HOME-LAND SECURITY

- FORCES NECESITIES ROBUST, FLEXIBLE AND POLYVALENT LIKE GUARDIA CIVIL TO FIGHT AGAINST NEW THREATS.