

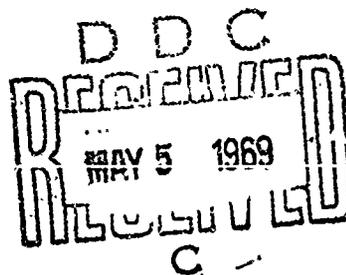
AD 686378

Bibliography of Moving-Coil (Dynamic) and Impulse Type Underwater Electroacoustic Transducers

JOHN E. DONOVAN

*Standards Branch
Underwater Sound Reference Division*

April 15, 1969



NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY
Underwater Sound Reference Division
P.O. Box 8387, Orlando, Florida 32806

This document has been approved for public release
and sale; its distribution is unlimited.

DISCLAIMER NOTICE

THIS DOCUMENT IS BEST QUALITY PRACTICABLE. THE COPY FURNISHED TO DTIC CONTAINED A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF PAGES WHICH DO NOT REPRODUCE LEGIBLY.

AD 686 378

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MOVING-COIL (DYNAMIC) AND IMPULSE TYPE UNDERWATER ELECTROACOUSTIC TRANSDUCERS

John E. Donovan

Naval Research Laboratories
Orlando, Florida

April 1969

CONTENTS

Abstract	ii
Problem Status	ii
Authorization	ii
PREFACE	1
GENERAL INFORMATION	2
Books	2
Reports	3
Journal Articles	5
MOVING-COIL TRANSDUCERS	16
Books	16
Reports	16
Journal Articles	17
IMPULSE-TYPE TRANSDUCERS	20
Books	20
Reports	20
Journal Articles	20
TRANSDUCER MATERIALS	27
Books	27
Reports	28
Journal Articles	28

ABSTRACT

References obtained from a search of the Underwater Sound Reference Division's library holdings and the issues of *Physics Abstracts* from January 1950 through May 1968 are listed under the headings General Information, Moving-Coil Transducers, Impulse-Type Transducers, and Transducer Materials. Books, reports, and journal articles are included. The list consists of approximately 560 entries.

PROBLEM STATUS

This is an interim report on the problem.

PROBLEM AUTHORIZATION

NRL Problem S02-32

Project SF 11-121-300-8580

Manuscript submitted 7 January 1969.

PREFACE

This bibliography, compiled originally for the Naval Ship Systems Command's Mobile Sonar Technology (MOST) Committee on Transducers, is being published for the benefit of designers of moving-coil and impulse-type transducers. To permit unrestricted distribution, classified references and certain notations in other entries have been deleted; these deletions account for the blank spaces to be found in the listings.

"Moving-coil transducer" rather than "dynamic transducer" is specified by "USA Standard Acoustical Terminology, S1.1-1960" as the standard term for a "moving-conductor transducer in which the movable conductor is in the form of a coil." For that reason, "moving-coil" has been used in the title of this report and in the headings within the report, although "dynamic" appears frequently in the literature and in the titles cited in this bibliography.

The listings are separated into four categories: General Information, Moving-Coil Transducers, Impulse-Type Transducers, and Transducer Materials. The General Information and Transducer Materials categories contain references of interest to most designers as well as information on specific types of transducers. Each category is further separated into books, reports, and journal articles. The book listing is alphabetical by author's surname; reports and articles are listed chronologically.

The literature search was restricted to the Underwater Sound Reference Division's library holdings of reports and books, and to the issues of *Physics Abstracts* from January 1950 through May 1968 for other items. In addition to the specific topics of interest, the following general categories were investigated: vibrations, acoustics, electric conduction, currents, electromagnetism, magnetic effects, elasticity, electric discharges, magnetism, magnetic properties of materials, mechanical properties of materials, instruments, and measurements. A complete page-by-page evaluation of the subject index section of *Physics Abstracts* for the period 1963 through May 1968 also was made. Not all items have been examined; publications were included if the title or abstract appeared to be appropriate.

Normal acquisition procedures should be followed to obtain a copy of anything listed here. Copies are not available from the Underwater Sound Reference Division.

The many hours of tedious searching, culling, and cataloging by Mrs. Evelyn Croxton is gratefully acknowledged.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Books

- Albers, V. M., ed. *Underwater Acoustics* (The Pennsylvania State University, University Park, 1963), distributed by Plenum Press, New York. Proceedings of the NATO-Sponsored Institute conducted by The Pennsylvania State University in London, 1961.
- Albers, V. M., ed. *Underwater Acoustics Handbook II* (The Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, Pennsylvania, 1965).
- Albers, V. M., ed. *Underwater Acoustics* (Plenum Press, New York, 1967). Volume II of the Proceedings of the NATO-Sponsored Institute conducted by The Pennsylvania State University in Copenhagen, 1966.
- Beranek, L. L. *Acoustic Measurements* (John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1949).
- Beranek, L. L. *Acoustics* (McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., New York, 1954).
- Everitt, W. L. *Communication Engineering* (McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., New York, 1937), 2nd ed.
- Fischer, F. A. *Fundamentals of Electroacoustics* (Interscience Publishers, Inc., New York, 1955). Translated from German by Stanley Ehrlich and Fritz Pordes.
- Hueter, T. F. and R. H. Bolt. *Sonics; Techniques for Use of Sound and Ultrasound in Engineering and Science* (John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1955).
- Hunt, F. V. *Electroacoustics; the Analysis of Transduction and Its Historical Background* (Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass., 1954).
- Kinsler, L. E. and A. R. Frey. *Fundamentals of Acoustics* (John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1962), 2nd ed.
- Lindsay, R. B. *Mechanical Radiation* (McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., New York, 1960).
- Mason, W. P. *Electromechanical Transducers and Wave Filters* (D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc., New York, 1942).
- Massa, F. *Acoustic Design Charts* (The Blakiston Company, Philadelphia, 1942).
- Meyer, E. and E. G. Neumann. *Physikalische und Technische Akustik* (Physical and Engineering Acoustics) (Friedr. Vieweg & Sohn, Braunschweig, W. Germany, 1967). In German.
- Morse, P. M. *Vibration and Sound* (McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., New York, 1948), 2nd ed.

- Office of Scientific Research and Development. National Defense Research Committee. *Summary Technical Report of Division 6* (Washington, D. C., 1946), Vols. 7, 8, 13.
- Olson, H. F. *Dynamical Analogies* (D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc., Princeton, N. J., 1958), 2nd ed.
- Olson, H. F. *Acoustical Engineering* (D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc., Princeton, N. J., 1957). Based on the author's *Elements of Acoustical Engineering*.
- Rayleigh, J. W. S. *The Theory of Sound* (Macmillan and Company, Ltd., London, 1937, 1940), 2nd ed., rev. and enl., 2 v.
- Richardson, E. G., ed. *Technical Aspects of Sound* (Elsevier Publishing Company, Amsterdam and New York, 1953-), Vol. I.
- Shea, T. E. *Transmission Networks and Wave Filters* (Chapman & Hall Ltd., London, 1930).
- Shuleikin, V. V. "Akustika Moria," in *Fizika Moria* (Physics of the Sea) (Moscow, 1953), Part VII, pp. 639-726. (This section has been translated as "Acoustics of the Sea" by M. Slessers of the Naval Oceanographic Office. H. O. Transl. 466, 1957, Rev. 1962.)
- Slemon, G. R. *Magnetolectric Devices: Transducers, Transformers, and Machines* (John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1966).
- Terman, F. E. *Radio Engineers' Handbook* (McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., New York, 1943), 1st ed.
- U. S. Bureau of Ships. *Introduction to Sonar Technology* (Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C., 1966), NAVSHIPS 0967-129-3010.

Reports

- W. O. Pennell and others, "Report on directivity patterns of sound sources," Harvard University, Underwater Sound Laboratory, NDRC Report No. C4, 29 Apr 1942.
- F. H. Graham and E. Dietze, "Motional impedance analysis of underwater sound devices," Columbia University, Division of War Research, C4-sr20-591, 5 Dec 1942.

(Classified reference deleted)

- R. B. Bowersox and J. Carlson, "Digital-computer calculation of transducer frequency response from its response to a step function," California Institute of Technology, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, Progress Report No. 20-331, 26 Jul 1957.
- H. E. Sawyer, "Spring system for a plane circular piston of a sound projector," Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, Woods Hole, Mass., Ref. No. 58-17, Mar 1958. Describes an impact-energized sound source.

(Classified reference deleted)

- C. H. Sherman, "Mutual radiation impedance between pistons on spheres and cylinders," Navy Underwater Sound Laboratory, NUSL Res. Report No. 405, 24 Nov 1958.
- G. B. Thurston and R. Stern, "A bibliography on acoustic sources and their related fields," University of Michigan, Willow Run Laboratories, Ann Arbor, 2784-2-S, Feb 1959.
- C. H. Sherman and D. F. Kass, "Radiation impedances, radiation patterns, and efficiency for a large array on a sphere," Navy Underwater Sound Laboratory, NUSL Res. Report No. 429, 17 Jul 1959.
- C. N. Pryor, Jr., "Frequency compensation of electromechanical transducers by feedback techniques," Naval Ordnance Laboratory, NAVORD Report 6710, 14 Aug 1959.
- R. J. Urick, "Radiation impedance study, status report for," Chesapeake Instrument Corporation, Shadyside, Maryland, CIC Report No. 122, 12 Sep 1960.
- H. A. J. Rynja, "The electrical properties of underwater sound transducers," National Defense Council, Physics Laboratory, The Netherlands, Report No. Ph. L. 1960-27, Sep 1960.
- L. R. Padberg, Jr., "Novel sound sources," Navy Electronics Laboratory, NEL Report 990, 17 Oct 1960.
- S. Hanish, "The mechanical self resistance and the mechanical mutual resistance of an un baffled rigid disk ($ka < 1$) radiating sound from a single face into an acoustic medium," Naval Research Laboratory, NRL Report 5538, 24 Oct 1960.

(Classified reference deleted)

- J. Pearlstein, "Transducers: list of current state-of-the-art projects," Diamond Ordnance Fuze Laboratories, Washington, TR 968, 10 Aug 1961.
- H. Medwin, "Acoustics in West Germany, part I," Office of Naval Research, London Branch Office, ONRL-82-61, 16 Nov 1961.
- S. Hanish, "The interaction mechanical radiation impedance between two pistons arbitrarily oriented in space without a baffle," Naval Research Laboratory, NRL Report 5789, 12 May 1962.
- J. E. Greenspon, "Mutual impedance of piston strips and rings on an infinitely long rigid cylindrical baffle. Part 1. Basic equations and some preliminary results," J G Engineering Research Associates, Baltimore, Tech. Report No. 6, Aug 1962.

(Classified reference deleted)

(Classified reference deleted)

(Classified reference deleted)

- A. L. Postakov, "Underwater acoustics in the navy" (translated from the Russian by D. Ashworth), Naval Scientific and Technical Intelligence Center, Tech. Report No. 64-2, 10 Jan 1964.
- V. Mangulis, "Radiation of sound from a circular disk with a uniform pressure distribution," TRG, Incorporated, Melville, L. I., New York, TRG-142-TN-64-2, Apr 1964.
- "Compilation of transducer research, development and testing contracts," Battelle Memorial Institute, Transducer Information Center, Columbus, Ohio, TIC Contract List 1, 15 Jan 1965.
- D. T. Porter, "Effect of Thevenin equivalent internal impedance on velocity control and acoustic power for planar broadside arrays for different driving level limitations," Navy Underwater Sound Laboratory, NUSL Report No. 648, 28 Apr 1965.
- H. D. Curchack, "Research in transducers--summary report," Harry Diamond Laboratories, Washington, Report No. TR-1306, 4 Oct 1965 (A bibliography).
- R. F. MacKinnon, "Far-field radiation from a solid right circular cone," Naval Research Establishment, Canada, NRE Report 66/1, Jun 1966.
- D. T. Porter, "Behavior of small arrays and the effects of undriven elements surrounding them" Navy Underwater Sound Laboratory, NUSL Report No. 746, 25 Jul 1966.
- "Compilation of transducer research, development, and testing contracts," Battelle Memorial Institute, Transducer Information Center, Columbus, Ohio, TIC Contract List 4, Feb 1967.

Journal Articles

- E. M. McMillan, "Violation of the reciprocity theorem in linear passive electromechanical systems," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 29, 344-347 (1946).
- L. A. Yurovski, "Apparent demagnetization," in *Problems of Ferromagnetism and Magnetodynamics* (Moscow, 1946), 93-96. In Russian.
- C. Boulanger, "Internal friction due to ferromagnetism," *Physica* 15, 266-271 (Apr 1949). In French.
- H. Kalusche, "A loudspeaker arrangement with unilateral directivity," *Z. angew. Phys.* 2, 47-415 (1950). In German.

- A. M. Schulte, "A slight improvement of Southwell's method for the approximate computation of the lowest frequency of a homogeneous membrane," *Appl. Sci. Res.* 82, 93-96 (1950).
- B. B. Bauer, "Transformer analogs of diaphragms," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 23, 680-683 (1951).
- C. Hayashi, "Forced oscillations with nonlinear restoring force," *Mem. Fac. Engng. Kyoto Univ.* 13, 180-197 (Oct 1951).
- G. E. Hudson, "A theory of the dynamic plastic deformations of a thin diaphragm," *J. Appl. Phys.* 22, 1-11 (1951).
- L. Kneissler, "The airgap field of the permanent magnet," *Elektrotech. u. Maschinenb.* 68, 393-398 (1951). In German.
- G. M. Naimark, J. Klair, and W. A. Mosher, "A bibliography on sonic and ultrasonic vibrations: biological, biochemical, and biophysical applications," *J. Franklin Inst.* 251, 279-299, 402-408 (1951). The bibliography contains 580 entries gathered from journals of abstracts in the period 1900-1950, arranged chronologically, with author and subject indexes.
- Y. Nomura and Y. Aida, "On the radiation impedance of a rectangular plate with an infinitely large fixed baffle," *Sci. Rep. Res. Inst. Tohoku Univ. B.* 1 and 2, 337-347 (Mar 1951).
- R. E. Roberson, "Transverse vibrations of a free circular plate carrying concentrated mass," *J. Appl. Mech.* 18, 280-282 (1951).
- K. Voelz, "Damping of vibrating bodies by friction with the surrounding medium," *Z. angew. Phys.* 3, 185-187 (1951). In German.
- H. Elrod, Jr., "A more rapidly convergent expansion of the velocity potential of a piston source," letter in *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 24, 325-326 (1952).
- M. C. Junger, "Radiation loading of cylindrical spherical surfaces," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 24, 288-289 (1952).
- P. LeCorveiller and Y. W. Yeung, "Duality in mechanics," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 24, 643-648 (1952).
- I. Malecki, "The influence of the shape of the membrane on its acoustic radiation," *Arch. Elektrotech., Warsaw* 1, 39-66 (1952). In Polish, with 3-page summary in English.
- G. W. Swenson, Jr., and W. E. Johnson, "Radiation impedance of a rigid square piston in an infinite baffle," letter in *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 24, 84 (1952).
- G. Temple, "The accuracy of Rayleigh's method of calculating the natural frequencies of vibrating systems," *Proc. Roy. Soc. (London)* A211, 204-224 (1952).
- R. B. Watson, "Radiation loading of a piston source in a finite circular baffle," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 24, 225-228 (1952).

- B. B. Bauer, "Transformer couplings for equivalent network synthesis," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 25, 837-840 (1953).
- F. A. Fischer, "Derivation of the force laws for all magnetic and all electrical sound transducers from one general law for each kind," Acustica 3, 441-448 (1953). In German.
- K. Gösele, "The sound radiation of plates excited in flexural vibration," Acustica 3, 243-248 (1953). In German.
- W. Güttner, "The coupling of mechanical and acoustic vibration systems," Acustica 3, 201-206 (1953). In German.
- E. M. J. Herrey, "Approximate formula for the radiation resistance of a piston set in an infinite wall," letter in J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 25, 154-155 (1953).
- F. C. Karal, "The analogous acoustical impedance for discontinuities in constrictions of circular cross section," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 25, 327-339 (1953).
- E. T. Kornhauser and D. Mintzer, "On the vibration of mass loaded membranes," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 25, 903-906 (1953).
- J. W. Miles, "Transient loading of a baffled piston," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 25, 200-203 (1953).
- G. Oberdorfer, "Towards the definition of several magnetic quantities," Arch. elekt. Übertragung 7, 136-142 (1953). In German.
- W. Pong, "Principal frequencies of a doubled spring-mass system," Am. J. Phys. 21, 546-548 (1953).
- L. L. Beranek, "Loudspeakers and microphones," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 26, 618-629 (1954). A review paper that covers the development of loudspeakers and microphones from 1915 to the time of the article.
- V. Gavreau and M. Miane, "Generators of ultrasound in air with vibrating cylinders, pistons, spheres, and cubes," Acustica 4, 387-395 (1954). In German.
- R. D. Mindlin and H. Veresiewicz, "Thickness-shear and flexural vibrations of a circular disk," J. Appl. Phys. 25, 1329-1332 (1954).
- W. H. Peake and E. G. Thurston, "The lowest resonant frequency of a water-loaded circular plate," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 26, 166-168 (1954).
- M. D. Waller, "Symmetry of vibrating square membrane," Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) B67, Pt. 12, 895-898 (Dec 1954).
- J. E. Young, "The transmission of sound through thin elastic plates," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 26, 485-492 (1954).
- W. Reichardt and A. Lenk, "Two-port equivalent circuits for electro-mechanical transducers, part I," Acustica 5, 1-6 (1955). In German.

- F. Spandöck, "The limitations of electroacoustic transducers," *Elektrotech. Z.* A76, 598-604 (1955). In German.
- H. G. Diestel, "Measurements on electromechanical transducers," *Acustica* 6, 357-360 (1956). In German.
- F. A. Firestone, "Twixt earth and sky with rod and tube; the mobility in classical impedance analogies," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 28, 1117-1153 (1956).
- F. A. Fischer, "Ideal forms of electroacoustic transducers and the properties of the two-port circuit formed by mechanically coupling two together," *Acustica* 6, 421-424 (1956). In German.
- A. Lenk, "Two-port equivalent circuits for electromechanical transducers, part II," *Acustica* 6, 303-316 (1956). In German.
- N. Rouche, "Transducers and their equivalent electric circuits; application to microphones," *Acustica* 6, 317-323 (1956). In French.
- K. H. Schramm, "Theory of the velocity of sound in metals," *Ann. Phys., Leipzig* 17, 242-248 (1956). In German; contains an expression for the speed of sound which does not contain the elastic moduli.
- H. Cohen and G. Handelman, "On the vibration of a circular membrane with added mass," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 29, 229-233 (1957).
- F. Eggers, "Measurement of amplitude and phase distribution on conical loudspeaker diaphragms," *Acustica* 7, 21-28 (1957). In German.
- H. C. Jensen, "Production of Chladni figures," *Am. J. Phys.* 25, 203 (1957).
- E. T. Kornhauser and D. B. Van Hulsteyn, "Variational treatment of arbitrary mass loaded membranes," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 29, 1204-1205 (1957).
- G. L. Lamb, Jr., "The transmission of a spherical sound wave through a thin elastic plate," *Ann. Phys. (New York)* 1, 233-246 (1957).
- G. L. Lamb, Jr., "On the transmission of a spherical sound wave through a stretched membrane," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 29, 1091-1095 (1957).
- C. T. Molloy, "Use of four pole parameters in vibration calculations," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 29, 842-853 (1957).
- E. Tränkle, "Calculations of the resonance frequencies of radial oscillations of circular disks and rings," *Frequenz* 11, 142-145 (1957). In German.
- M. D. Waller, "Interpreting Chladni figures," *Am. J. Phys.* 25, 157-158 (1957).
- R. M. White, "Radiation impedance of a cylindrical bore in a solid," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 29, 751-752 (1957).
- G. S. Bennett, "Some remarks on four-pole parameters," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 30, 83 (1958). Reply to a paper by C. T. Molloy on four-pole parameters.

- Yu. N. Dnestrovskii, "The change of natural frequencies of membranes and resonators with additional loads," *Akust. Zh.* 4, 244-252 (1958). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Acoust.* 4, 249-257 (1958).
- G. Z. Gershuni and E. N. Zhukovitskii, "Forced oscillations in an elastic-plastic system," *Fiz. Metallov i Metallovedenie* 6, 339-346 (1958). In Russian.
- T. F. Hueter, "Sonic engineering," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 30, 378-380 (1958).
- F. V. Hunt, "Electroacoustics and transducers," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 30, 375-377 (1958).
- J. Kacprowski, "Duality of the four-terminal network equations of electromechanical transducers and their electrical four-terminal equivalent circuits," *Acustica* 8, 379-386 (1958). In German.
- A. Lenk, "A convenient classification of electromechanical transducers with regard to design and electrical and mechanical characteristics," *Acustica* 8, 159-163 (1958). In German.
- E. N. Parker, "Reaction of laboratory magnetic fields against their current coils," *Phys. Rev.* 109, 1440 (1958).
- E. J. Skudrzyk, "Vibrations of a system with a finite or an infinite number of resonances," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 30, 1140-1152 (1958).
- E. J. Skudrzyk, "Sound radiation of a system with a finite or an infinite number of resonances," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 30, 1152-1158 (1958). Complements the preceding paper and deals with the sound radiation of the system.
- H. M. Trent, "On the construction of schematic diagrams for mechanical systems," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 30, 795-800 (1958).
- L. Weil, "Electromagnets," *Physica, Supplement* 24, 118s-122s (1958).
- J. J. Hupert, "The parallel-circuit equivalent of mechanical vibrations," *Am. J. Phys.* 27, 427-429 (1959).
- E. M. Kerwin, Jr., "Damping of flexural waves by a constrained visco-elastic layer," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 31, 952-962 (1959).
- J. G. Roederer, "The physical significance of the vectors B and H of classical electromagnetism," *Cienc. e Invest.* 15, No. 1-2, 19-29 (Feb 1959). In Spanish.
- C. H. Sherman, "Mutual radiation impedance of sources on a sphere," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 31, 947-952 (1959).
- T. M. Sycheva, "Eddy currents in a moving sample," *Zh. Tekhn. Fiz.* 29, 1014-1020 (1959). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Tech. Phys.* 4, 923-929 (1960).
- J. E. Foy and R. J. Parker, "Permanent magnet leakage permeance evaluation based on polar radiation analogy," *J. Appl. Phys., Supplement* 31, No. 5, 188s-189s (May 1960).

- J. E. Goldberg, J. L. Bogdanoff, and L. Marcus, "On the calculation of the axisymmetric modes and frequencies of conical shells," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 32, 738-742 (1960).
- J. Hersch, "The fundamental frequency of a vibrating membrane: evaluations by default and the maximum principle," Z. angew. Math. Phys., Switzerland, 11, 387-413 (1960). In French.
- F. V. Hunt, "Stress and strain limits on the attainable velocity in mechanical vibration," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 32, 1123-1128 (1960).
- R. P. N. Jones, "The effect of small changes in mass and stiffness on the natural frequencies and modes of vibrating systems," Internat. J. Mech. Sci., GB 1, 350-355 (1960).
- E. S. Levitan, "Forced oscillation of a spring-mass system having combined Coulomb and viscous damping," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 32, 1265-1269 (1960).
- R. G. Marcley, "Apparatus drawings project report No. 2. Magnetic field of a circular coil," Am. J. Phys. 28, 147-150 (1960).
- H. H. Rust, "Acoustic transmitters and receivers particularly for liquids," Arch. tech. Messen, No. 289, 39-42 (Feb 1960); No. 291, 85-88 (Apr 1960); No. 292, 105-108 (May 1960); No. 293, 129-132 (Jun 1960). In German.
- H. Saunders, E. J. Wisniewski, and P. R. Paslay, "Vibrations of conical shells," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 32, 765-772 (1960).
- R. S. Trebble and D. E. G. Williams, "Summarized proceedings of a conference on some aspects of magnetism, Sheffield, September 1959," Brit. J. Appl. Phys. 11, 307-313 (1960).
- E. E. David, Jr., "The reproduction of sound," Scientific American 205, No. 2, 72-84 (Aug 1961). A review article dealing with the problems of frequency response in the fidelity of sound reproduction systems.
- F. Spandöck, "Contributions to the theory of electroacoustic transducers," Frequenz 15, 29-33, 365-371, 404-412 (1961). In German.
- B. B. Bauer, "A century of microphones," Proc. IRE 50, 719-729 (1962).
- D. T. Blackstock, "Finite-amplitude motion of a piston in a shallow fluid-filled cavity," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 34, 796-802 (1962).
- J. Gélard, "Flux density in a cylindrical and uniform coil of finite length," Compt. Rend., Paris 254, 1216-1218 (1962). In French.
- T. F. Ivanov, "Determination of periodic motions of conservative systems with one degree of freedom," Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 143, 297-300 (1962). In Russian; English translation in Soviet Phys.--Doklady.
- O. G. Kolina and G. I. Makarov, "Transient processes in the acoustic fields of special piston membranes," Akust. Zh. 8, 67-71 (1962). In Russian; English translation in Soviet Phys.--Acoust. 8, 49-52 (1962).

- V. Mangulis, "Mutual radiation impedance coefficients for pistons on a nonrigid baffle," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 34, 1659-1660 (1962).
- R. W. Peterson, "The field induced by eddy currents in a semi-infinite solid," Proc. IRE 50, 88-89 (1962).
- M. Strasberg, "Radiation impedance on an unbaffled piston with a back enclosure," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 34, 679-680 (1962).
- T. Elder and W. Barte, "Eddy-current effects with rapidly varied high magnetic fields," J. Appl. Phys. 34, No. 4 (Pt. 2), 1313-1315 (Apr 1963).
- E. J. Hellund, J. T. Naff, and R. C. Brumfield, "Magnetoacoustics and thermoacoustics--new ideas in underwater sound sources," Sound 2, No. 2, 33-38 (Mar-Apr 1963).
- J. W. Horton, "The directional discrimination of volume arrays of electroacoustic transducers," Radio Electronic Engr., GB 25, 377-384 (1963).
- S. Lowenthal and P. Tournois, "Radiation impedance of membranes and plates: Their acoustic coupling with the propagating medium," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 35, 1423-1428 (1963).
- V. Mangulis, "On the radiation of sound from a piston in a nonrigid baffle," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 35, 115-116 (1963).
- D. B. Montgomery, "The generation of high magnetic fields," Rep. Progr. Phys., GB 26, 69-104 (1963).
- W. J. Toulis, "Mutual coupling with dipoles in arrays," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 35, 1062-1063 (1963).
- V. Vodicka, "On forced vibrations of composite circular membranes," Czech. J. Physics, Pt. B 13, 493-498 (1963).
- E. M. Arase, "Mutual radiation impedance of square and rectangular pistons in a rigid infinite baffle," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 36, 1521-1525 (1964).
- S. Borbély, "A contribution to the evaluation of the linearised sound potential of an oscillating circular membrane in a sufficiently acute conical region," Wiss. Z. Tech. Hochsch. Otto von Guericke Magdeburg, Germany 8, 541-547 (1964). In German.
- K. Braun, "Two-port network theory of transducers," Nachrichtentech. Z., 17, 191-196, 230-236 (1964). In German.
- F. A. Fischer, "General principles of electromechanical transducers," Nachrichtentech. Z., Germany 17, 388-392 (1964). In German.
- J. E. Greenspon and C. H. Sherman, "Mutual-radiation impedance and near-field pressure for pistons on a cylinder," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 36, 149-153 (1964).
- Yu. P. Lysanov, "The edge effect in a large radiator," Akust. Zh. 10, 202-205 (1964). In Russian; English translation in Soviet Phys.--Acoust. 10, 165-168 (1964).

- A. S. Nikiforov, "Radiation from a plate of finite dimensions with arbitrary boundary conditions," *Akust. Zh.* 10, 218-233 (1964). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Acoust.* 10, 178-182 (1964).
- N. Perrin and B. Perrin, "Construction of coils for magnetic fields greater than 300 kilogauss," *J. Phys., France* 25, Suppl. No. 11, 168A-170A (Nov 1964). In French.
- D. T. Porter, "Self- and mutual-radiation impedance and beam patterns for flexural disks in a rigid plane," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 36, 1154-1164 (1964).
- J. S. M. Rusby, "Investigation of a mutual radiation impedance anomaly between sound projectors mounted in an array," *Acustica* 14, 127-137 (1964).
- A. O. Williams, Jr., "Acoustic field of a circular plane piston," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 36, 2408-2410 (1964).
- E. M. Arase and P. D. Hahn, "Tables for the mutual radiation resistance and reactance of aligned rectangular pistons in an infinite rigid baffle," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 37, 531 (1965).
- B. B. Bauer, "Equivalent circuit of a tube or spring," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 38, 882 (1965).
- R. J. Bobber, "Diffraction constants of transducers," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 37, 591-595 (1965).
- M. C. Junger and W. Thompson, Jr., "Tuning resonant sound radiators to achieve a minimum acoustic Q," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 37, 95-98 (1965).
- M. C. Junger and W. Thompson, Jr., "Fresnel-zone and plane-wave impedances on very large pistons," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 38, 1059-1060 (1965).
- K. K upfm ller, "Magnetic field forces on iron bodies," *Arch. Elektrotech.*, 50, 133-143 (1965). In German.
- V. Mangulis, "Radiation of sound from a circular disk with a uniform pressure distribution," *Acustica* 15, 98-103 (1965).
- W. G. Neubauer, "Radiated field of a rectangular piston," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 38, 671-672 (1965).
- M. Ott, "Electroacoustic transducers," *Rev. Cethedec, France* 3, No. 8, 19-37 (1965). In French. Very basic paper; contains no references.
- C. H. Sherman, "Theoretical model for mutual radiation resistance of small transducers at an air-water surface," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 37, 532-533 (1965).
- T. Wakana and K. Kido, "Theoretical considerations on a constant sound pressure source by means of the multidiaphragm sound source," *Rep. Res. Inst. Elect. Commun. Tohoku Univ., Japan* 17, 27-40 (1965).
- Ya. E. Amstislavskii and A. S. Mamakov, "New experiments on the combining of mechanical vibrations and on mechanical resonance," *Uspekhi Fiz.*

- Nauk USSR 89, 710-714 (1966). In Russian; English translation in Soviet Phys.--Usp. 9, 621-623 (1967).
- R. Bouc, "Random excitation of a nonlinear system with hysteresis," *Acustica* 17, 357-364 (1966). In French.
- Tang Chao-t sien and Hong Zhong-yu, "The vibration behavior of circular conical shells," *Acta Mech. Sinica, China* 9, No. 1, 15-26 (Jan-Mar 1966).
- V. P. Dokuchaev, "Radiation energy and impedance of a moving acoustic monopole," *Akust. Zh.* 12, 112-114 (1966). In Russian; English translation in Soviet Phys.--Acoust. 12, 89-90 (1966).
- A. I. Dranetz and H. Rathbun, Jr., "Analysis of electroacoustical transducers by differential immittance techniques," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 40, 412-416 (1966).
- D. Feit, "Pressure radiated by a point-excited elastic plate," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 40, 1489-1494 (1966).
- R. W. Harris, "The resonance behaviour of certain mechanical systems and the relation to transmission line theory," *Proc. Instn. Radio Electronics Engrs. Australia* 27, 280-284 (1966).
- S. Hayek, "Vibration of a spherical shell in an acoustic medium," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 40, 342-348 (1966).
- Y. Kumamoto, "The conversion of vector power in electroacoustic transducers," *Acustica* 17, 162-168 (1966).
- L. S. Lasdon, D. F. Suchman, and A. D. Waren, "Nonlinear programming applied to linear-array design," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 40, 1197-1200 (1966).
- P. A. Laura, "Directional characteristics of vibrating circular plates and membranes," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 40, 1031-1033 (1966).
- V. Mangulis, "Acoustic radiation from a wobbling piston," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 40, 349-353 (1966).
- V. Mangulis, "The time-dependent force on a sound radiator immediately following switch-on," *Acustica* 17, 225-227 (1966).
- V. N. Mayatskii, "Maximization of the mechanoacoustic efficiency of an array of point radiators," *Akust. Zh.* 12, 265-266 (1966). In Russian; English translation in Soviet Phys.--Acoust. 12, 232-233 (1966).
- A. V. Meier and P. Zimmermann, "A linear acoustic radiating array with equalized side-lobes," *Acustica* 17, 301-309 (1966). In German.
- M. C. Poppe, Jr., "The K-coupler, a new acoustical-impedance transformer," *IEEE Trans. Audio and Electroacoustics* AU-14, No. 4, 163-167 (Dec 1966).
- I. A. Robertson, "Forced vertical vibration of a rigid circular disc on a semi-infinite elastic solid," *Proc. Cambridge Phil. Soc.* 62, Pt. 3, 547-553 (1966).

- K. Schüler, "Problems of the permanent magnetic circuit," Z. angew. Phys. 21, 119-125 (1966). In German.
- F. Spandöck, "A formula for the response factor of electroacoustic transducers and its relations to electrical equivalent circuits," Acustica 17, 34-42 (1966). In German.
- E. L. Vinogradova and V. V. Furduev, "Directivity factor of a linear array of directional transmitters," Akust. Zh. 12, 181-184 (1966). In Russian; English translation in Soviet Phys.--Acoust. 12, 161-163 (1966).
- P. Wille, "A streamlined directional hydrophone analogous to the dielectric rod radiator," Acustica 17, 148-152 (1966). In German. The design utilizes a conical rod filled with a fluid of low sound velocity, which is coupled with a piston transducer.
- G. L. Wilson, "Formulation of difference patterns in transducer arrays with an odd number of elements," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 40, 915-916 (1966).
- R. S. Woollett, "Effective coupling factor of single-degree-of-freedom transducers," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 40, 1112-1123 (1966).
- B. C. Biega, "Practical equivalent circuits for electromagnetic devices," Electronic Engineer 26, No. 6, 52-56 (Jun 1967).
- R. Y. Bodine, "Vibrations of a circular plate supported by a concentric ring of arbitrary radius," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 41, 1551 (1967).
- G. L. Brown, "Magnetism: theory and design practices. Pt. 3. The link between electricity and magnetism," Electromechanical Design 11, No. 2, 36-38 (Feb 1967).
- K.-C. Chan, "Mutual acoustic impedance between flexible disks of different sizes in an infinite rigid plane," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 42, 1060-1063 (1967).
- D. Feit, "Sound radiation from a circular array in an elastic baffle," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 41, 1366-1367 (1967).
- A. J. Kent, "Permanent magnet circuitry," Industrial Electronics 5, 502-506, 546-551 (1967).
- L. R. Mack and C. E. McQueary, "Oscillations of a circular membrane on a nonlinear elastic foundation," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 42, 60-65 (1967).
- V. Mangulis, "Nearfield pressure for an infinite phase array of circular pistons," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 41, 412-418 (1967).
- G. W. Miner and P. A. Laura, "Calculation of the nearfield pressure induced by vibrating circular plates," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 42, 1025-1030 (1967).
- G. J. O'Hara, "Mechanical impedance and mobility concepts," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 41, 1180-1184 (1967).

- H. S. Paul, "Vibration of a rigid circular disk on an infinite isotropic elastic plate," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 42, 412-416 (1967).
- S. Rubin, "Mechanical immittance- and transmission-matrix concepts," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 41, 1171-1179 (1967).
- G. R. Sharp, "Finite transform solution of the symmetrically vibrating annular membrane," J. Sound Vibration 5, 1-8 (1967).
- E. L. Smith and E. E. Haft, "Vibration of a circular cylindrical shell closed by an elastic plate," AIAA J. 5, 2080-2082 (1967).
- R. B. Tatge, "Failure detection by mechanical impedance techniques," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 41, 1196-1200 (1967).
- P. H. White, "Effect of transducer size, shape, and surface sensitivity on the measurement of boundary-layer pressures," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 41, 1358-1363 (1967).
- T. Yen and F. DiMaggio, "Forced vibrations of submerged spheroidal shells," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 41, 618-626 (1967).
- D. Feit and M. E. Duncan, "Numerical evaluation of the radiation impedance for a piston in a nonrigid baffle," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 43, 886 (1968).
- W. C. L. Hu and D. D. Kana, "Four-pole parameters for impedance analysis of conical and cylindrical shells under axial excitations," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 43, 683-690 (1968).
- P. A. Laura and G. A. Smith, "Vibrations of rib-stiffened thin elastic plates carrying concentrated masses," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 43, 332-335 (1968).
- C. T. Molloy, "Design of spherical radiators capable of producing prescribed directivity patterns," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 43, 592-609 (1968).
- P. G. Stohler and H. R. Christy, "Simulation and optimization of an electromechanical transducer," Western Electric Engineer 12, No. 1, 19-27 (Mar 1968).

MOVING-COIL TRANSDUCERS

Books

- Gayford, M. L. *Acoustical Techniques and Transducers: Loudspeakers, Microphones, Gramophone Pick-Ups, Room Acoustics, Vibration Measurements, Stereophonic Reproduction* (Macdonald and Evans Ltd., London, 1961).
- Ingerslev, F. *Measurement of Linear and Non-Linear Distortion in Electrodynamic Loudspeakers* (Måling af lineær og ulineær forvrængning i elektrodynamiske høgtalere) (Teknisk Forlag, Copenhagen, 1953). In Danish, with 13-page English summary.
- Lehmann, R., *Les Transducteurs Électro- et Mécano-Acoustiques. Haut-Parleurs et Microphones* (Electroacoustic and Mechanoacoustic Transducers. Loudspeakers and Microphones) (Editions Chiron, Paris, 1963). Good general bibliography.
- McLachlan, N. W. *Loudspeakers: Theory, Performance, Testing, and Design* (Dover Publications, Inc., New York, 1960), corrected ed.
- Moir, J. *High Quality Sound Reproduction* (Chapman & Hall Ltd., London, 1958).

Reports

- Bell Telephone Laboratories, "A subaqueous projector for hydrophone calibrations in the audible frequency range," OSRD-NDRC Div C, Report No. 705, Section No. C4-sr 212-103, 1 Jun 1942.
- Bell Telephone Laboratories, "A wide-range projector for the lower audible and upper subsonic frequencies," OSRD Report No. 3084, Section No. 6.1-sr 783-1213, 20 Nov 1943.
- Bell Telephone Laboratories, "Wide range supersonic projector for calibration work," OSRD-NDRC Div 6, Section No. 6.1-sr 783-1325, 10 Aug 1944.
- R. J. Bobber and I. D. Groves, "The USRL low-frequency transducer type J2," Navy Underwater Sound Reference Laboratory, Orlando, Report No. 28, 30 Mar 1953. (AD-6 607).
- C. C. Sims, "Development of USRL type J9 transducer," Navy Underwater Sound Reference Laboratory, Orlando, Research Report No. 49, 20 Mar 1959. (AD-219 716).

- C. C. Sims, "Hydrophone calibrator," Navy Underwater Sound Reference Laboratory, Orlando, Research Report No. 60, 12 Apr 1962. (AD-279 904).
- J. I. Schwartz and R. B. Tupper, "Design of a compensated electromagnetic velocity transducer," Navy Marine Engineering Laboratory, Annapolis, MEL R&D Report No. 12/66, Jan 1966.
- T. A. Henriquez, "Air-compensated audio transducers for operation to 500-ft depth," Navy Underwater Sound Reference Laboratory, Orlando, Research Report No. 80, 7 Feb 1966. (AD-627 383).

Journal Articles

- H. F. Olson, "Mass controlled electrodynamic microphones: The ribbon microphone," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 3, 56-68 (1931-32).
- E. C. Wentz and A. L. Thuras, "Moving-coil telephone receivers and microphones," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 3, 44-55 (1931-32).
- W. Bürck, "Progress in the field of loudspeaker construction and its physical principles," Fortschr. Radiotech., Issue No. 1, 3-24 (1950-51). In German. A review of development with numerous diagrams and photographs.
- G. B. Madella, "The acoustic coupling between the diaphragms of two coaxial loudspeaker units," Alta Frequenza 19, 267-276 (1950). In Italian.
- H. Harz and H. Kösters, "A fresh viewpoint for loudspeaker development," Tech. Hausmitt. Nordw. Dtsch. Rdfunks. 3, 205-208 (1951). In German.
- U. J. Childs, "Loudspeaker damping with dynamic negative feedback," Audio Engineering 36, No. 2, 11-13&33 (Feb 1952).
- T. Nimura and K. Shivayama, "On the extensional vibration of loudspeaker cones," J. Inst. Elect. Commun. Engrs., Japan 35, 260-268 (1952). In Japanese.
- T. Nimura and E. Matsui, "The upper frequency limit of cone-type loudspeakers," J. Inst. Elect. Commun. Engrs., Japan 35, 447-451 (1952). In Japanese.
- L. L. Beranek, "Loudspeakers and microphones," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 26, 618-629 (1954).
- C. Bordone, "Some aspects of the nonlinear distortion of loudspeakers," Acustica 4, 563-566 (1954).
- G. Buchmann, "Advances in the development of loudspeakers," Acustica 4, 63-66 (1954). In German.
- G. Builder and D. Haneman, "The noise generated in a coil with a ferromagnetic core," Australian J. Phys. 7, 654-658 (1954).

- M. L. Gayford, "The design of high-fidelity microphones," *Acustica* 4, 73-74 (1954). Moving-coil microphone.
- F. Ingerslev, "Measurements of nonlinear distortion in loudspeakers," *Acustica* 4, 74-77 (1954).
- O. K. Mawardi, "A physical approach to the generalized loudspeaker problem," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 26, 1-14 (1954).
- N. Mayer, "The mechanical transient effect of the electrodynamic loudspeaker," *Funk u. Ton* 8, 239-243 (1954). In German.
- P. S. Veneklasen, "Power capacity of loudspeakers," letter in *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 26, 98-99 (1954).
- B. G. Belkin, "The measurements of nonlinear distortions in loudspeakers by the method of infrasonic modulation," *Akust. Zh.* 1, 12-22 (1955). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Acoust.* 1, 12-22 (1955).
- B. F. Miessner, "Comments on the invited paper 'Loudspeakers and microphones' by Leo L. Beranek," letter in *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 27, 381-382 (1955). The author draws attention to a number of errors and omissions in Beranek's paper.
- A. V. Rimskii-Korsakov, "On the design of a ribbon microphone," *Akust. Zh.* 1, 257-263 (1955). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Acoust.* 1, 270-277 (1955).
- D. Brodhun, "An electrodynamic structural vibration detector for the audio frequency range," *Acustica* 6, 217-219 (1956). In German.
- R. H. Lyon, "On the low frequency radiation load of a bass reflex speaker," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 29, 654 (1957).
- R. E. Werner, "Effect of a negative impedance source on loudspeaker performance," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 29, 335-341 (1957).
- J. K. Hilliard and W. T. Fiala, "Methods of generating high-intensity sound with loudspeakers for environmental testing of electronic components subjected to jet and missile engine noise," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 30, 533-538 (1958).
- E. de Boer, "Acoustic interaction in vented loudspeaker enclosures," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 31, 246-247 (1959).
- W. T. Fiala and J. K. Hilliard, "High-intensity sound reverberation chamber and loudspeaker noise generator," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 31, 269-272 (1959).
- C. C. Sims, "High-fidelity underwater sound transducers," *Proc. IRE* 47, 866-871 (1959).
- A. E. Falkus, "Loudspeaker magnet design," *Wireless World* 66, 41-44 (1960).
- C. C. Sims, "Bubble transducer for radiating high-power low-frequency sound in water," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 32, 1305-1308 (1960).

- E. de Boer, "Synthesis of bass-reflex loudspeaker enclosures," *Acustica* 11, 1-8 (1961).
- H. F. Olson, "Loudspeakers," *Proc. IRE* 50, 730-737 (1962).
- E. Martin, "Response factors of electroacoustic transducers," *Arch. elekt. Übertragung, Germany* 18, 732-742 (1964). In German.
- Lin Wei-guan and Chung Shiong-lee, "Current carrying conductor of some particular cross-sectional form in a uniform magnetic field," *Acta Phys. Sinica, China* 20, 518-527 (1964). In Chinese.
- W. T. Fiala and others, "Electropneumatic acoustic generator," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 38, 956-964 (1965). Discusses design of electrodynamic modulator.
- D. Huszty, G. Penkov, and I. Waltschew, "The nonlinear distortion directional characteristics of loudspeakers," *Acustica* 15, 151-156 (1965). In German.
- D. Huszty, G. Penkov, and I. Waltschew, "The directional characteristic of the nonlinear distortion due to harmonics of loudspeakers," *Acustica* 15, 157-163 (1965). In German.
- E. H. Frei, S. Shtrikman, and D. Treves, "A report on some new applications of permanent magnets at the Weizmann Institute of Science," *Z. angew. Phys., Germany* 21, 137-140 (1966). Four new devices employing permanent magnets are described, one of which is an electrodynamic loudspeaker with a flat membrane.
- D. Huszty, "A method for measuring the magnetic induction and the force function in the air gap of electrodynamic acoustic transducers," *Hochfrequenztech. u. Elektroakust.* 76, 37-42 (1967). In German.

IMPULSE-TYPE TRANSDUCERS

Books

- Chace, W. G. and H. K. Moore, eds. *Exploding Wires* (Plenum Press, New York, 1959).
- U. S. Office of Naval Research. *Underwater Explosion Research, a Compendium of British and American Reports, 1950* (Washington?, 1951?). 3 volumes.
- Van Reenan, E. D. "A Complete Sonar Thumper Seismic System," in Instrument Society of America, *Marine Sciences Instrumentation* (Plenum Press, New York, 1962), Vol. I, pp. 283-288.

Reports

- K. Dolder and R. Hide, "Bibliography on shock waves, shock tubes, and allied topics," Atomic Energy Research Establishment, Harwell, Great Britain, Rep. G/R2055, 1957.
- W. G. Chace and E. Watson, "A bibliography of the electrically exploded conductor phenomenon, fourth edition," Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories, AFCRL-67-0556, Oct 1967. (AD-662 345).
- J. R. McGrath, "Underwater exploding wires," Naval Oceanographic Office, NAVOCEANO Informal Report No. NOO-IR-67-87, Nov 1967.
- M. K. McLaughlin, Jr. and J. V. Bouyoucos, "Research and development in hydroacoustic impulse sound sources--source development," General Dynamics Electronics Division Report No. HL 105-67, Contract NONr 4760(00), 31 Jul 1967.

Journal Articles

- G. Raoult, "Production of intense magnetic fields by impulses--application to phenomena of rotary polarization and magnetic birefringence," *Ann. Phys. (Paris)*, Sér. 12, Vol. 4, 369-421 (1949). In French.
- K. S. W. Champion, "The production of pulsed magnetic fields using condenser energy storage," *Proc. Phys. Soc. (London)* B63, 795-806 (1950).
- F. A. Fischer, "The radiation of impulses from plane piston membranes in a rigid wall," *Acustica* 1, 35-39 (1951). In German.
- H. Drubba and H. H. Rust, "The underwater spark as a source of sound impulses," *Arch. elekt. Übertragung* 7, 429-440 (1953). In German.

- H. H. Rust and H. Drubba, "Practical application of the underwater spark as a source for echo sounding," *Z. angew. Phys.* 5, 251-252 (1953). In German.
- J. Savitt, "A note on shock propagation in brass," letter in *J. Appl. Phys.* 24, 1335 (1953).
- V. Timbrell, "Generation of weak shock waves," letter in *Nature*, London 172, 540-541 (1953).
- G. Busch and W. Maier, "An impulse apparatus for the measurement of absorption and phase velocity of ultrasonic waves in liquids. Measurement in liquid naphthalene," *Z. Physik* 137, 494-502 (1954). In German.
- W. A. Allen and W. Goldsmith, "Elastic description of a high-amplitude spherical pulse in steel," *J. Appl. Phys.* 26, 69-74 (1955).
- W. A. Allen, J. N. Mapes, and E. B. Mayfield, "Shock waves in air produced by elastic and plastic waves in a plate," letter in *J. Appl. Phys.* 26, 125-126 (1955).
- W. J. Galloway, B. G. Watters, and J. J. Baruch, "An explosive noise source," *J. Acoustic. Soc. Am.* 27, 220-223 (1955).
- H. Niese, "On the production of sound impulses by means of loudspeakers for measurements in room acoustics," *Hochfrequenztech. u. Elektroakust.* 64, 84-90 (1955). In German.
- A. W. Campbell, M. E. Malin, T. J. Boyd, Jr., and J. A. Hall, "Precision measurement of detonation velocities in liquid and solid explosives," *Rev. Sci. Instr.* 27, 567-574 (1956).
- A. Piekara and J. Malecki, "On a method of producing strong magnetic fields of short duration," *Acta Phys. Polon.* 15, 381-388 (1956).
- E. Bailitis, "The sound impulse of a liquid spark," *Z. angew. Phys.* 9, 429-434 (1957). In German.
- W. Burgtorf, "A sound source for the production of short duration pulses," *Acustica* 7, 325-328 (1957). In German.
- S. Foner and H. H. Kolm, "Coils for the production of high-intensity pulsed magnetic fields," *Rev. Sci. Instr.* 28, 799-807 (1957).
- F. Früngel, E. Bailitis, and W. Thorwart, "Shock-wave source with spring electrodes, plastic or fluid lenses and a wire lens for shaping the wave field," *Z. angew. Phys.* 9, 153-155 (1957). In German.
- F. Früngel and H. Keller, "Impulse sound sources, fundamentals and analogy to explosive transformations," *Z. angew. Phys.* 9, 145-147 (1957). In German. Underwater spark sound sources are compared with small explosive charges.
- I. I. Glass and G. Hall, "Shock sphere--an apparatus for generating spherical flows," *J. Appl. Phys.* 28, 424-425 (1957).

- A. Piekara, J. Malecki, M. Surma, and J. Gibalewicz, "Note on production of strong magnetic fields of short duration and measurement of their intensity," Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) B70, Pt. 4, 432-434 (1957).
- F. D. Bennett, "Cylindrical shock waves from exploding wires," Phys. Fluids 1, 347-352 (1958).
- F. D. Bennett, "Energy partition in the exploding wire phenomena," Phys. Fluids 1, 515-522 (1958).
- Yu. L. Gazaryan, "Generation of a sound pulse of a given shape using a piezoelectric plate," Akust. Zh. 4, 33-36 (1958). In Russian; English translation in Soviet Phys.--Acoust. 4, 31-34 (1958).
- V. Josephson, "Production of high-velocity shocks," J. Appl. Phys. 29, 30-32 (1958).
- B. Lax, "Pulsed magnetic fields," Physica, Supplement 24, 125s-127s (1958).
- N. A. Roi and D. P. Frolov, "Electroacoustical efficiency of a spark discharge in water," Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 118, 683-686 (1958). In Russian.
- J. O. Erkman, "Simultaneous detonation along a line," Rev. Sci. Instr. 30, 818-820 (1959). Technique for generating plane wave.
- G. J. Franz, "Splashes as sources of sound in liquids," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 31, 1080-1096 (1959).
- Y. B. Kim and E. D. Platner, "Flux concentrator for high-intensity pulsed magnetic fields," Rev. Sci. Instr. 30, 524-533 (1959).
- D. G. Bate and R. F. Saxe, "Production of a pulsed magnetic field using an electrolytic capacitor bank," J. Sci. Instr. 37, 378-381 (1960).
- P. Cotti, "The production of high, pulsed magnetic fields," Z. angew. Math. Phys. 11, 17-32 (1960). In German.
- J. Durant, O. Klüber, and H. Wulff, "An arrangement for producing pulsed, steady and strong magnetic fields," Z. angew. Phys. 12, 393-395 (1960). In German.
- C. M. Fowler, W. B. Garn, and R. S. Caird, "Production of very high magnetic fields by implosion," J. Appl. Phys. 31, 588-594 (1960).
- D. E. Weston, "Underwater explosions as acoustic sources," Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) 76, Pt. 2, 233-249 (Aug 1960).
- H. G. Hughes, "Technique of shunting pulsed, high field magnetic coils," Rev. Sci. Instr. 32, 964 (1961).
- R. Stevenson, "Typical failures in pulsed magnet coils," Can. J. Phys. 39, 367-369 (1961).
- Y. Tokita, "Vibration of a plate and sound radiation generated by an impulsive force," J. Phys. Soc. Japan 16, 1008-1019 (1961).

- F. D. Bennett, "Exploding wires," *Scientific American* 206, No. 5, 103-110&112 (May 1962).
- F. D. Bennett and J. W. Marvin, "Current measurement and transient skin effects in exploding wire circuits," *Rev. Sci. Instr.* 33, 1218-1226 (1962).
- E. S. Borovik and A. G. Limar, "Production of long-duration pulsed magnetic fields," *Zh. Tekhn. Fiz.* 31, 939-943 (1961). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Tech. Phys.* 6, 683-686 (1962).
- G. D. Cornack and A. J. Barnard, "Low inductance low pressure spark gap switch," *Rev. Sci. Instr.* 33, 606-610 (1962).
- A. A. Deribas and S. I. Pokhozhaev, "On the formulation of the problem of a strong explosion at the surface of a liquid," *Dokl. Akad. Nauk, SSSR* 144, 524-526 (1962). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Doklady*.
- W. Eisenmenger, "Electromagnetic generation of plane pressure pulses in fluids," *Acustica* 12, 185-202 (1962). In German.
- W. Eisenmenger, "Production and measurement of short electrical and acoustical pulses," *Naturwiss.* 49, 248-252 (1962). In German.
- R. Evangelisti, G. Pasotti, and G. Sacerdoti, "A pulsed magnet for high magnetic fields," *Nuclear Instruments and Methods, Netherlands* 16, 189-194 (1962).
- G. S. Evdokimov and others, "Contribution to the problem of generating elastic waves by underwater detonation of gas mixtures," *Dokl. Akad. Nauk, SSSR* 143, 1085-1086 (1962). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Doklady*.
- N. P. Novikov, "Generation of strong shock waves under laboratory conditions," *Dokl. Akad. Nauk, SSSR* 147, 597-599 (1962). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Doklady*.
- G. V. Sklizklov, A. I. Pavlovskii, and Yu. A. Zysin, "Discharge device for precision switching of high-power pulses," *Pribory i Tekh. Eksper., USSR* 1961, No. 5, 89-91 (Sep-Oct 1961). In Russian; English translation in *Instrum. Exper. Tech.*, No. 5, 911-914 (Sep-Oct 1961, publ. Apr 1962).
- I. M. Zolototrubov and others, "Electrodynamic excitation of shock waves," *Zh. Tekhn. Fiz.* 32, 253-255 (1962). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Tech. Phys.* 7, 179-180 (1962).
- C. C. Leroy, D. J. Parkes, and E. M. Sirovich, "Some acoustical characteristics of underwater explosions of hydrogen-oxygen mixtures," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 35, 245-250 (1963).
- R. J. Urick, "Implosions as sources of underwater sound," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 35, 2026-2027 (1963).

- B. G. Watters, "The (sound of a bursting) red balloon," *Sound* 2, No. 2, 8-14 (Mar-Apr 1963).
- R. S. Caird and others, "An explosive-driven high-field system for physics applications," *J. Appl. Phys.* 35, No. 3(Pt. 2), 781-782 (Mar 1964).
- A. N. Guthrie and J. Shaffer, "Variability in acoustic output of deep explosive sources," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 36, 2293-2297 (1964).
- A. G. Limar' and Yu. A. Litvinenko, "The theory of similarity in multiple-turn pulse coils," *Zh. Tekhn. Fiz.* 34, 344-347 (1964). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Tech. Phys.* 9 (1964).
- C. P. Nash and C. W. Olsen, "Initial phase of the exploding wire phenomenon," *Phys. Fluids* 7, 209-213 (1964).
- P. M. Sherk, "Temperatures of plasmas produced by exploding wires under water," *Phys. Fluids* 7, 913-915 (1964).
- J. H. Stockhausen, "Energy per unit-area spectrum of the shock wave from 1-lb T.N.T. charges exploded underwater," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 36, 1220-1221 (1964).
- R. Wetzel, "Production and measurement of pulsed magnetic fields," *Exper. Tech. Phys.* 12, 259-268 (1964). In German.
- S. Frankenthal, O. P. Manley, and Y. M. Treve, "Design of efficient explosively driven electromechanical energy converters," *J. Appl. Phys.* 36, 2137-2139 (1965).
- R. Gersdorf, F. A. Muller, and L. W. Roeland, "Design of high field magnet coils for long pulses," *Rev. Sci. Instr.* 36, 1100-1109 (1965).
- M. C. Junger and W. Thompson, Jr., "Oscillatory acoustic transients radiated by impulsively accelerated bodies," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 38, 978-986 (1965).
- O. H. McDaniel and J. H. Prout, "Method for the reduction of the harmonic content for high-intensity acoustic pulses," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 38, 1062-1063 (1965).
- E. Oktay, "Effect of wire cross section on the first pulse of an exploding wire," *Rev. Sci. Instr.* 36, 1327-1328 (1965).
- W. A. Saxton, "Observation of sound waves generated by d.c. discharges," *J. Appl. Phys.* 36, 1796-1797 (1965).
- R. Winkler, W. Bertoldi, and H. Kressner, "Classification of wire explosions," *Monatsber. Deutschen Akad. Wiss. Berlin, Germany* 7, 527-541 (1965). In German.
- V. V. Aklmanov, "Apparatus for producing pulsed magnetic fields with strength of up to 150 kG," *Priboiy Tekh. Eksper., USSR* 1965, No. 4, 182-187 (Jul-Aug 1965). In Russian; English translation in *Instrum. Exper. Tech.*, No. 4, 929-934 (Jul-Aug 1965, publ. Feb 1966).

- E. F. Carome, C. E. Moeller, and N. A. Clark, "Intense ruby-laser-induced acoustic impulses in liquids," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 40, 1462-1466 (1966).
- H. D. Edelson and T. Korneff, "A comparative study of exploding wires in air and water," J. Appl. Phys. 37, 2166-2168 (1966).
- J. R. McGrath, "Scaling underwater exploding wires," J. Appl. Phys. 37, 4439-4443 (1966).
- T. Otani, M. Wakuda, and Y. Urabe, "Directional characteristics of sound impulse," Sci. Engng. Rev. Doshisha Univ., Japan 7, No. 2, 99 (Sep 1966).
- M. A. Sadovskii; V. V. Adushkin, and V. N. Rodionov, "Modelling of strong 'throw-out' explosions (underwater)," Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 167, 1253-1255 (1966). In Russian; English translation in Soviet Phys.--Dokl.
- L. M. Barkov, V. V. Ogurtsov, and S. Kh. Kharkov, "Design of coils for pulsed magnetic fields," Priboiy Tekh. Eksper., USSR 1966, No. 2, 137-146 (Mar-Apr 1966). In Russian; English translation in Instrum. Exper. Tech., No. 2, 409-417 (Mar-Apr 1966, publ. Jan 1967).
- F. D. Bennett, "First pulse in exploding wires," Rev. Sci. Instr. 38, 293-294 (1967).
- V. P. Demutskii and R. V. Polovin, "The electromagnetic excitation of shock waves," Zh. Tekhn. Fiz. 37, 1780-1781 (1967). In Russian; English translation in Soviet Phys.--Tech. Phys.
- V. E. Gordeev, A. I. Serbinov, and Ya. K. Troshin, "Initiating detonation in explosive liquid substances by cavitation," Zh. Priklad. Mekh. Tekhn. Fiz., USSR 1967, 45-53 (1967). In Russian; English translation in Journal of Applied Mechanics and Technical Physics.
- R. A. Janssen and R. F. Lambert, "Numerical calculation of some response statistics for a linear oscillator under impulsive-noise excitation," J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 41, 827-835 (1967).
- P. Koy, "The mathematical description of wire explosions," Monatsber. Deutschen Akad. Wiss. Berlin, Germany 9, No. 1, 1-16 (1967). In German.
- H. Schmied, "The electrical underwater discharge as an impulse sound generator of high power," Acustica 19, 107-108 (1967/68). In German.
- V. A. Veretennikov and others, "Hydrodynamic theory, application to high explosives detonation," Fiz. Goreniya i Vzryva USSR 3, No. 1, 3-10 (Mar 1967). In Russian; English translation in Combustion, Explosion and Shock Waves.

T. M. Weeks and D. S. Dosanjh, "Sound generation by shock-vortex interaction," AIAA J. 5, 660-669 (1967).

W. M. Wright and J. L. McKittrick, "Diffraction of spark-produced acoustic impulses," Am. J. Phys. 35, 124-128 (1967).

TRANSDUCER MATERIALS

Books

- Bozorth, R. M. *Ferromagnetism* (D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc., New York, 1951).
- Dillon, J. F., Jr. "Domains and Domain Walls," in *Magnetism* (Academic Press, New York and London, 1963), Vol. III, pp. 415-461.
- Fahlenbrach, H. and H. Stäblein. "Investigations on Permanent Magnet Materials," in *Proceedings of the International Conference on Magnetism* (The Institute of Physics and the Physical Society, London, 1965), pp. 767-771.
- Ferry, J. D. "Mechanical Properties of Polymer Networks," in *Physics of Non-Crystalline Solids* (North-Holland Publishing Co., Amsterdam, 1965), pp. 333-344.
- Lyman, Taylor, ed. *Metals Handbook* (American Society for Metals, Metals Park, Ohio, 1961), 8th ed., vol. I, "Properties and Selection of Metals," pp. 779-797.
- Morrish, A. H., R. J. Prosen, and S. M. Rubens, eds. *Magnetic Materials Digest--1964* (M. W. Lads, Philadelphia, 1964). This book classifies and summarizes all the 1963 literature and some pre-1963 references, which were omitted from previous annual digests. Information on devices is included.
- Parker, R. J. and R. J. Studders. *Permanent Magnets and Their Applications* (J. Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1962).
- Sheffield, (initials unknown). *Permanent Magnets* (Permanent Magnet Association (location unknown), 1953).
- Stephens, R. W. B. "Acoustical Properties of High Polymers," in *Physics of Plastics*, P. D. Ritchie, ed. (D. Van Nostrand Company, Inc., Princeton, N. J., 1965), pp. 410-439.
- Treloar, L. R. G. *The Physics of Rubber Elasticity* (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1958), 2nd ed.
- Underhill, E. M., ed. *Permanent Magnet Handbook* (Crucible Steel Company of America, Pittsburgh, Penn., 1957).

Vonsovskii, S. V. "Recent Works by Soviet Physicists on the Theory of Magnetism," in *Proceedings of the International Conference on Magnetism* (The Institute of Physics and the Physical Society, London, 1965), pp. 40-49.

Wohlfarth, E. P. "Permanent Magnet Materials," in *Magnetism* (Academic Press, New York and London, 1963), Vol. III, pp. 351-390.

Reports

W. S. Cramer and I. Silver, "Acoustical properties of rubber as a function of chemical composition," Naval Ordnance Laboratory, NAVORD 1778, Feb 1951.

R. D. Enoch and A. D. Fudge, "High magnetic permeability in Ni-Fe alloys," Post Office Research Station, Great Britain, Report No. RR-20815, 12 Oct 1966.

J. M. Stallard, "Some thermodynamic properties of castor oil vs temperature and pressure," Naval Ordnance Laboratory, NOLTR 66-68, 14 Apr 1966.

R. J. Spain and others, "Research in ferromagnetics, part I," Laboratory for Electronics, Inc., Boston, AFCRL-67-0204, Feb 1967.

R. J. Spain and others, "Research in ferromagnetics, part II," Laboratory for Electronics, Inc., Boston, AFCRL-67-0205, Feb 1967.

Journal Articles

R. Kubo, "Large elastic deformation of rubber," *J. of the Phys. Soc. Japan* 3, 312-317 (1948).

E. Brylinski, "On the perfect magnet," *Rev. Gén. Elect.* 58, 315-320 (1949). In French.

J. Clouaire, "Physical aspects of rubber elasticity-hysteresis," *Rev. Gén. Caoutch.* 26, 626-630 (1949). In French.

W. Kuhl and E. Meyer, "Dynamical properties of rubber and rubber-like materials in a large frequency range," *Noise and Sound Transmission - 1948* (Phys. Soc., Lond., 1949), pp. 181-188.

L. Nielsen and R. Leveault, "Dynamic mechanical properties of polymer-plasticizer system," *letter in Nature, London* 164, 317-318 (1949).

H. J. Van Leeuwen, "Magnetic behavior of ferromagnetics at high frequencies," *Physica* 15, 258-263 (1949).

I. Barducci, "Experimental determination of the difference between the isothermal and adiabatic values of Young's modulus for aluminum," *Alluminio, No. 5*, 416-418 (1950). In Italian.

- G. M. Bartenev, "Approximate theory of the high-elastic deformation of rubber," Zh. Tekhn. Fiz. USSR 20, 461-471 (1950). In Russian.
- M. M. Degtyarev, "Energy absorption in deformations of opposite sign in copper," Zh. Tekhn. Fiz. USSR 20, 440-446 (1950). In Russian.
- G. Gee, J. Stern, and L. R. G. Treloar, "Volume changes in the stretching of vulcanized natural rubber," Trans. Faraday Soc. 46, 1101-1106 (1950).
- J. E. Goldman and R. Smoluchowski, "Theory of magnetic anisotropy in Alnico V," letter in Phys. Rev. 80, 302-303 (1950).
- K. Hoselitz and M. McCaig, "Theory of magnetic properties of anisotropic permanent magnet alloys," letter in Phys. Rev. 80, 757-758 (1950).
- A. Langevin, M. Reimbert, and E. Hall, "The variation of the magnetic permeability of ordinary steels under the influence of mechanical tension," J. Phys. Radium 11, 596-608 (1950). In French.
- P. D. Lomer, "Electric strength of aluminum oxide films," letter in Nature, London 166 (29 Jul 1950).
- M. McCaig, "Preferred domain orientation in permanent magnet alloys," letter in Nature, London 165, 969 (1950).
- R. S. Marvin, E. R. Fitzgerald, and J. D. Ferry, "Measurements with mechanical properties of polyisobutylene at audiofrequencies by a twin transducer," J. Appl. Phys. 21, 197-203 (1950).
- E. A. Nesbitt and H. J. Williams, "Mechanism of magnetization in Alnico V," letter in Phys. Rev. 80, 112-113 (1950).
- R. Street and J. C. Woolley, "Time decrease of magnetic permeability in Alnico," Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) B63, 509-519 (1950).
- H. J. Williams, W. Shockley, and C. Kittel, "Studies of the propagation velocity of a ferromagnetic domain boundary," Phys. Rev. 80, 1090-1094 (1950).
- L. F. Bates, "The thermal effects associated with magnetization processes," J. Phys. Radium 12, 459-470 (1951).
- R. B. Blizard, "Visco-elasticity of rubber," J. Appl. Phys. 22, 730-735 (1951).
- A. E. DeBarr, "Magnetic materials in ferromagnetism," Research, London 4, 366-371 (1951).
- J. DeKlerk, "Effect of a magnetic field on the propagation of sound waves in a ferromagnetic material," letter in Nature, London 168, 963-964 (1951).
- C. Guillaud, "New ferromagnetic materials with high coercivity, high permeability, and low losses," J. Rech. Cent. Nat. Rech. Sci., No. 17, 69-87 (1951). In French.

- I. L. Hopkins, "Dynamic shear properties of rubberlike polymers," Trans. ASME 73, 195-204 (1951). A simple apparatus for determining the dynamic properties of elastomers in shear at audio frequencies is appraised.
- K. Hoselitz, "Recent progress in the field of permanent magnets," J. Phys. Radium 12, 448-458 (1951).
- A. Isihara, N. Hashitsume, and M. Tatibana, "Statistical theory of rubberlike elasticity. IV. Two-dimensional stretching," J. Chem. Phys. 19, 1508-1512 (1951).
- A. Langevin, "Changes of magnetic permeability of carbon steel and pure iron under tension in an alternating magnetic field of constant amplitude," J. Phys. Radium 12, 476-481 (1951). In French.
- R. S. Leigh, "A calculation of the elastic constants of aluminum," Phil. Mag. 42, 139-155 (1951).
- R. E. Morris, R. R. James, and H. L. Snyder, "Transmission of mechanical vibrations through rubbers," Ind. Eng. Chem. 43, 2540-2547 (1951).
- G. T. Rado, "On the inertia of oscillating ferromagnetic domain walls," Phys. Rev. 83, 821-826 (1951).
- R. S. Rivlin, "Mechanics of large elastic deformations with special reference to rubber," Nature, London 167, 590-591 (1951).
- R. S. Rivlin and D. W. Saunders, "Large elastic deformations of isotropic materials. VII. Experiments on the deformation of rubber," Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. London A243, 251-288 (1951).
- R. S. Rivlin and A. G. Thomas, "Large elastic deformations of isotropic materials. VIII. Strain distribution around a hole in a sheet," Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. London A243, 289-298 (1951).
- A. Ya. Sochnev, "Determination of optimum parameters of magnetic systems with permanent magnet," Dokl. Akad. Nauk, SSSR 76, 65-68 (1951). In Russian.
- R. D. Andrews, "Correlation of dynamic and static measurements on rubberlike materials," Ind. Eng. Chem. 44, 707-715 (1952).
- J. C. Barbier, "Investigation of the constant of (irreversible magnetic) viscosity over the whole hysteresis cycle," Compt. Rend., Paris 234, 415-417 (1952). In French.
- G. M. Bartenev, "On the theory of deformation of rubber," Zh. Tekhn. Fiz. 22, 1154-1165 (1952). In Russian.
- D. M. Davies, "The effect of frequency on the behavior of rubber under a cyclical deformation," Brit. J. Appl. Phys. 3, 285-288 (1952).
- D. M. Davies, "Hysteresis in rubber," letter in Nature, London 170, 937 (1952).

- G. K. Demishev, "Method of determining the mechanical parameters of rubberlike materials at acoustic frequencies," *Zh. Eksperim. i Teor. Fiz.* 22, 617-623 (1952). In Russian.
- J. D. Ferry, E. R. Fitzgerald, L. D. Grandine, Jr., and M. L. Williams, "Temperature dependence of dynamic properties of elastomers; relaxation distribution," *Ind. Eng. Chem.* 44, 703-706 (1952).
- W. P. Fletcher and A. N. Gent, "Apparatus for the measurement of the dynamic shear modulus and hysteresis of rubber at low frequencies," *J. Sci. Instr.* 29, 186-188 (1952).
- A. N. Gent and R. S. Rivlin, "Experiments on the mechanics of rubber. II. The torsion, inflation, and extension of a tube," *Proc. Phys. Soc. (London)* B65, 487-501 (1952).
- R. D. Heidenreich and E. A. Nesbitt, "Physical structure and magnetic anisotropy of Alnico V. I and II," *J. Appl. Phys.* 23, 352-371 (1952).
- R. S. Marvin, "Measurement of dynamic properties of rubber," *Ind. Eng. Chem.* 44, 696-702 (1952).
- E. A. Nesbitt and R. D. Heidenreich, "Magnetic structure of Alnico V," *Elec. Eng.* 71, 530-534 (1952).
- G. M. Bartenev, "Thermodynamical theory of deformations in highly elastic materials," *Zh. Eksperim. i Teor. Fiz.* 25, No. 2(8), 225-234 (1953). In Russian.
- F. Brailsford and C. G. Bradshaw, "Alternating current energy losses in iron laminations at magnetic saturation," letter in *Nature*, London 172, 35-36 (1953).
- J. P. Ehrbahr, "Study of the heat evolved in the extension and relaxation of rubber," *Experientia* 9, No. 5, 177-178 (1953). In French.
- E. R. Fitzgerald, L. D. Grandine, Jr., and J. D. Ferry, "Dynamic mechanical properties of polyisobutylene," *J. Appl. Phys.* 24, 650-655 (1953).
- S. Foner and E. M. Pugh, "Hall effects of the cobalt-nickel alloys and of Armco iron," *Phys. Rev.* 91, 20-27 (1953).
- H. Leaderman and R. S. Marvin, "Dynamic compliance, dynamic modulus, and the equivalent Voigt and Maxwell models for polyisobutylene," letter in *J. Appl. Phys.* 24, 812-813 (1953).
- W. Philippoff, "Mechanical investigations of elastomers in a wide range of frequencies," *J. Appl. Phys.* 24, 685-689 (1953).
- E. Schreuer, "The internal damping of an initially stressed medium," *Z. Naturforsch.* 8a, 322-328 (May 1953). In German.
- W. Sucksmith, "Magnets and magnetism--recent developments," *Brit. J. Appl. Phys.* 4, 257-262 (1953).

- H. Becker, "Shock propagation in brass," letter in J. Appl. Phys. 25, 1066-1067 (1954).
- E. Catsiff and A. V. Tobolsky, "Relation between stress relaxation studies and dynamic properties of polyisobutylene," J. Appl. Phys. 25, 145-152 (1954).
- G. K. Demishev, "An instrument for testing high polymers at (audio-) frequencies," Zh. Tekhn. Fiz. 24, 299-307 (1954). In Russian. The shear modulus and the tangent of the angle of mechanical loss are obtained from the impedance of a voice coil driven while symmetrically loaded with the specimens of the resin.
- W. Elling, "The determination of the over-all mechanical impedance of solids in the frequency band 50 to 3000 Hz," Acustica 4, 396-402 (1954). In German.
- A. Q. Hutton and A. W. Nolle, "Experimental study of low frequency effects on the dynamic modulus of a Buna-N rubber," J. Appl. Phys. 25, 350-353 (1954).
- H. Kolsky, "Attenuation of short mechanical pulses by high polymers," Rheology Congress Proceedings, 79-84 (1954).
- L. A. Shinyanskii, "The absorption of ultrasonic vibrations in rubber," Zh. Tekhn. Fiz. 24, 851-853 (1954). In Russian.
- E. Volterra, "A mathematical interpretation of some experiments in plastics and rubberlike materials," Rheology Congress Proceedings, 73-78 (1954). Experiments on effects of impact loading on plastics and rubberlike materials are briefly reviewed.
- F. P. Baldwin, J. E. Ivory, and R. L. Anthony, "Experimental examination of the statistical theory of rubber elasticity. Low extension studies," J. Appl. Phys. 26, 750-757 (1955).
- A. Betticher, V. Hardung, and J. Maillard, "The measurement of the dynamic elastic modulus and the viscosity of rubberlike materials using electronic apparatus," Helv. phys. Acta 28, 306-307 (1955). In German.
- J. Broz and J. Sternberk, "The influence of demagnetization method on the permeability of iron," Czech. J. Phys. 5, 425-428, (1955). In Russian. Specimens of Armco iron, demagnetized by an alternating magnetic field, possess thereafter higher permeability than the same specimens demagnetized by heating above the Curie point and slowly cooling to room temperature; and the higher the frequency of the alternating demagnetizing field, the higher the subsequent values of permeability.
- A. G. Clegg, "Effect of low temperature on the stability of permanent magnets," Brit. J. Appl. Phys. 6, 120-123 (1955).
- D. A. Thomas and D. W. Robinson, "Some dynamic mechanical properties of polyisobutylene over a wide temperature range," Brit. J. Appl. Phys. 6, 41-43 (1955).

- V. V. Tiutekin, "A method of measuring the mechanical parameters of rubber at sonic and ultrasonic frequencies," *Akust. Zh.* 1, 356-359 (1955). In Russian; English translation in *Soviet Phys.--Acoust.* 1, 370-373.
- D. Ganz and R. Brenner, "Texture and magnetization curves of silicon iron," *Z. angew. Phys.* 8, 502-505 (1956). In German.
- A. R. Payne, "Effect of shape on the static and dynamic stress-strain relationship of bonded rubber in compression," *Nature, London* 177, 1174-1175 (1956).
- D. S. Rodbell and C. P. Bean, "Some properties of the coercive force in soft magnetic materials," *Phys. Rev.* 103, 886-895 (1956).
- M. G. van der Steeg and K. J. DeVos, "Reversibility of the coercive force in Alnico V," *J. Appl. Phys.* 27, 1250 (1956).
- H. Zijlstra, "Maximum energy product of crystal-oriented polycrystalline Ticonal G (Alnico V) magnet steel," *J. Appl. Phys.* 27, 1249-1250 (1956).
- W. P. Fletcher and A. N. Gent, "Dynamic shear properties of some rubber-like materials," *Brit. J. Appl. Phys.* 8, 194-201 (1957).
- J. S. Hickman, D. E. Risty, and E. S. Stewart, "Properties of sandwich-type structures as acoustic windows," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 29, 858-864 (1957).
- F. E. Luborsky, L. I. Mendelsohn, and T. O. Paine, "Reproducing the properties of Alnico permanent magnet alloys with elongated single domain cobalt iron particles," *J. Appl. Phys.* 28, 344-351 (1957).
- M. P. Votinov and E. V. Kuvshinskii, "Laws governing the conversion of work into heat in the adiabatic deformation of butyl rubber vulcanizates," *Zh. Tekhn. Fiz.* 27, 2554-2556 (1957). In Russian; English translation in *Sov. Phys.--Tech. Phys.* 2, 2375-2377 (1957).
- M. P. Votinov and E. V. Kuvshinskii, "Thermoelastic phenomena in SKS-30A and SKB rubbers in adiabatic deformation up to the breaking point," *Zh. Tekhn. Fiz.* 27, 2303-2306 (1957). In Russian; English translation in *Sov. Phys.--Tech. Phys.* 2, 2139-2142 (1957).
- M. P. Votinov, L. L. Sul'zhenko, and E. V. Kuvshinskii, "Thermoelastic phenomena in rubbers based on natural latex during cyclic deformation," *Zh. Tekhn. Fiz.* 27, 2307-2313 (1957). In Russian; English translation in *Sov. Phys.--Tech. Phys.* 2, 2143-2148 (1957).
- L. A. Wood, "The elasticity of rubber," *Journal of the Washington Academy of Science* 47, No. 9, 281-299 (Sep 1957). A review of the present state-of-knowledge of the elasticity of rubber.
- N. M. Borovitskaya, "Strain amplitude dependence of the dynamical properties of rubbers," *Zh. Tekhn. Fiz.* 28, 2689-2692 (1958). In Russian; English translation in *Sov. Phys.--Tech. Phys.* 3, 2458-2460 (1958).

- W. E. Claxton, "Stress-strain equation for rubber in tension," J. Appl. Phys. 29, 1398-1406 (1958).
- E. R. Fitzgerald, "Dynamic mechanical properties of polyvinyl stearate at audio-frequencies," J. Appl. Phys. 29, 1442-1450 (1958).
- F. G. Hewitt and R. L. Anthony, "Measurement of the isothermal volume dilation accompanying the unilateral extension of rubber," J. Appl. Phys. 29, 1411-1414 (1958).
- N. Kurti, "High energy coil magnets," Physica, Supplement 24, 123s-124s (1958).
- N. M. Rodigin, "The pulse magnetization of permanent magnets," Fiz. Metallov i Metallovedenie 6, 368-369 (1958). In Russian.
- Y. Wada, "On the mechanical loss of polyethylene," J. Phys. Soc. Japan 13, 1408-1409 (1958).
- G. Allen, G. Gee, and B. E. Read, "Stress relaxation in elastomers by viscoelastic mechanisms. I. Natural rubber at high rates of strain and low temperatures," Trans. Faraday Soc. 55, 1651-1659 (1959).
- H. Andres, "A method of measuring the complex dynamic elastic modulus," Hochfrequenztech. u. Elektroakust. 67, 174-180 (1959). In German.
- W. J. Bratina, "Investigation of deformation processes in Armco iron by means of internal friction at megacycle frequencies," Can. J. Phys. 37, 579-590 (1959).
- J. E. Cousins and W. F. Nash, "Some aspects of the design of large permanent magnets," Brit. J. Appl. Phys. 10, 471-475 (1959).
- A. N. Gent and P. B. Lindley, "Internal rupture of bonded rubber cylinders in tension," Proc. Roy. Soc. (London) A249, 195-205 (1959).
- I. P. Korol', "Study of viscous flow of rubbers. I. Method of constant deformation. II. Flow of rubbers during constant deformation. IV. Flow of natural rubber and polyisobutylene as function of the molecular composition," Zh. Tekhn. Fiz. 29, 471-486 and 647-652 (1959). In Russian; English translation in Sov. Phys.--Tech. Phys. 4, 420-433 and 577-581 (1959).
- E. W. Lee and A. C. Lynch, "Soft magnetic materials," Advances in Physics 8, 292-348 (Oct 1959). A comprehensive review of development since 1950 in experimental techniques, results, and interpretations-- lists 215 references.
- E. W. Lee, A. G. H. Troughton, and D. R. Callaby, "Eddy current losses in 65/35 nickel-iron," Proc. Phys. Soc. (London) 73, Pt. 1, 133-136 (Jan 1959).
- A. I. Lukomskaya, "An approximate analysis of stressed conditions in rubber samples tested for tearing by different methods," Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR 127, 1207-1209 (1959). In Russian.

- P. Mason, "Propagation of finite elastic waves in rubber," *Nature*, London 183, 812-813 (1959).
- P. Mason, "The strain-dependence of rubber viscoelasticity. I. The region of moderate strain," *Trans. Faraday Soc.* 55, 1461-1469 (1959).
- S. H. Pinner, "Stress-strain properties of irradiated filled natural rubber," *International Journal of Applied Radiation and Isotopes* 5, No. 2, 121-134 (Mar 1959). Compares the stress-strain modulus of carbon-black-filled natural rubbers cured by radiation versus curing by sulfur.
- M. M. Reznikovskii and A. I. Lukomskaya, "The relationship between rupture and tearing of rubber," *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR* 128, 75-77 (1959). In Russian.
- E. Scheil, E. Wachtel, and A. Kalkuhl, "Magnetic investigations on copper-iron alloys," *Ann. Phys., Leipzig, Folge 7, Vol. 4*, No. 1-5, 58-65 (1959). In German.
- R. K. Tenzer, "Influence of various heat exposures on Alnico V magnets," *J. Appl. Phys., Supp.* 30, No. 4, 115s-116s (Apr 1959).
- E. P. Wohlfarth, "Hard magnetic materials," *Advances in Physics* 8, 87-224 (Apr 1959).
- L. G. Ipatov, "The magnetic characteristics of a ferromagnetic in an oscillatory regime," *Zh. Tekhn. Fiz.* 30, 685-689 (1960). In Russian.
- K. J. Kronenberg and M. A. Bohlmann, "Long-term magnetic stability of Alnico and barium ferrite magnets," *J. Appl. Phys. Supp.* 31, No. 5, 82s-84s (May 1960).
- A. W. Nolle, "Effect of pressure on the dynamic shear behavior of polyisobutylene," *J. Appl. Phys.* 31, 1694-1695 (1960).
- T. O. Paine and F. E. Luborsky, "'Interaction anisotropy' model of the structure of Alnico magnet alloys," *J. Appl. Phys. Supp.* 31, No. 5, 78s-80s (May 1960).
- T. L. Smith and P. J. Stedry, "Time and temperature dependence of the ultimate properties of an SBR rubber at constant elongations," *J. Appl. Phys.* 31, 1892-1898 (1960).
- V. M. Amonenko and others, "Plastic deformation of textured beryllium," *Fiz. Tver. Tela* 3, 796-802 (1961). In Russian; English translation in *Sov. Phys.--Solid State* 3, 580-584 (1961).
- A. J. Carmichael and H. W. Holdaway, "Phenomenological elastomechanical behavior of rubbers over wide ranges of strain," *J. Appl. Phys.* 32, 159-166 (1961).
- J. C. Danjard, "Evolution of some physical properties of vulcanized rubber in its fluidifying degradation," *Ann. Phys. (Paris)* 6, 81-123 (1961). In French.

- J. R. Dunn and J. Scanlan, "Changes in the stress-strain properties of natural rubber vulcanizates during aging," *Trans. Faraday Soc.* 57, 160-166 (1961).
- E. R. Fitzgerald, "Dynamic mechanical properties of stretched natural rubber," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 33, 1305-1314 (1961).
- I. R. Kono, "The dynamic bulk and shear viscosity of high polymers," *J. Phys. Soc. Japan* 16, 1580-1586 (1961).
- C. Rubenstein, "Lubrication of polymers," *J. Appl. Phys.* 32, 1445-1450 (1961).
- A. Smolinski, "The influence of the method of demagnetization on the permeability in soft magnetic materials," *Brit. J. Appl. Phys.* 12, 81-82 (1961).
- D. A. Wycklendt and R. M. Kay, "Losses in silicon iron at very low frequencies and high flux densities," *J. Appl. Phys. Supp.* 32, No. 3, 368s-369s (Mar 1961).
- E. Adams, "Recent developments in soft magnetic alloys," *J. Appl. Phys. Supp.* 33, No. 3, 1214-1220 (Mar 1962).
- E. Fukada and M. Date, "A new apparatus for measuring dynamic viscoelastic properties of polymers," *Japan Journal of Applied Physics* 1, 59-63 (1962).
- P. Heydemann and A. Zosel, "Determination of the complex Young's modulus of polymers at audio frequencies in a wide temperature range," *Acustica* 12, 360-365 (1962).
- R. S. Marvin and H. Oser, "A model for the viscoelastic behaviour of rubberlike polymers including entanglement effects," *J. Res. Natl. Bur. Std. (U. S.)* 66B, 171-180 (1962).
- V. P. Volodin, S. P. Kabin, and E. V. Kuvshinskii, "Measurement of dynamic mechanical properties of rubbers in frequency range 0.01 to 4000 Hz," *Pribery i Tekhn. Eksper., USSR* 1961, No. 4, 179 (Jul-Aug 1961). In Russian; English translation in *Instrum. Exper. Tech.*, No. 4, 806-807 (Jul-Aug 1961, publ. Feb 1962).
- D. A. Wycklendt, "Low-frequency losses in domain boundary movements in silicon iron," *J. Appl. Phys. Supp.* 33, No. 3, 1283-1285 (Mar 1962).
- G. Allen, U. Bianchi, and C. Price, "Thermodynamics of elasticity of natural rubber," *Trans. Faraday Soc.* 59, 2493-2502 (1963).
- N. N. Davidenkov and E. I. Brainin, "The question of the mechanism of plastic deformation of metals," *Dokl. Akad. Nauk, SSSR* 149, 822-823 (1963). In Russian. Discusses plastic deformation of Armco iron.

- N. N. Davidenkov and V. D. Yaroshevich, "Effect of deformation temperature on the deformation ageing of metals," *Fiz. Tver. Tela, USSR* 5, 640-643 (1963). In Russian; English translation in *Sov. Phys.--Solid State* 5, 466-468 (1963). Evaluates Armco iron and Duralumin.
- W. Hampe, "The influence of the diffusion process on the permeability of ferromagnetic material," *Z. angew. Phys.* 15, 141-150 (1963). In German.
- J. C. Snowdon, "Representation of the mechanical damping possessed by rubberlike materials and structures," *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 35, 821-829 (1963).
- J. E. Wells, "Developments in the generation of electricity and the production of soft magnetic steel sheets in Britain," *J. Appl. Phys.* 34, No. 4(Pt. 2), 1007-1012 (Apr 1963).
- D. A. Wycklendt, "Eddy-current losses calculated from a domain model and observed densities of mobile walls," *J. Appl. Phys.* 34, No. 4(Pt. 2), 1305-1306 (Apr 1963). Evaluates grain-oriented silicon steel in the 0 to 30 Hz range.
- H. Wyrwich, "High coercivity Alnico materials," *Z. angew. Phys.* 15, 263-265 (1963). In German.
- F. Buechie and J. C. Halpin, "Molecular theory for the tensile strength of gum elastomers," *J. Appl. Phys.* 35, 36-41 (1964).
- F. P. Bullen and others, "The effect of hydrostatic pressure on yielding in (Armco) iron," *Phil. Mag.* 9, 288-297 (1964).
- J. D. Ferry and others, "Dynamic mechanical properties of cross-linked rubbers. I. Effects of cross-linked spacing in natural rubber," *J. Phys. Chem.* 68, 3414-3418 (1964).
- P. Heydemann and K. Nägerl, "Determination of the complex shear modulus of polymers at audio frequencies in a wide temperature range," *Acustica* 14, 70-75 (1964).
- M. McCaig, "Recent developments in permanent magnetism," *J. Appl. Phys.* 35, No. 3(Pt. 2), 958-965 (Mar 1964).
- L. I. Mendelsohn, E. D. Orth, and P. A. Robbins, "Experimental determination of permeability-stress relationships," *J. Appl. Phys.* 35, No. 3(Pt. 2), 863-864 (Mar 1964).
- M. S. Paterson, "Effect of pressure on Young's modulus and the glass transition in rubbers," *J. Appl. Phys.* 35, 176-179 (1964).
- B. H. Smith, J. R. Atwood, and D. N. Lyon, "Current regulator for a 10,000-A d.c. 7.5-MW magnet power supply," *Rev. Sci. Instr.* 35, 340-352 (1964).
- T. L. Smith, "Ultimate tensile properties of elastomers. II. Comparison of failure envelopes for unfilled vulcanizates," *J. Appl. Phys.* 35, 27-36 (1964).

- A. J. Staverman, "Mechanical properties of polymers," Proc. Roy. Soc. (London) A282, No. 1388, 115-119 (1964).
- V. V. Vlasov, V. A. Mil'nikova, and R. I. Yanus, "The influence of the demagnetizing effect upon the rate of establishment of the magnetic induction flux in a ferromagnetic," Fiz. Metallov Metallovedenie 16, 842-847 (1963). In Russian; English translation in Phys. Metals Metallography, GB 16, No. 6 (1963, publ. 1964).
- V. M. Azhazha and others, "Change of beryllium properties due to ageing," Atomnaya Energiya, USSR 19, 269-272 (1965). In Russian.
- V. M. Chernyshev, "Forced vibration of plastic structures taking into account the elastic and damping properties of the material (systems with one degree of freedom)," Mekh. Polimerov, USSR 1, No. 3, 101-106 (May-Jun 1965). In Russian; English translation in Polymer Mech. 1, No. 3, 69-73 (May-Jun 1965).
- M. A. Copeland, "Minor loops in Alnico V/Alcomax III," J. Appl. Phys. 36, 672 (1965).
- N. N. Davidenkov and others, "Investigation of mechanical properties of beryllium," Atomnaya Energiya, USSR 18, 608-616 (1965). In Russian.
- F. N. Dunaev, "Shape effects in the magnetic structure and properties of ferromagnetics," Izv. VUZ Fiz., USSR 3, 117-123 (1965). In Russian; English translation in Soviet Physics Journal 3, 79-82 (1965).
- A. I. Lukomskaya, "Some features of the dynamic bond strength of rubbers in symmetric alternating shear," Mekh. Polimerov, USSR 1, 114-117 (1965). In Russian; English translation in Polymer Mech. 1, 87-89 (1965).
- K. Mishek, "Internal friction of ferromagnetics in an alternating magnetic field," Fiz. Metallov i Metallovedenie 18, No. 3, 373-384 (Sep 1964). In Russian; English translation in Phys. of Metals and Metallography, GB 18, No. 3 (Sep 1964, publ. 1965).
- D. Puett, K. J. Smith, Jr., and A. Ciferri, "Elasticity of semi-crystalline polymers," J. Phys. Chem. 69, 141-150 (1965).
- A. Schallamach, D. B. Sellen, and H. W. Greensmith, "Dynamic behavior of rubber during moderate extensions," Brit. J. Appl. Phys. 16, 241-251 (1965).
- J. K. Sinha and R. Kaur, "Design of magnets producing strong magnetic fields," Defence Sci. J., India 15, No. 4A, 89-98 (Oct 1965).
- J. E. L. Bishop, "Magnetic domain structure, eddy currents and permeability spectra," Brit. J. Appl. Phys. 17, 1451-1460 (1966).
- R. Boll, "New types of application of soft magnetic materials," Z. angew. Phys. 21, 442-444 (1966). In German.
- E. R. Cronk, "Recent developments in high-energy Alnico alloys," J. Appl. Phys. 37, 1097-1100 (1966).

- H. Dietrich, "Temperature and time dependence of the irreversible property changes of permanent magnet materials," *Z. angew. Phys.* 21, 125-129 (1966). In German.
- E. H. Frei, S. Shtrikman, and D. Treves, "A report on some new applications of permanent magnets at the Weizmann Institute of Science," *Z. angew. Phys.* 21, 137-140 (1966). Four new devices employing permanent magnets are described, one of which is an electrodynamic loudspeaker with a flat membrane.
- G. Heimke and R. Kohlhaas, "High temperature properties of some permanent magnet alloys," *Z. angew. Phys.* 21, 73-77 (1966). In German.
- A. Higuchi, "Effects of adding elements on Alnico," *Z. angew. Phys.* 21, 80-83 (1966).
- A. Hoffmann and H. Stäblein, "Investigations of crystal oriented permanent magnets," *Z. angew. Phys.* 21, 88-90 (1966). In German.
- A. Hoffmann and H. Stäblein, "Production and properties of Alnico alloys with columnar structure," *Tech. Mitt. Krupp Forsch. Ber., Germany* 24, No. 3, 113-119 (Jul 1966). In German.
- F. E. Luborsky, "Permanent magnets in use today," *J. Appl. Phys.* 37, 1091-1094 (1966).
- E. Miyazawa, T. Obinata, and T. Nagashima, "Magnetic properties of grain-oriented silicon steel under sinusoidal exciting current," *Bull. Electrotech. Lab., Japan* 30, 649-656 (1966). In Japanese.
- R. D. Olson, "Application of soft magnetic materials and specialty alloys," *J. Appl. Phys.* 37, 1197-1201 (1966).
- E. Planchard, C. Bronner, and J. Sauze, "Alnico alloys of high magnetic performance," *Z. angew. Phys.* 21, 95-98 (1966). In French.
- W. A. Wood and W. H. Reimann, "Observations on fatigue damage produced by combinations of amplitudes in copper and brass," *J. Inst. Metals, GB* 94, 66-70 (Feb 1966).
- W. L. Zingery and others, "Evaluation of long-term magnet stability," *J. Appl. Phys.* 37, 1101-1103 (1966).
- J. R. Collins, "Advances in magnetic materials," *Electronics World* 78, No. 6, 49-52&88 (Dec 1967).
- H. Dietrich, "The temperature dependence of the magnetic properties of permanent magnet materials," *Elektrotech. Z.* A88, 537-540 (1967). In German.
- W. S. Eberly, "Electromagnetic alloys," *Machine Design* 39, No. 3, 116-121 (2 Feb 1967).
- D. Guicking, "Dynamic-mechanical properties of plastic putties and cross-linked polyurethanes," *Acustica* 18, 93-104 (1967). In German.

- A. N. Gent and H. Hirakawa, "Effect of temperature on the ozone cracking of butyl rubbers," J. Polymer Sci. Pt. A-2 Polymer Phys. 5, No. 1, 157-164 (Jan 1967).
- V. I. Shlyapin, V. A. Gladkovskii, and N. N. Vasserman, "Variation in impedance of metals (Armco iron) under alternating stresses," Fiz. Metallov Metallovedenie, USSR 21, 799-800 (1966). In Russian; English translation in Phys. Metals Metallography, GB 21, (May 1966, publ. 1967).
- K. Strnat and others, "A family of new cobalt-base permanent magnet materials," (Proceedings of the Twelfth Annual Conference on Magnetism and Magnetic Materials, Washington 1966) J. Appl. Phys. 38, 1001-1002 (1967).