



NATO Communications and Information Agency

C2-Simulation Interoperability in NATO

Dr Hans Jense

Chief, Capability Planning, Exercises and Training



Report Documentation Page

Form Approved
OMB No. 0704-0188

Public reporting burden for the collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to a penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.

1. REPORT DATE JUN 2013		2. REPORT TYPE		3. DATES COVERED 00-00-2013 to 00-00-2013	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE C2-Simulation Interoperability in NATO				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S)				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) NATO Communications and Information Agency (NCI),Batiment Z,Avenue du Bourget 140,1110 Brussels Belgium,				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release; distribution unlimited					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES Presented at the 18th International Command & Control Research & Technology Symposium (ICCRTS) held 19-21 June, 2013 in Alexandria, VA. U.S. Government or Federal Rights License					
14. ABSTRACT					
15. SUBJECT TERMS					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT Same as Report (SAR)	18. NUMBER OF PAGES 13	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT unclassified	b. ABSTRACT unclassified	c. THIS PAGE unclassified			

Agency Reform



NATO CIS Services Agency



NATO Consultation, Command
and Control Agency



NATO Air Command and Control
System Management Agency



Active Layered Theatre Ballistic
Missile Defence Programme Office



HQ Information, Communication,
Technology Management



VISION

To strengthen the Alliance through connecting forces, by the end of 2014, the NCI Agency Team:

Optimises NATO mission success and be recognised as the trusted enabler of information superiority and enterprise excellence;

Uses best practice to develop, deliver, connect and protect capabilities in partnership with other NATO entities, nations and industry;

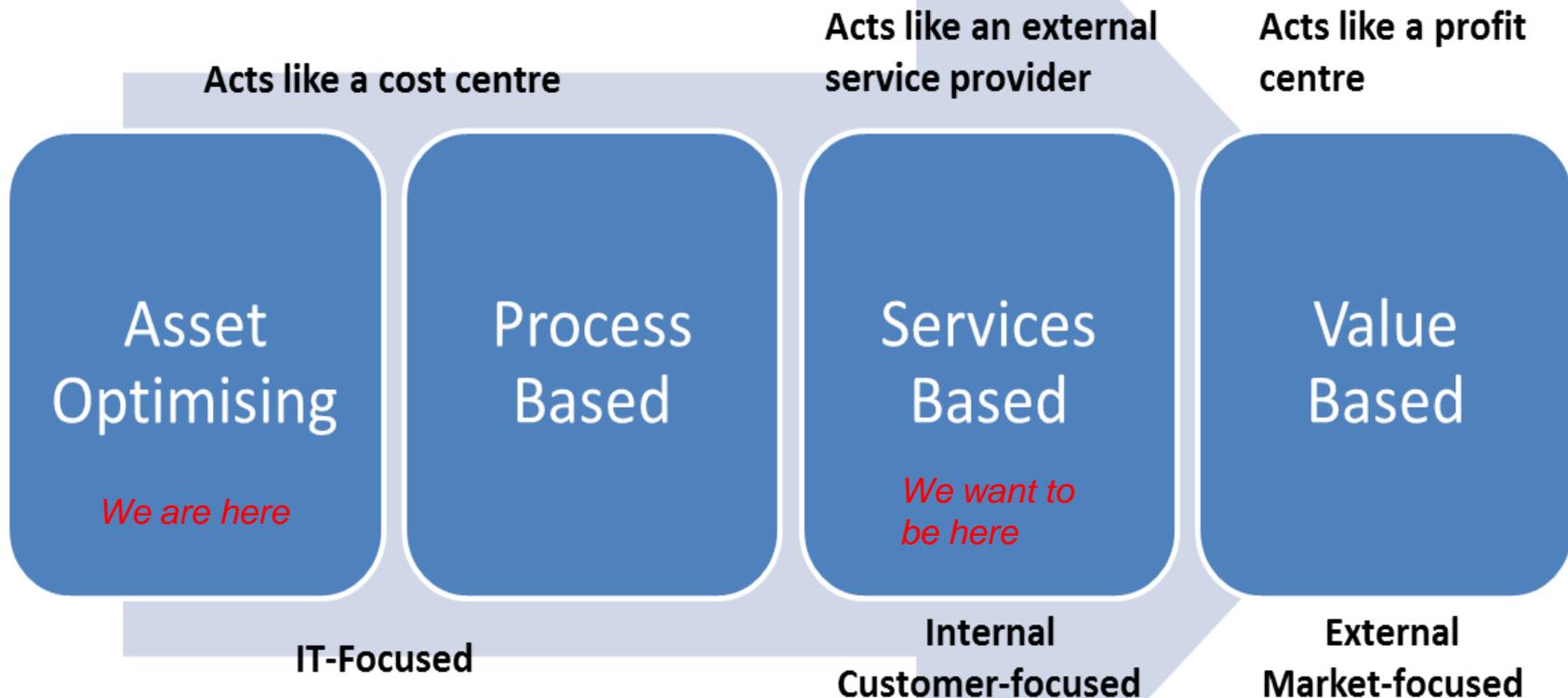
Earns customers confidence through agility, innovation and by delivering coherent and cost-effective solutions.

“Connecting Forces”

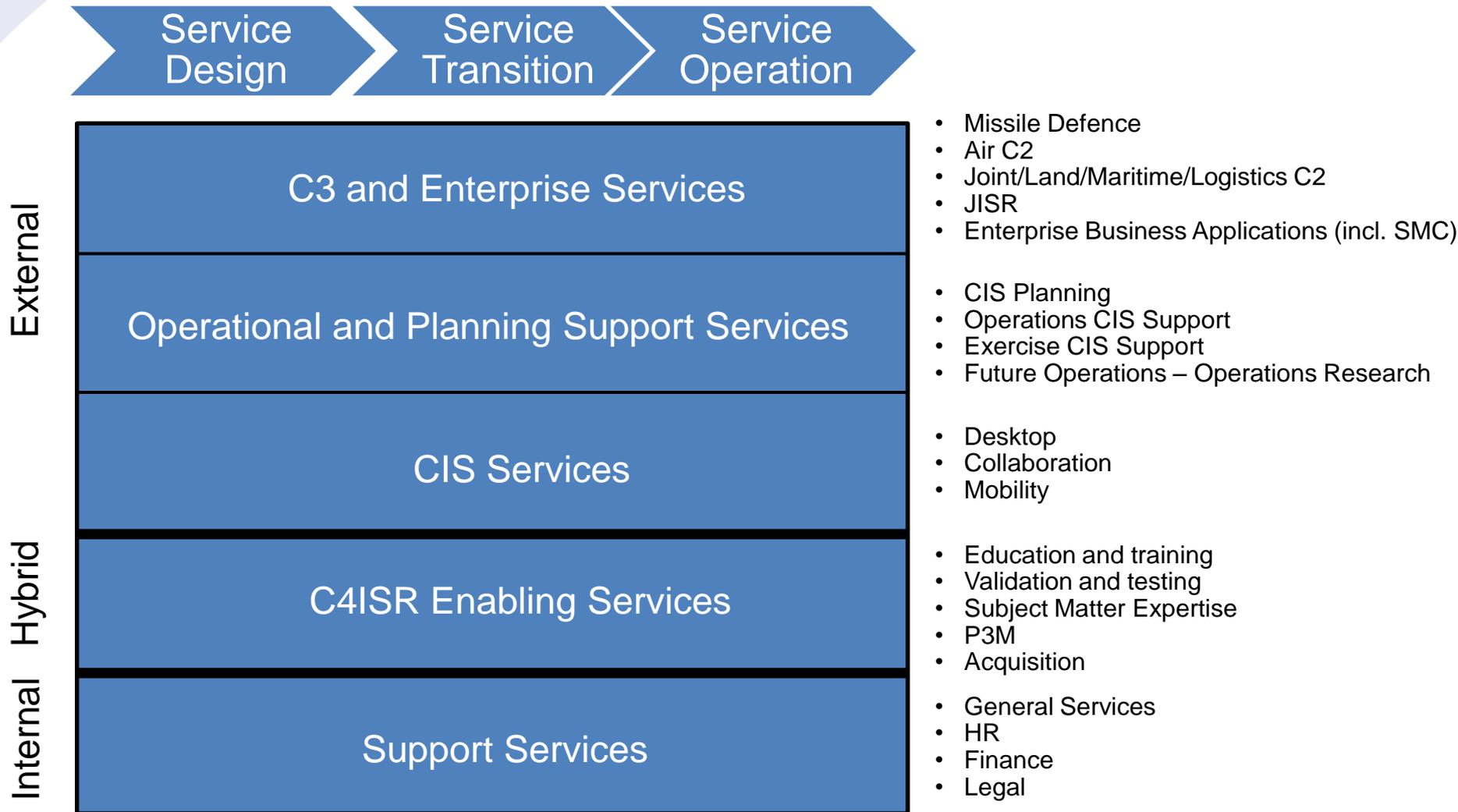
NCI Agency locations



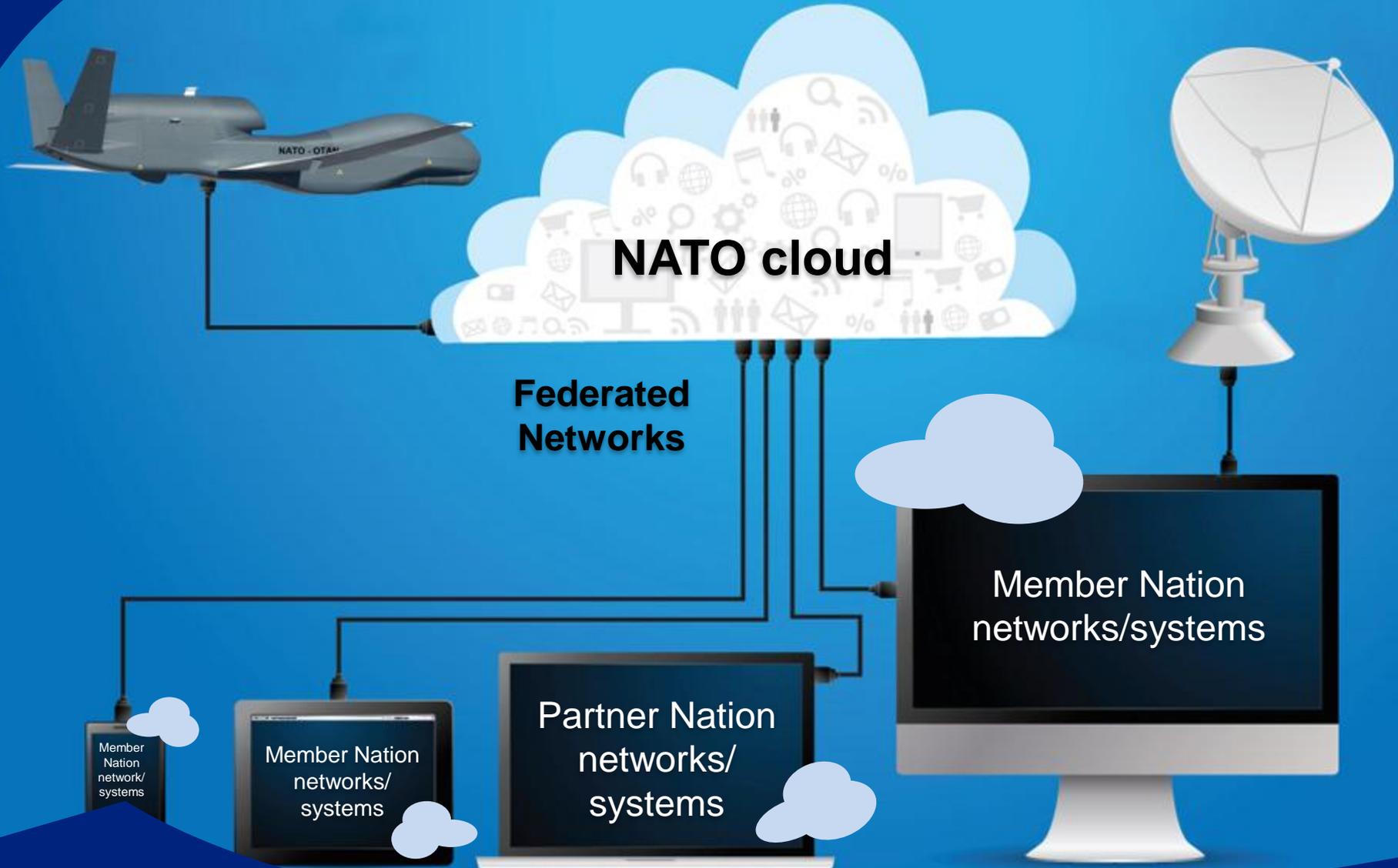
The Journey to a Services-Based Organisation



Service Lines



Future vision ?



C2-Simulation Interoperability – Why?

- Integrate simulations as new C2 capabilities for
 - Planning
 - Training
 - Mission Rehearsal
- Exploit simulations for
 - C2 Concept Development and Experimentation
 - C2 Testing

C2-Simulation Interoperability – How?

- Leverage/merge existing standards (e.g., JC3IEDM, MIP-DEM, HLA)
- Harmonise/merge standards: (MSDL, C-BML)
- Develop additional standards (SINEX, DSEEP Overlay)
- Engage C2 and Simulation standards development organisations (MIP, SISO, NMSG)
- Engage operational user community

C2-Simulation Interoperability – Who?

NATO Modelling & Simulation Group

2006-09	MSG-048 – Coalition Battle Management Language (C-BML)
2010	MSG-079 – C-BML Workshop
2010-14	MSG-085 – Standardisation for C2-Simulation Interoperability
2013	MSG-119 – C2-Simulation Interoperability Workshop

Simulation Interoperability Standards Organisation

C-BML Product Development Group
MSDL Product Development Group

...and many national R&D groups/activities

Current State and Way Ahead

- C-BML has been assessed as useful and applicable for the exchange of orders and reports between C2 and simulation systems
- Expected benefits include increased effectiveness and efficiency of exercises, planning, and operational decision support
- A draft C-BML standard exists, as do prototype implementations of C-BML capabilities in operational C2 systems, simulations, and exchange mechanisms
- Development and implementations of additional C2-Sim interoperability related standards are underway

C2-Simulation Interoperability in NATO

- **General NCI Agency “Areas Of Interest”**
 - Testing
 - C2 Decision Support
 - Training and Exercise Support
- **Specific “Use Cases”**
 - Coalition Interoperability Assurance and Validation
 - (Joint) Operational Planning
 - Exercise Control Services

C-BML Opportunities in NATO

- NATO is all about interoperability, based on common vocabulary and common language
- JC3IEDM \approx vocabulary, C-BML \approx language
- Each enables interoperability, but at different levels
- C-BML
 - Is *one* of the enablers of information sharing, not the only one!
 - Enables leveraging of NATO's investments in MIP for enhanced interoperability
 - Fits within the SOA based NATO C3 Classification Taxonomy

State Of The Art: Some Improvement



2010:

[“Adopting joint”: interoperability through convergence. – Free ...](#)

C4ISR Command Control Communications Computers Intelligence Surveillance and and user interface software released in 1985 to run on top of **MS-DOS**.

...

2013:

[PPT] [C4I – M&S Convergence Opportunities and Challenges for C-BML ...](#)

<ftp.rta.nato.int/public/PubFullText/RTO/.../MP-MSG-079-15.ppsx> ▼

C4I – M&S Convergence Opportunities and Challenges for C-BML in NATO. Dr. Hans Jense. Chief, Exercises and Training (CAT-3). Contents. Background ...