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ETA

- TERRORIST ORGANIZATION WITH CRIMINAL ACTIVITY SINCE 1968

- **OBJECTIVES:**
  - THE INDEPENDENCE OF PART OF FRENCH AND SPANISH COUNTRY
  - ESTABLISHMENT OF A TOTALITARIAN AND REVOLUTIONARY MARXIST REGIME IN THAT COUNTRY

- 833 VICTIMS CAUSED BY ETA
STRATEGY OF ETA

1º STAGE - ARMED INSURRECTION
(1968-1981) (SPIRAL ACTION-REPRISAL-ACTION)

2º STAGE - POLITICAL NEGOTIATION
(1981-1995) (COERCION TO STATE)

3º STAGE - NATIONAL CONSTRUCTION

4º STAGE - STRATEGIC DEPLETION
ETA TACTICS

- FIGHT X: VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION AND COERCIONS ACT, INTIMIDATION TO POPULATION.

- FIGHT Y: SABOTAGE ACTS AND STREET RIOTS URBAN TERRORISM OF SOFT STRENGTH

- FIGHT Z: TERRORIST ATTACKS AS MURDERS, KIDNAPPING AND BOMB DEVICES PLACING.
MURDERS COMMITTED

OPERATIONAL DECADENCE FATALITIES

GUARDIA CIVIL
POLITICAL WEAKNESS
HB VOTE PROVISION

2001 10.12
1998 17.91
1994 16.29
1990 18.33
1986 17.47
1984 14.65
1980 16.55

% V.C.
SOCIAL WEAKNESS

ETA SUPPORTERS SURVEY

GUARDIA CIVIL
GOVERNMENT STRATEGY

- OVERALL FIGTH
  - POLICE EFICIENCY
  - ILLEGALIZATION OF BATASUNA
  - SOCIAL NETWORK DISBANDING

- INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION
  - FRANCE
  - EUROPEAN UNION
  - UNITED STATES
GUARDIA CIVIL

- FIRST FOUNDED IN 1844

- 73000 FORCES

- MISSIONS:
  - CITIZEN SECURITY POLICE
  - JUDICIAL POLICE (CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS)
  - DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE
  - BORDER POLICE
  - CUSTOMS POLICE
  - COAST GUARD POLICE
  - ROAD POLICE
  - ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION POLICE
  - WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES CONTROL
  - INTERNATIONAL AND MILITARY MISSIONS
THE GUARDIA CIVIL AND FIGHT AGAINST TERRORISM

- WIDE HISTORICAL EXPERTISE
- MAIN STATE TOOL
  - 50% TERRORISTS UNDER ARREST
- ANTI-TERRORISM MISSIONS
  - INTELLIGENCE AND INVESTIGATION
  - PREVENTION
  - ANTI-TERRORIST OPERATIONS
INTELLIGENCE SERVICE

- 2300 FORCES
- PROVINCIAL DEPLOYMENT
- HEAD ORGANIZATION
  - UNIT 1: ETA
  - UNIT 2: OTHER TERRORIST GROUPS
  - UNIT 3: SECTS, URBAN TRIBES AND OTHERS
  - OPERATIONAL SUPPORT UNIT
- INTELLIGENCE AND INVESTIGATION
PREVENTION

- PERMANENT AND GENERAL ACTIVITY OF ALL UNITS.

- SPECIFIC MISSIONS:
  - AIRPORT SECURITY: 1400 FORCES
  - FACILITIES SECURITY: 8514 FORCES
  - CLOSE PROTECTIONS: 2166 FORCES
ANTI-TERRORIST OPERATIONS

- INTERVENTION SPECIAL UNIT
  - KIDNAPPING, HOSTAGES, TERRORIST UNDER ARREST
  - 83 FORCES

- RAPID ACTION UNIT
  - ANTI-TERRORIST MISSIONS AND HIGH RISK OPERATIONS (KOSOVO)
  - 557 FORCES
  - PREVENTIVE ACTION: CONTROL, BORDERS, SECURITY
  - COUNTER TERRORIST OPERATIONS: ENTRIES AND SEARCHES, DETENTIONS.
BOMB DISPOSAL

- DEACTIVATED BOMB DEVICES
- 250 POLICEMEN WORKING
- 10 CASUALTIES ON DUTY
- INJURED POLICEMEN
- NBQ THREAT
- 2001
  Desactivated 8606 artefacts (21 of them, terrorist)
CONCLUSION

- MAIN TOOL FIGHTING AGAINST TERRORISM IN SPAIN
- POLICE ACTIVITY / MILITARY STATUTE
  - REACTIONS GRADUALNESS
  - TO AVOID THE ARMY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC SECURITY
  - COLABORATION ELEMENT SECURITY FORCES / ARMED FORCES
- NEW CONCEPT OF HOME-LAND SECURITY
- FORCES NECESITIES ROBUST, FLEXIBLE AND POLYVALENT LIKE GUARDIA CIVIL TO FIGHT AGAINST NEW THREATS.