EPA’s Involvement in Counter-Terrorism

November 1997
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<th>1. AGENCY USE ONLY (Leave blank)</th>
<th>2. REPORT DATE</th>
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<th>6. AUTHOR(S)</th>
<th>7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)</th>
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<tr>
<td>EPA</td>
<td>Booz Allen &amp; Hamilton</td>
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<td>United States Environmental Protection Agency</td>
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<th>13. ABSTRACT (Maximum 200 Words)</th>
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<td>Presentation on the role that EPA plays in counter-terrorism.</td>
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<th>14. SUBJECT TERMS</th>
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Standard Form 298 (Rev. 2-89)
Prescribed by ANSI Std. Z39-18
298-102
Introduction: EPA’s Involvement in Counter-Terrorism: The OSC’s Role

- Response to Chemical Terrorism
- Response to Radiological Terrorism
- National Response System
- NBC Domestic Preparedness Training Program
- Response to Biological Terrorism
Crisis Management: General OSC Role

- Provide technical advice to the FBI On-Scene Commander.
- Assist in the conduct of scientific and technical assessments.
- Make recommendations for the deployment of response assets.
- Assist the FBI in working with state and local responders in the ICS/UC.
At the Site: ICS/UC

- FBI Joint Operations Center
- Local EOC

UNIFIED COMMAND

- EMS
- FBI

Command Staff

- Operations
- Finance
- Logistics
- Planning

FBI Operations Branch
(Will only exist if FBI operations are taking place)

Operations Branch
(Contains LNOs from FBI, DoD, DOE, & FEMA)

= EPA Role
Crisis Management Structures

The President

NSC Groups

Attorney General
FBI Director

FBI HQ
Strategic Information Operations Center

DEST
(may deploy)

FBI Field Office
Joint Operations Center

= EPA Role
Joint Operations Center

FBI OSC

Command Group (Multi-Agency)

Operations Group
- Investigations
- Tactical
- Technical

Support Group
- Intelligence
- Negotiations
- Surveillance
- Admin
- Logistics
- Legal
- Support Liaison
- Media

Consequence Management Group
- FEMA Liaisons
- ESF Liaisons
- State/Local Liaisons

Current concept

= EPA Role
Consequence Management: OSC Role

- FRP activation - ESF #10
  - EPA, as primary agency for ESF #10, is responsible for protecting human health and welfare and environment
  - ESF #10 performance of activities is not expected to change significantly.
  - But coordination mechanisms will change
Coordination: $C^R M$ and $C^O M$

The President

NSC Groups

Attorney General
FBI Director

FBI SIOC
FEMA Liaison
Technical Liaisons

FBI JOC
Command Group
Support Group
Operations Group
Consequence Management Group

FEMA Director

CDRG, EST
FBI Liaison
Technical Liaisons

ROC/DFO
FBI Liaison
Technical Liaisons

State EOC

Local EOC

Current concept

command
coordination
= EPA Role
How will this work?

Good question.
Incident Has Occurred
(Crisis Management - Initial Actions)

- Notify FBI Special Agent in Charge/Command Post.
- Notify FBI HQ - notifies key agencies.
- Conduct initial agent identification.
- Provide technical support to Local Incident Commander via conference call with key agencies.
- Activate liaisons to Strategic Information Operations Center (SIOC).
Incident Has Occurred
(Consequence Management - Initial Actions)

- Notify FEMA Key Staff.
- Convene CDRG as required.
- Staff/Deploy JOC Consequence Management Group.
- Activate ROC and EST.
Incident Has Occurred
(Consequence Management - Initial Actions)
(Cont’d)

- Deploy liaison to FBI Strategic Intelligence Operations Center (SIOC).
- Deploy Emergency Response Team - Advance Element (ERT-A) to State EOC.
- Activate Emergency Response Team.
- FEMA directs further actions using normal procedures.
NRS Response

- Be aware of the potential for criminal/terrorist causes
- Contact NEIC for assistance
- Contact the FBI Special Agent in Charge (SAC) with suspicions
Issues Concerning OSCs (Conclusion)

- Interaction with the FBI
  - Utilize your NCP authority within the guidelines provided in the Terrorism Incident Annex in the FRP
  - Be involved as EPA works with FBI and other agencies in development of the CONPLAN
  - Maintain a good working relationship with local first responders
  - Be proactive: Contact your FBI SAC and Regional FEMA offices regarding potential incidents