Peacekeeping
A Selected Bibliography

January 1995
"Peacekeeping is not a soldier's job, but only a soldier can do it."

-unofficial motto of the United Nations soldier.
Preface

With the end of the Cold War, there has been a significant increase in peacekeeping missions around the globe. To assist student researchers in a better understanding of peacekeeping's expanding role, the U.S. Army War College Library presents this revised and updated edition of Peacekeeping: A Selected Bibliography.

This edition cites materials primarily from the 1990s, with special emphasis on books, documents, and periodical articles added to our library's collection during 1994. For earlier citations, researchers should consult the previous edition which generally covers publications dated 1980 through 1993.

All materials referenced in the bibliography are readily available in the USAWC Library. For your convenience, we have added our call numbers at the end of each book entry (keep in mind that call numbers vary from library to library).

For additional information, please contact the Research and Information Services Branch, U.S. Army War College Library, by sending an e-mail message to awcsl@carlisle-emh2.army.mil, or by phoning DSN 242-4280 or Commercial (717) 245-4280.

Virginia C. Shope, compiler
PEACEKEEPING

A Selected Bibliography

CONTENTS

GENERAL INFORMATION .................................................... 1

NATIONAL VIEWS ON PEACEKEEPING: PERSPECTIVES, GUIDELINES,
AND POLICIES .............................................................. 11
  United States  11
  Other Countries and Regions  17

PEACEKEEPING MISSIONS AROUND THE WORLD,
PAST AND PRESENT ....................................................... 21
  Maps and Lists  21
  Africa  21
  Asia  30
  Central America  33
  Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States  33
  Middle East and Mediterranean  37

SPECIAL PEACEKEEPING ASPECTS, ISSUES, AND CONCERNS .............. 40

OTHER BIBLIOGRAPHIES .................................................. 47
GENERAL INFORMATION

Books and Documents


Videorecording

History and future of the UN military peacekeeping forces.

Periodicals That Focus on Peacekeeping Issues


*Peacekeeping & International Relations*. Toronto: Canadian Institute of Strategic Studies. Bi-monthly issues.


Periodical Articles


Selected statements and speeches, 8-24 June 1993.


Marrack Goulding, Under-Secretary-General for Peace-Keeping Operations.


Includes map of on-going peacekeeping missions, pp. 52-53.

Secretary-General of the UN, Boutros Boutros-Ghali.


### NATIONAL VIEWS ON PEACEKEEPING: PERSPECTIVES, GUIDELINES, AND POLICIES

#### UNITED STATES

**Books and Documents**


   Pp. 8-9: "Peacekeeping, Peace Enforcement, and Other Intervention Operations."
P. 75: "Peacekeeping and Peace Enforcement Operations."

   Executive Summary of Presidential Decision Directive 25.


Periodical Articles


   US role in UN peacekeeping.


   Review of Boutros-Ghali’s early era and the possible US posture toward future UN activities.


   Summary of President Clinton’s directive concerning support of UN peace operations.


   US moving away from go-it-alone ventures.


   Text of President Clinton’s address to the UN General Assembly on 27 September 1993.

   Exchange with reporters on 14 April 1994.


Issues surrounding US participation in peacekeeping missions.

US involvement in peacekeeping.


Discusses President Clinton's peacekeeping guidelines.

Growing US reluctance to participate in UN peacekeeping missions.

Focuses on President Clinton's Presidential Decision Directive 25.


US role in UN peacekeeping missions.

"Mr. Clinton at the UN." National Review, Vol. 45, 18 October 1993, pp. 18-19.

Discusses the President’s address on 27 September 1993.


Recent failures in Somalia, Bosnia, and Rwanda are forcing the US to reexamine its role in future UN peacekeeping operations.


Focuses on President Clinton’s Presidential Decision Directive 25.


US involvement in peace-related activities.


US involvement in UN peacekeeping.
Selected official statements and documents focusing on US role in UN peacekeeping missions.


Regarding President Clinton's Presidential Decision Directive 25.


Based on a prepared statement to the Coalition Defense and Reinforcing Forces Subcommittee, Senate Armed Services Committee, 14 July 1993.


OTHER COUNTRIES AND REGIONS

Books and Documents


**Periodical Articles**


Partially to legitimize peacekeeping operations in the former Soviet Union.


Law allows Japanese Self-Defence Forces to participate in UN peacekeeping operations.


Enables Japan's participation in UN peacekeeping operations.


Of peacemaking and peacekeeping.


See especially pp. 565-569: "Russia Reasserts Her Interest."


Based on a presentation to the Institute, 3 March 1994.


Includes box entitled "Current Russian Deployment of Peacekeeping Forces."


Light blue line indicates the Royal Australian Air Force; thin blue wedge indicates a UN peacekeeping force between two combatants.


PEACEKEEPING MISSIONS AROUND THE WORLD, PAST AND PRESENT

MAPS AND LISTS

Dated March 1994, this UN map includes number of troops, annual cost, and date sent.

Includes UN map dated June 1994.

Includes number of people, mission beginning date, and annual cost as of 31 May 1994.

Provides missions, strength, cost, composition for various peacekeeping operations.


"Summary of Personnel Contributions to UN Peacekeeping Operations by Countries." Table.
Regular feature in each bi-monthly issue of Peacekeeping & International Relations. (Periodical)


Appendix to "Putting the Peace Back into Peacekeeping: Theory Must Inform Practice," by A.B. Fetherston.


AFRICA

Books and Documents

52pp. (UG635.3 .U5 RR-90 D12)
On the African continent.


Somalia, Cambodia, and the former Yugoslavia.


Periodical Articles


Some lessons from US involvement in Somalia.


Somalia.


Detailed account of death and torture of Somali teenager by a member of the Canadian peacekeeping force.


Bosnia and Somalia.


Cyprus, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Lebanon, former Yugoslavia, former Soviet Union, Liberia.

Somalia.

Discusses Organization of African Unity's role of peacekeeper in Africa.

Head of UN peacekeeping mission in Rwanda.


Somalia.


South Africa.

Somalia.

Liberia.


Mozambique.


Angola.


Discusses post-cold-war US and UN peacekeeping missions, focusing on Iraq, Somalia, and Bosnia.

Somalia.


Somalia.


South Africa.


South Africa.


10th Mountain Division’s 3d Squadron, 17th Cavalry in Somalia.


White supremacist views of some Canadian peacekeepers.


South African peacekeeping forces.


ASIA

Books and Documents


Somalia, Cambodia, and the former Yugoslavia.

Periodical Articles


Signs of Franco-Australian rivalry within peacekeeping force in Cambodia.


Cyprus, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Lebanon, former Yugoslavia, former Soviet Union, Liberia.


Cambodia.


Cambodia.


CENTRAL AMERICA

Books and Documents


Periodical Articles


EUROPE AND COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES

Books and Documents


Somalia, Cambodia, and the former Yugoslavia.


Periodical Articles

UN spokesperson for the UN Protection Forces Bosnia-Herzegovina Command.


Peacekeeping mission on the Italo-Yugoslav border in the 1940s.


Situation in the former Yugoslavia.


Yugoslav crisis.

Bosnia and Somalia.


   Cyprus, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Lebanon, former Yugoslavia, former Soviet Union, Liberia.

   Discord among peacemakers (America, UN, and Europe) about Bosnia.


   UN Protection Force in the former Yugoslavia.

   Bosnia.


Huchthausen, Peter A. "Revisiting the Balkan Cauldron." Proceedings: U.S. Naval Institute, Vol. 120, May 1994, pp. 73-76.


In the former Yugoslavia.


Mandelbaum, Michael. "The Reluctance to Intervene." Foreign Policy, No. 95, Summer 1994, pp. 3-18.

Discusses post cold war US and UN peacekeeping missions, focusing on Iraq, Somalia, and Bosnia.


UN Protection Force.


Former Yugoslavia.


Georgia.


Canadian peacekeepers in the former Yugoslavia.


Yugoslav crisis.


Bosnia.


Yugoslav crisis.


MIDDLE EAST AND MEDITERRANEAN

Books and Documents


Uses the October 1973 war between Egypt and Israel and the UN Emergency Force II as a case study.


**Videorecording**

Periodical Articles


Cyprus.


Professional photographer hired by UN.

SPECIAL PEACEKEEPING ASPECTS, ISSUES, AND CONCERNS

Books and Documents


Establishing a strong military force under the control of the Security Council.


Periodical Articles


US Army's future role in peacekeeping missions.


Nonlethal weapons.


Paying for peacekeeping.


Aerial surveillance.


   UN standing army.

   Joint eight-day exercise in Alaska.


   Turning US forces over to UN field command.


Rechner, Patrick A. "Should the UN Have Its Own Army?" Peacekeeping & International Relations, Vol. 23, March-April 1994, pp. 4-5.


Commentary on a UN standing force.

"Summary of Personnel Contributions to UN Peacekeeping Operations by Countries." Table. Regular feature in each bi-monthly issue of Peacekeeping & International Relations.


Selected official statements and documents.


UN's financial crisis.

46


"Who Commands Whom?" Peacekeeping & International Relations, Vol. 22, March-April 1993, p. 15. Essay discusses decision to allow US troops, engaged in peacekeeping activities, to be placed under authority of commanders from other countries.

OTHER BIBLIOGRAPHIES


