

10

**SPECIAL
BIBLIOGRAPHY
SERIES**

NO. 64

DTIC FILE COPY ADA 114195

**MILITARY SERVICE
IN THE UNITED STATES**

*This document has been approved
for public release and sale; its
distribution is unlimited.*



MARCH 1982

**DTIC
ELECTE
MAY 07 1982**

**UNITED STATES
AIR FORCE ACADEMY**

LIBRARY

82 04 20 010

INTRODUCTION

This bibliography was prepared for the Department of Political Science to assist participants in the 24th Air Force Academy Assembly to be held at the Academy on 9-13 March 1982. It represents a selected portion of the Air Force Academy Library's holdings on the topic indicated.

The bibliography was compiled by Betsy Cox Kysely of the Reference Branch of the Air Force Academy Library. The manuscript was prepared for the printer by Arlene Hamilton.

JAMES W. HOPKINS, Capt, USAF
Acting Director of Academy Library

TABLE OF CONTENTS

BOOKS..... 1
PERIODICAL ARTICLES..... 4
GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS..... 19
REPORT LITERATURE..... 24

Accession For	
NTIS GRA&I	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
DTIC TAB	<input type="checkbox"/>
Unannounced	<input type="checkbox"/>
Justification	<i>On file</i>
By _____	
Distribution/ _____	
Availability Codes	
Avail and/or	
Dist	Special
<i>A</i>	

DTIC
COPY
INSPECTED
2

BOOKS

- The All-volunteer force and American society. Edited by John B. Keeley. Charlottesville: University Press of Virginia, 1978. (UA 23 .A59)
- Anderson, Martin. Conscription: a select annotated bibliography. Stanford, Calif.: Hoover Institution Press, 1976. (Z 6724 .C63 A53)
- Association of the United States Army. Manpower for the military: draft or volunteer? Washington, 1977. (UB 323 A8)
- Bachman, Jerald G. The all-volunteer force: a study of ideology in the military. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1977. (U 21.5 .B3 1977)
- Baskir, Lawrence M., et al. Chance and circumstance: the draft, the war, and the Vietnam generation. New York: Vintage Books, 1978. (DS 559.8 .D7 B37 1978b)
- _____. Reconciliation after Vietnam: a program of relief for Vietnam-era draft and military offenders. Notre Dame, Ind.: University of Notre Dame Press, 1977. (DS 559.8 A4 B37)
- Butler, Jack R. The all-volunteer force-its feasibility and implications; a monograph. Carlisle Barracks, Pa.: Army War College, 1976. (UB 323 B8)
- Chambers, John W. Draftees or volunteers: a documentary history of the debate over military conscription in the United States, 1787-1973. New York: Garland Pub., 1975. (UB 343 .C48)
- Coffey, Kenneth J. Strategic implications of the all-volunteer force: the conventional defense of Central Europe. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1979. (UA 23 .C578 1979)
- Combat effectiveness: cohesion, stress, and the volunteer military. Edited by Sam C. Sarkesian. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1980. (U 104 .C64)
- Defense manpower planning: issues for the 1980's. Edited by William J. Taylor, et al. New York: Pergamon Press, 1981. (on order)
- The draft, a handbook of facts and alternatives. Edited by Sol Tax. Chicago: University Press, 1967. (UB 340 D75)

- Eastburn, Charles E. All volunteer force: the retention problem in the U.S. Army Reserve. Maxwell Air Force Base, Ala.: Air University, Air War College, 1978. (UGB 907 A43 327)
- Gerhardt, James M. The draft and public policy: issues in military manpower procurement 1945-1970. Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1971. (UB 343 G-36)
- Gottlieb, David. Babes in arms: youth in the Army. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1980. (UB 323 .G67)
- Graham, John R. A constitutional history of the military draft. Minneapolis: Rossano Haines, 1971. (UB 343 G73)
- Harper, Jack H. The all-volunteer force-Prussianism American style? Maxwell Air Force Base, Ala.: Air War College, Air University, 1972. (UGB 907 .A42 4941)
- How should the U.S. meet its military manpower needs?: held on March 6, 1980 and sponsored by American Enterprise Institute for Public Research. Washington, D.C.: AEI, 1980. (UB 323 .H68)
- Janowitz, Morris. U.S. Forces and the zero draft. London: International Institute for Strategic Studies, 1973. (Adelphi Paper No. 94) (U 162 A23 No. 94)
- Kim, Kwan Ho. The all-volunteer army; an analysis of demand and supply. New York: Praeger Publishers, 1971. (UB 323 K4)
- Laird, Melvin R. People not hardware: the highest defense priority. Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy, 1980. (UB 323 .L34)
- Lee, Gus C. Ending the draft: the story of the all volunteer force. Prepared for Department of Defense, Assistant Secretary of Defense (Man power and Reserve Affairs). Alexandria, Va.: Human Resources Research Organization, 1977. (UA 23 .L46)
- Levitan, Sar A. Warriors at work: the volunteer armed force. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage Publications, 1977. (UB 323 .L4)
- McNeil, Lawrence F. The all-volunteer force--a challenge to the nation. Maxwell Air Force Base, Ala.: Air War College, Air University, 1973. (UGB 907 .A42 5003)

- Marimon, Harry A. The case against a volunteer army. Chicago: Quadrangle Books, 1971. (UB 323 M35)
- O'Sullivan, John. The draft and its enemies: a documentary history. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1974. (UB 343 .085)
- Pirkey, Frederick E. All-volunteer force: will the United States Air Force be degraded? Maxwell Air Force Base, Ala.: Air War College, Air University, 1973. (UGB 907 .A42 5039)
- Sabrosky, Alan N. Defense manpower policy: a critical reappraisal. Philadelphia: Foreign Policy Research Institute, 1978. (UA 17.5 .U5 S22)
- Sarkesian, Sam C. Beyond the battlefield: the new military professionalism. New York: Pergamon Press, 1981. (UA 23 .S27)
- Scowcroft, Brent. Military Service in the United States. The sixtieth American Assembly, September 17-20, 1981. New York: American Assembly, Columbia University, 1981. (on order)
- United States Military Academy Senior Conference, West Point, 1977. Senior conference on national compulsory service: final report. West Point, N.Y.: U.S. Military Academy, 1977. (U 410 .F7 S4 1977)
- Useem, Michael. Conscription, protest, and social conflict: the life and death of a draft resistance movement. New York: Wiley, 1973. (UB 343 .U83)
- Why the draft? The case for a volunteer army? Edited by James C. Miller, III. Baltimore: Penquin Books, 1965. (UB 343 W62)
- Withers, Glenn A. The political economy of military manpower procurement in peacetime. Springfield, Va.: National Technical Information service, 1974. (Thesis, (Ph. D) - Harvard University. (UA 17.5 .U5 W5)

PERIODICAL ARTICLES

- Alexander, Clifford. Now is not the time to draft. Washington Post p. 4, 14 May 1981.
- Alford, Jonathan. Deterrence and disuse: some thoughts on the problem of maintaining volunteer forces. Armed Forces and Society 6:247-256, Winter 1980.
- Armstrong, William L. The all volunteer forces hasn't failed us -- we have failed the all volunteer force. USA Today 109:12+, January 1981.
- Bachman, Jerald G. and John D. Blair. "Citizen force" or "career force?" Implications for ideology in the all-volunteer Army. Armed Forces and Society 2:81-96, Fall 1975.
- Baskir, Lawrence M., et al. The wounded generation: the twenty-seven million men of Vietnam. American Heritage 29:22+, April-May 1978.
- Beard, Robin. The all-volunteer Army; hard facts and hard choices. Strategic Review 7:42-46, Summer 1979.
- _____. The all-volunteer force: it isn't working. International Security Review 6:1-9, Spring 1981.
- Becker, Eugene M. Economy vs Defense. Ordinance 55:426-428, April 1971.
- Binder, L. James. The draft took a beating and so may we. (editorial) New York Times p.A19:2, 3 September 1981.
- Binkin, Martin. Military manpower in the 1980's: issues and choices. International Security Review 5:347-374, Fall 1980.
- Blitzer, Ron. Vietnam vets' view. (letter) Wall Street Journal 100:16:6, 27 June 1979.
- Bluedorn, Allen C. Structure, environment and satisfaction: toward a causal model of turnover from military organizations. (effect of the draft on U.S. Army officers turnover; based on conference papers). Journal of Political and Military Sociology 7:181-207, Fall 1979.

- Blumenthal, Michael. Of arms and men. New York Times, p. E25:3, 11 January 1981.
- Borcherding, T. E. Neglected social cost of a voluntary military. American Economic Review 61:195-6, March 1971.
- Bradford, Zeb B., Jr. American ground power after Vietnam. Military Review 52:4-13, April 1972.
- Brooke, Edward W. Meeting our manpower needs through the all-volunteer force. AEI Defense Review No. 5: 2-11, October 1977.
- Brown, Charles W. and Charles C. Moskos. The American volunteer: Will he fight? A provisional attitudinal analysis. Military Review, 56:8-17, June 1976.
- Butler, Francis P. Defense manpower and the all-volunteer force: a different perspective. Naval War College Review 33:85-91, January-February 1980.
- CBO: National service plan would save \$8.7 billion. Air Force Times 41:16, 2 February 1981.
- Cameron, Juan. It's time to bite the bullet on the draft: both in number and in quality, volunteer forces are inadequate to meet a real emergency. Fortune 101:52-4+, 7 April 1980.
- Campbell, Colin. Conservatives are generally pleased, feminists dismayed by Court's ruling. New York Times p. A12:1, 26 June 1981.
- Chatterjee, P., et al. Some structural dilemmas of selective service boards. Human Organization 29:288-93, Winter 1970.
- Chisholm, Rupert F., et al. Pre-enlistment expectations/perceptions of Army life, satisfaction, and re-enlistment of volunteers (based on a study of 609 volunteer soldiers. Journal of Political and Military Sociology 8:31-42, Spring 1980.
- Claussen, R. G. President's options on a bad penny. Christian Century 98:68-70, 28 January 1981.
- Clodfelter, James and B. Guy Peters. Profession and society: young military officers look outward. Journal of Political and Military Sociology 4:39-51, Spring 1976.

- Coffey, Kenneth J. Defending Europe against a conventional attack: the increasing gap between the Army's capabilities and NATO commitments and what to do about it (significance of U.S. Army manpower problems during the all-volunteer force). Air University Review 31:47-59, January/February 1980.
- Controversy over proposed draft registration: pro and con. Congressional Digest 58:99-128, April 1980.
- Cook, B. B. Public opinion and federal judicial policy. American Journal of Political Science 21:567-600, August 1977; Reply with rejoinder H. M. Kritzer 23:194-214, February 1974.
- Cooley, John K. Draft registration - still a hot issue with politicians. Christian Science Monitor 71:1:1, 14 September 1979.
- _____. Exodus of trained soliders sap U.S. Army's readiness to meet its NATO obligation. Christian Science Monitor 72:1:1, 5 May 1980.
- Cropsey, Seth. Too few good men: the volunteer (mercenary) army. Harpers 259:16+, December 1979.
- Daniels, Anthony J. Combat readiness on a shoestring. (Army augmentation units). Army 26:49-51, April 1976.
- Davis, Vincent. Universal Service: an alternative to the all-volunteer Armed Services. Naval War College Review 23:19-33, October 1970.
- _____. Why it is hard to build up America's defense. Christian Science Monitor 73:23:1, 10 August 1981.
- Decision by lottery: What price fairness? Futurist 13:239-40, June 1979.
- Dexter, Stephen A. A democratic society in need of the military draft (letter). New York Times. Sec 4, p. E20:4, 20 July 1980.
- Dellums denounces Carter proposals for the resumption of draft. Black Scholar 11:93, March 1980.
- Douglas - Home, Charles. Profession or conscription? NATO's Fifteen Nations 25:24+, December 1980/81.
- Draft all - to serve where needed. Christian Science Monitor 73:24:3, 29 July 1981.

- Draft is an unfair tax on unlucky young men. Fortune 102:169-170, 14 July 1980.
- The draft law: an option we cannot afford to drop. Editorial. Army 23:6-7, May 1973.
- Draft or no draft, an eye on E.R.A. (editorial). New York Times p. A20:1, 23 July 1980.
- Draft women? The arguments for and against. U.S. News and World Report 90:30-1, 6 April 1981.
- Drummond, Roscoe. Registration goes smoothly! Surprise? Christian Science Monitor 72:23:1, 30 July 1980.
- Dudney, Robert S. What's really at stake in draft controversy: Washington says registration is not a first step toward conscription: experts dealing with military-manpower crisis have a different story. U.S. News and World Report 89:24+, 4 August 1980.
- Duncan, Robert, et al. If the draft is reinstated: should women be drafted too? (pro and con). American Legion 109:9, August 1980.
- Dunn, Joe P. UMT (Universal Military Training): a historical perspective. Military Review 61:11-18, January 1981.
- Dupuy, Trevor N. Military service in a democracy: the obligation to serve vs the voluntary tradition. History, Numbers, and War 3, no. 3:1-3, 1981.
- Eaker, Ira C. The draft board revival. Air Force Times 40:13-14, 25 February 1980.
- _____. Military manpower crisis. Air Force Times 39:13-14, 23 July 1979.
- _____. Military manpower problems. Air Force Times 39:13-14, 20 September 1976.
- Eberly, Donald J. National service: alternative strategies. Armed Forces and Society 3:445-456, Spring 1977.

- Evans, David. The AVF -- making it work. U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings 106:47-53, December 1980.
- Excerpts from Supreme Court opinions on limiting the military draft to men. New York Times p. A12:1, 26 June 1981.
- Fallows, James M. Civilianization of the Army. Atlantic 247:98-104+, April 1981; Discussion. 247:4+, June 1981.
- _____. Why the country needs it. (the draft). Atlantic 245:44-47, April 1980.
- Finegan, Jay. The retention nightmare: the service struggle to keep their skilled specialists. Air Force Times, Times Magazine sup. 4-8+, 1 June 1981.
- Fisher, A. C. Cost of the draft and the cost of ending the draft. American Economic Review 59:239-54, June 1969. Reply with rejoinder, B.P. Klotz 60:970-83, December 1970.
- Fligstein, Neil. Militarism, not service. Society 18:43+, March-April 1981.
- _____. Who served in the military, 1940-73. Armed Forces and Society. 6:297-312, Winter 1980
- Ford, W. G. Marine Corps can't afford the AVF. Marine Corps Gazette 61:18-20, October 1977.
- Freer, Robert E., et al. Military manpower and the draft. Wall Street Journal 104:33:3, 9 June 1981.
- Gibson, J. McKinley. Being a regular is not enough (in the event of a crisis requiring sudden mobilization). Armed Forces Journal International 112:17-19, January 1975.
- Greenhouse, Linda. Court's sex rulings: a subtle step backward. New York Times p. A1:2, 1 July 1981.
- _____. Male draft a sign-up defended in court: administration plea tells justices that including women would impair military's forces. New York Times p. 15, 7 September 1980.
- Greider, W., et al. Draft the rich! and other modest proposals to democratize the militia and restore virtue to the republic. Washington Monthly 12:24-31, April 1980.

- Griffith, Robert K., Jr. Conscription and the all-volunteer Army in historical perspective. Parameters 10:61-69, September 1980.
- Hadley, Arthur T. Without the draft, we're inviting war. Parameters 10:84-86, June 1980.
- Hagan, J., et al. Conflict in contest: the sanctioning of draft resisters 1963-1976. Social Problems 27:109-22, October 1979.
- Halloran, Richard. General urges 2-year service for all young people. New York Times p. A15-1, 7 August 1980.
- _____. Registration bill passes senators cite draft need. New York Times p. A14:1, 26 June 1980.
- _____. Registration of men and women for military draft: issue and debate. New York Times p. A20:3, 5 March 1980.
- Halloran, Robert K., Jr. All too old arguments revived on the draft. New York Times, sec 4, p. E5, col.1, 10 February 1980.
- Halperin, Morton H. The draft again. Parameters 10:86-87, June 1980.
- Handberg, Roger. Beyond Vietnam. Society 18:36+, March-April 1981.
- Hauser, William L. A smaller Army? adapting to the all-volunteer situation. Parameters 9:2-7, September 1979.
- Hawkins, W. R. Draft and the confusion of American conservatives. National Review 33:891-2, 7 August 1981.
- Hearns, W. E. Vietnam and the draft: address, February 19, 1970. Vital Speeches 36:336-8, 15 March 1970.
- Heinl, Robert D., Jr., and James D. Hessman. The draft and/or UNS: two views. Sea Power 22:33-36, May 1974.
- Hessman, James D. The draft/UNS (Universal National Service) debate: a third option. Sea Power 22:35-36, June 1979.
- Holbrock, James R. Volunteer Army: military caste? Military Review 51:91-95, August 1971.

How to sharpen Uncle Sam's defense sword, increase home-front human services, shrink the government, cut taxes, reduce the budget, and get America off its apathy. Armed Forces Journal International 118:99-100, November 1980.

Huck, S. L. M. Debate over bringing back the draft. American Opinion 22:15-20+, September 1979.

Hunter, Riclard V. Military discrimination. Society 18:45+, March-April 1981.

In U.S. colleges: the draft again is topic A: preparedness moves are giving jitters to students across the country; but only a minority are joining demonstrations....so far. U.S. News and World Report 88:28-9, 25 February 1980.

Is there a moral equivalent for draft? Christian Science Monitor 72:22:1, 14 February 1980.

Iwanicki, Deborah. Critics are taking potshots at the all-volunteer Army: with rising manpower costs and some recruitment shortages. National Journal 9:828-9, 28 May 1977.

Jacobs, James B. Punishment or obligation? (military draft). Society 18:54+, March-April 1981.

Janowitz, Morris. All-volunteer military is a sociopolitical problem. Social Problems 22:432-49, February 1975.

_____. The citizen soldier and national service. Air University Review 31:2-16, November-December 1979.

_____ and Charles C. Moskos, Jr. Five years of the all-volunteer force 1973-1978. Armed Forces and Society 5:171-218, Winter 1979.

_____. Making the all-volunteer military work? Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists 37:7-9, February 1981.

_____. Volunteer armed forces and military purpose. Foreign Affairs 50:427-43, April 1972

_____. Working towards a national service system. Wall Street Journal 193:24, 14 June 1979.

- Kaiser, Robert B. A sign and a conviction (compulsory military service) New York Times p. 14:4, 17 February 1980.
- Kelber, Min. Combat in The erroneous zone (U.S. Supreme Court Decision upholding men-only draft). Nation 233:72-3, 25 July 1981.
- King, William R. The all-volunteer Armed Forces: status, prospects and alternatives. Military Review 57:3-15, September 1977.
- Kirschten, Dick. The flap over draft registration only the public seems to like it: despite the favorable public opinion polls, President Carter's decision to resume draft registration has encountered resistance in Congress. National Journal 12:645-9, 19 April 1980.
- Kohn, Richard H. The all-volunteer Army: too high a price? U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings 100:35-42, March 1974.
- Kritzer, H. M. Political correlates of the behavior of federal district judges: a best case analysis. Journal of Politics 40:25-28, February 1978.
- Laird, Melvin R. Military personnel problems reach crisis stage-- Laird proposes sweeping compensation reforms as 'partial' solution. Sea Power 23:23-28, March 1980.
- Landrum, Roger. An alternative to the draft. (voluntary national service) New York Times p. A19:1, 14 July 1980.
- _____. Serving America: alternatives to the draft. USA Today 109:9+, January 1981.
- Leepson, Marc. Draft registration. Editorial Research Reports pp. 427-44, 13 June 1980.
- Light, Larry. Bring back the draft? The debate on Capital Hill and what it means to the Guard. National Guardsman 33:17-19, June 1979.
- Limited draft in mid-80's may be forced by demographics, defense head warns. Wall Street Journal 103:16:2, 17 December 1980.
- Little, Roger. For choice, not chance (military service). Society 18:48+, March-April 1981.

- Lovell, John P. Fears, slogans, and choices. (military conscription) Society 18:33+, March-April 1981.
- Ludvigsen, Eric C. Our shrinking manpower resources: cracks worry volunteer force helmets. Army 27:18-22, April 1977.
- McFadden, Thomas L. Availability of defense manpower. National Defense 62:462-473+, March-April 1978.
- McNown, Robert F. Economic analysis of the all-volunteer force. Armed Forces and Society 7:113-132, Fall 1980.
- Manning, Frederick J. et al. Personnel attrition in the U.S. Army in Europe. Armed Forces and Society 7:256-270, Winter 1981.
- Manpower--recruitment and retention: its hard to get a handle on future prospects in a "zero-draft," volunteer Army, anti-military era. National Guardsman 24:10-11, December 1970.
- Marks, James A. A soldier's burden. (remembering Vietnam past) (letter) New York Times p. A14:4, 3 September 1979.
- Marmion, Harry A. It just isn't working. (against the all-volunteer force). Commonweal 106:555+, 12 October 1979.
- Melrose, Richard, et al. Draft registration and the state of the military. New York Times p. A 22:4, 1 August 1980.
- Middleton, Drew. Military draft: an issue that doesn't fade. New York Times p. A 25:1, 2 May 1979.
- Miller, Norman C. A military disgrace. (military manpower). Wall Street Journal 103:20:3, 3 July 1980.
- Milton, Theodore R. Volunteer forces and superpower status. Air Force Magazine 62:51, May 1979.
- Moore, Harold G. Sustaining the volunteer Army: a manpower headache. Defense Management Journal 12:9-16, October 1976.
- Moore, Thomas G. Slouching toward conscription (address, 24 February 1981). Vital Speeches 47:398-401, 15 April 1981.

Moskos, Charles C. The all-volunteer force (condition of U.S. forces since the establishment of the all-volunteer force. Wilson Quarterly 3:131-142, Spring 1979.

_____. The all-volunteer military: calling, profession or occupation? Parameters 7, no. 1:2-9, 1977.

_____. How to save the all-volunteer force. Public Interest 61:74-89, Fall 1980.

_____. National service and the all-volunteer force. Society 17:70-3, November-December 1979.

_____. Plan links service, education help; sociologists also propose G. I. Bill, two-track enlistment system for AVF. (address, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washinton, 19 March 1981. Air Force Times 4:32, 13 April 1981.

Most leaders of military oppose draft of women. New York Times, sec. B, p. B4:5, 6 February 1980.

Myers, Richard L. Why we need a national service. Perspectives in Defense Management, pp. 77-78, Autumn 1974.

National Militia (Act) advocated by Maj. Gen. Kendall. Officer 56:15, September 1980.

Newlon, Daniel H. A volunteer draft--an alternative to the draft lottery. Military Review 52:83-89, February 1972.

Newman, A. S. Question: To draft or not? Army 31:45-46, February 1981.

North, Jeanne, et al. What a young American owes his country. (draft registration). New York Times p. A18:4, 22 July 1980.

Nunn, Sam. The case for peacetime registration. Washington Post, p. A19:1, 27 July 1979.

Nunn, Sam. National security with the all-volunteer force: AVF -- a verified fact or a visible fiction? AEI Defense Review No. 5:12-18, October 1977.

Ognibene, Peter. The politics of the draft. Saturday Review 6:12, 23 June 1979.

_____. Vietnam roulette: the draft lottery: an illusion of fairness. Commonweal 94:236-8, 14 May 1971.

Overselective service (Supreme Court's decision that it is constitutional for Congress to register men and not women for the draft). New Republic 185:5-6+. 18 July 1981.

Patriotism is no longer enough (analysis of all-volunteer force problems). Time 115:32-3, 9 June 1980.

Peters, Charles. Draft the rich! and other modest proposals to democratize the militia and restore virtue to the republic. Interview. Washington Monthly 12:24-31, April 1980.

Pirie, Robert B., Jr. Manpower for mobilization. Command Policy 2: entire issue, October 1979.

_____. Recruit limits can force draft. Interview. Air Force Times 41:4, 5 January 1981.

Polner, Murray. Opening Pandora's box. (against the draft). Commonweal 106:553+, 12 October 1979.

Porter, David L. The man who made the draft--Representative James Wadsworth. Aerospace Historian 22:29-30+, March 1975.

Public divided on draft, but favors universal registration (also attitudes towards proposals for non-military compulsory national service programs). Gallup Opinion Index p. 4-18, August 1979.

Public favors registration and the draft for men and women. Gallup Opinion Index p. 3-8, February 1980.

Regens, James L. Political attitudes and Vietnam-era military service. Social Science Journal 14:83-92, October 1977.

Registration: It is really cheap insurance. Government Executive 13: 33-34, February 1981.

Rise and fall of the volunteer army (symposium). Society 18:28-60, March/April 1981.

Rose, M. Richard. Developing our manpower resources. Strategic Review 2:8-15, Summer 1974.

Rubin, Z., et al. Belief in a just world and reactions to another's lot: a study of participants in the national draft lottery. Journal of Social Issues 29, no. 4:73-93, 1973.

Sage, Henry J. The drift toward the draft. U.S. Naval Institute Proceedings 105:38-45, June 1979.

Sandon, L., Jr. National Service draft. Christian Century 98:174-6, 18 February 1981.

Sarkesian, Sam C. Who serves? (U.S. Armed Forces). Society 18:57+, March-April 1981.

Schemmer, Benjamin F. Bureaucratic and administrative hamstrings are hobbling the all volunteer force. Armed Forces Journal International 117:64-65, April 1980.

Segal, David R., et al. Changing American soldier: work-related attitudes of U.S. Army personnel in World War II and the 1970's. American Journal of Sociology 85:95-108, July 1979.

Segal, David R. How equal is "Equity"? (military conscription). Society 18:31+, March-April 1981.

Shanley, R. A. Selective service: the politics of revision. Public Administration Review 30:567-70, September 1970.

Shields, Patricia M. Enlistment during the Vietnam era and the "representation" issue of the all-volunteer force. Armed Forces and Society 7:133-151, Fall 1980.

Should the U.S. revive the draft? Yes: interview with Senator Sam Nunn, Democrat, of Georgia; No: interview with Senator Mark O. Hatfield, Republican, of Oregon. U.S. News and World Report 88:37-8, 11 February 1980.

Stegenga, James A. Cleaning up conscription. Society 18:52+, March 1981.

Steinberger, Peter J. Opposition to the draft. New York Times p. 21:2, 22 March 1980.

- Stockstill, Louis R. The all-volunteer force: its cloudy pros and cons. Air Force and Space Digest 53:67-76, June 1970.
- Sullivan, A. E. Conscription: an historical survey. Army Quarterly 101:465-474, July 1971.
- Swartz, James E. The draft: old subject, new debate. Army Reserve Magazine 25:14-15, Fall 1979.
- Snyder, W. P., et al. Efficiency and usefulness in policy research: the case of the all-volunteer force. Public Administration Review 41:34-46, January/February 1981.
- Synnergren, Stig. The conscript Army in an open society. Armed Forces Journal 108:30-31, 17 May 1971.
- Tarr, Curtis W. Managing the human resources of the total force. Air University Review 28:2-11, January-February 1977.
- _____. The obligation to serve. Air University Review 23:2-11, July-August 1972.
- Taylor, Maxwell D. National security outlook for the 1980's. Perspectives in Defense Management pp. 25-35, Winter 1974-1975.
- Terry, Sara. Students stirred up, divided on draft. Christian Science Monitor 72:1:3, 19 February 1980.
- Tetlow, J. A. President Reagan and registration for the draft. America 144:139-40, 21 February 1981.
- Thorne, B. Protest and the problem of credibility: uses of knowledge and risk-taking in the draft resistance movement of the 1960's. Social Problems 23:111-23, December 1975.
- Tice, Jim. NATO panel suggests revival of U.S. draft. Air Force Times 41:10, 1 June 1981.
- Towell, Pat. Report details Carter's plans for registration, selective service system. Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report 38:421-2, 16 February 1980.
- Treaster, Joseph B. Volunteer army's lacks revive controversial conscription. New York Times p. A14, 24 January 1980.

U.S. almost alone in spurning draft: in most developed countries-- NATO, communist, neutral--young men not only register but serve in the forces. U.S. News and World Report 88:34, 10 March 1980.

U.S. National defense requires service, South Carolina newspaper (Greenville News) says. Officer 55:11, March 1979.

Unseem, Michael. Conscription and class. Society 18:28+, March-April 1981.

_____. The educational and military experience of young men during the Vietnam era: non-linear effects of parental social class. Journal of Political and Military Sociology 8:15-29, Spring 1980.

Watts, Jerry. Draft and the poor. Dissent 27:391-3, Fall 1980.

Wermiel, Stephen. Justices uphold limiting draft register to men; ruling 6-3, holds Congress wasn't biased as law bars women in combat. Wall Street Journal 104:5:1, 26 June 1981.

Westmoreland, William C. U.S. military readiness requires draft. Wall Street Journal 197:32, 16 May 1981.

_____. The weakest link in defense chain: military manpower. (editorial) Wall Street Journal 101:10:3, 20 July 1979.

Weyand, Fred C. The Army Chief of Staff expresses satisfactions and frustrations. Army Logistician 7:2-5, November-December 1975.

What's really at stake in draft controversy. U.S. News and World Report 89:24-25, 4 August 1980.

Whittle, Richard. Senate approves draft registration plan. Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report 38:1618-19, 14 June 1980.

Who'll fight for America? (manpower crisis in armed forces) Time 115:26+, 9 June 1980.

Women and the draft: the constitutionality of all-male registration. Harvard Law Review 94:406-25, December 1980.

Woolsey, R. James. Fools, cowards, or thinking men? What the all-volunteer force can look forward to. Armed Forces Journal International 117:66, April 1980.

Wright, Michael, et al. Getting serious about the draft. New York Times, Section 4, p. E4:2, 26 July 1981.

Vinocur, John. Allies in Europe hint that U.S. needs draft. New York Times p. A5:1, 17 March 1980.

Volunteer Army in trouble: back to the draft, or what? despite the lures, recruits are staying away in droves; critics are saying "I told you so"; but the Army isn't giving up at this early a stage. U.S. News and World Report 75:63-6, 15 October 1973.

Zahn, Gordon C. The draft: an occasion of sin? America 143:46-49, 2-9 August 1980.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Carter, Jimmy. Registration under the military selective service act. Proclamation 477, July 2, 1980. Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents 16:1275-7, 7 July 1980.

_____. Selective service revitalization: statement (Feb 8, 1980) on the registration of Americans for the draft. Weekly Compilation of Presidential Documents 16:289-91, 11 February 1980.

The draft debate. Congressional Record 125:S3388-S3397, 26 March 1979.

Lee, Gus C. National service or the volunteer force: an appraisal. Congressional Record 134:S13757-S13760, 4 August 1977.

Miller, Daniel. Conscription and the all-volunteer force: a 1979 Fact Sheet for decision makers and activists. Congressional Record 125:E3324-E3327, 28 June 1979.

Selective service program overview and results of the 1980 registration. Congressional Record 126:S16719-S16722, 16 December 1980.

Tarr, Curtis W. By the numbers: the reform of the selected service system, 1970-72. Washington National Defense University, 1981. (D5.402:N91)

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Compilation of the Military Selective Service Act, showing the Act as amended through January 3, 1979. 96th Cong., 1st Sess., April 1979. Washington: U.S. Gov't Print. Off., 1979. (Y4.Ar5/2:M59/6)

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Compilation of the Military Selected Service Act, showing the Act as amended through February 1, 1980. 96th Cong., 2nd Sess., February 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.Ar5/2:M59/6/980)

U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Military Posture Hearings..... and legislation concerning the selective service system, 96th Cong., 1st Sess., 14-16, 21-23, 26, 28 February, 1-2, 12, 14, 19 March, and 2 April 1979. Washington: U.S. Gov't Print. Off., 1979. (Y4.Ar5/2a:979-80/5/pt.5, pp. 4-29, 67-116, 116-147)

- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Military posture Hearings...and consideration of the President's proposed budget revisions to fiscal year 1981 budget requests, 96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 13 March 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.Ar5/2a:979-80/37/pt.6, pp. 106-145)
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Forces. Military Posture Hearings... to authorize appropriations for fiscal year 1981... to prescribe the authorized personal strength..., 96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 25, 29, 30, 31 January; 1, 4, 5 February and 3 March 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.Ar5/2a:979-80/37/pt.1, pp. 667-728)
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. National service legislation. Hearings before the Military Personnel Subcommittee ...96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 4 March 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.Ar5/2a:979-80/75)
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Presidential recommendations for selective service reform. A report to Congress prepared pursuant to P.L. 96-107, 96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 11 February 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.Ar5/2:Se4/5)
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Registration of Women. Hearings on H.R. 6569 before the Military Personnel Subcommittee, 96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 5 and 6 March 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.Ar5/2a:979-80/68)
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Selective service reform: message from the President of the United States. Document 265, 96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 12 February 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980.
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Selective service registration. Committee print No. 7. 96th Cong., 1st Sess., 23 May 1979. Washington: U.S. Gov't Print. Off., 1979. (Y4.Ar5/2:Se4/4)
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Armed Services. Status of Army Manpower. Hearings.....96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 11 and 12 June 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1981. (Y4.Ar5/2a:979-80/73)

- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor. Proposed presidential commission on National Service Act of 1980. Hearings before the Subcommittee on Select Education, 96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 4 June 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.Ed8/1:P92/5)
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on the Budget. Economic issues for fiscal year 1981. Hearings...(recommendations for selective service reform) 96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 24, 30, 31 January; 5-7, 19-21, 28 February; 5-6 March 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.B85/3:Ec7/12/1981, pp. 358-419)
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on the Budget. Selective Service Registration. Hearings before the Task Force on Defense and International Affairs, 96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 20 February 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.B85/3:R26)
- U.S. Congress. House. Committee on the Judiciary. Judiciary implication of draft registration - 1980. Hearings before the Subcommittee on Courts, Civil Liberties, and the Administration of Justice, 96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 14 April and 22 May 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.J89/1:96/45)
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriation. Making additional funds available by transfer for the selective service system for 1980. Report 789, 96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 21 May 1980. (Additional views on draft registration)
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Appropriations. Military draft registration. Hearings...96th Cong., 2nd Sess., 11 March and 29 April 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.Ap6/2:M59/4/980-81)
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Armed Services. Achieving America's goals: national service or the all-volunteer armed force? Study, 95th Cong., 1st Sess., February 1977. (Y4.Ar5/3:G73)
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Armed Services. All-volunteer Armed Forces: progress, problems, and prospects by Martin Binkin and John D. Johnston, The Brookings Institution. Report prepared for the committee...93rd Cong., 1st Sess., Committee Print, 1 June 1973. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1973. Y4.Ar5/3:V88/2)

- U.S. Congress. Senate. Committee on Armed Services. Department of Defense authorizations for appropriations for fiscal year 1981. Hearings....96th Cong., 2nd Sess., ...part 3, Manpower and personnel, 19 February; 6, 10, 12, 17, 18, 19, 21 March; 2 April 1984. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y4.Ar5/3:D36/7/981/pt.3)
- U.S. Congress. Senate. committee on Armed Services. Reinstitution of procedures for registration under the military selective service act. Hearings before the subcommittee on Manpower and Personnel, 96th Cong., 1st Sess., 13 March, 21 May and 10 July 1979. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1979. (Y4.Ar5/3:M59/17)
- U.S. Congress. Senate. Requiring reinstatement of registration for certain persons under the military selective service act, and for other purposes. Report 226, 26th Cong., 2nd Sess., 19 June 1979. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1979. (Serial Set, 13241)
- U.S. Congressional Budget Office. Costs of manning the active-duty military. Staff working paper, May 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y10.2:M59/3)
- U.S. Congressional Budget Office. Costs of the National Service Act (H.R. 2206): a technical analysis. Staff working paper, December 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (Y10.2:N21)
- U.S. Congressional Budget Office. National service programs and their effects on military manpower and civilian youth problems. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1978. (Y10.12:N21)
- U.S. Congressional Budget Office. The selective service system: mobilization capabilities and options for improvement. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1978. (Y10.12:Se4)
- U.S. Dept. of Labor, Employment and Training Administration. Office of Youth Programs. The all-volunteer force: a 1979 profile and some issues. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (L37.19/2:2.8)
- U.S. General Accounting Office. Difficulties in selected Army reserves recruiting under the all-volunteer force; report to Congress by the comptroller general of the U.S. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 20 August 1979. (GA 1.13:FPD-79-1, microfiche)

- U.S. General Accounting Office. Evaluation of the recent draft registration. 19 December 1980. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1980. (GA 1.13:FPCD-81-30, microfiche)
- U.S. General Accounting Office. Manpower effectiveness of the all-volunteer force. 15 July 1981. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1981. (GA 1.13:FPCD-81-38, microfiche)
- U.S. General Accounting Office. Weaknesses in the selective service system's emergency registration plan. 29 August 1979. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1979. (GA 1.13:FPCD-79-89, microfiche)
- U.S. General Accounting Office. What are the capabilities of the selective service system? 14 December 1979. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1979. (GA 1.3:FPCD-79-4, microfiche)
- U.S. President's commission on all All Volunteer Armed Forces. The report of the President's Commission on all All-volunteer Armed Force. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1970. (UB 343 A25)
- U.S. President's Commission on all All-Volunteer Armed Force. Studies prepared for the President's Commission on an All-volunteer Armed Force. Washington: U.S. Gov't. Print. Off., 1970. (UB 343 A25s)

REPORT LITERATURE

- Adickes, Donald K. The Army: volunteer or conscription. Carlisle Barracks, Pa.: Army War College, 1 October 1970. (AD 774 202)
- Beusse, William E. The impact of draft vulnerability on service academy attrition. Washington: Manpower Development Division, Air Force Human Resources Laboratory, 1975. (JA 23.2 035a 74-12, Spec. Coll.)
- Bowen, Joseph A. All-volunteer force: an alternative. Maxwell Air Force Base, Ala.: Air War College, Air University, 1973. (UCB 907 .A42 5191)
- Brown, Michael W. The all volunteer Navy and the schools: recommendation for integration of Navy careers into career education. Silver Spring, Md.: Operations Research Inc., 1973. (VB 259 B7, AD 755 487)
- Bruen, John D. Long term personnel repercussions from the Vietnam mobilization decision. Carlisle Barracks, PA.: Army War College, 15 February 1972. (AD 764 409)
- Buayan, Philip E. The U.S. All-volunteer Army: a societal commentary to its evolution and its future. Monterey, Calif.: Naval Post-graduate School, December 1977. (AD A052 654)
- Cooper, Richard V. L. The all-volunteer force, five years later. Santa Monica, Calif.: Rand Corporation, December 1977. (P-6051)
- _____. Military manpower and the all-volunteer force. Santa Monica, Calif.: Rand Corporation, September 1977. (R 1450-ARPA, AD-A044 797)
- _____. Military manpower in a changing environment. Santa Monica, Calif.: Rand Corporation, April 1974. (P-5214, Ad 786 869)
- _____. A national service draft. Santa Monica, Calif.: Rand Corporation, 1977. (P-5880)
- _____. A note on social welfare losses with and without the draft. Santa Monica, Calif.: Rand Corporation, September 1975. (P-5518)

- Jackson, Paul J. Reawakening resistance to draft registration: some implications for the 1980's. Monterey, Calif.: Naval Postgraduate School, December 1980. (AD-A098 470)
- Kennedy, William V. National service as an alternative to the draft. Carlisle Barracks, Pa.: Army War College, Strategic Studies Institute, 20 February 1979. (AD-A067 706)
- Lee, Gus C., et al. Ending the draft--the story of the All-Volunteer Force. Alexandria, Va.: Human Resources Research Organization, April 1977. (AD-A044 158, Hum RRO-FR-DO-77-1)
- McGuire, Thomas W., Jr. The All-Volunteer Armed Force--a blueprint for military and political weakness. Carlisle Barracks, Pa.: Army War College, 20 January 1972. (AD-912 754)
- Reaghard, James A. Socioeconomic representativeness and the draft. Monterey, Calif.: Naval Postgraduate School, June 1980. (AD-A090 092)
- Shields, Patricia. The determinants of service in the armed forces during the Vietnam era. Columbus, Ohio: Center of Administrative Science, Ohio State University, 1977. (PB 296198)
- Starbuck, Todd R. Manpower alternatives and a draft for the Reserve components. Fort Leavenworth, Kan.: Army Command and General Staff College, 10 June 1977. (AD-A043 682)