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BY
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Alexandria, Virginia 22314
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MARKING

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SUBJECT: Operational Report - Lessons Learned, Headquarters, 6th Battalion, 14th Artillery

TO: SEE DISTRIBUTION

1. Forwarded as inclosure is Operational Report - Lessons Learned, Headquarters, 6th Battalion, 14th Artillery for quarterly period ending 30 April 1967. Information contained in this report should be reviewed and evaluated by USACDC in accordance with paragraph 6f, AR 1-19 and by USCONARC in accordance with paragraph 6c and d, AR 1-19. Evaluations and corrective actions should be reported to ACSFOR OT within 90 days of receipt of covering letter.

2. Information contained in this report is provided to the Commandants of the Service Schools to insure appropriate benefits in the future from lessons learned during current operations, and may be adapted for use in developing training material.

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:

KENNETH G. WICKHAM
Major General, USA
The Adjutant General

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(Continued on page 2)
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Commanding General
US Army Weapons Command
Commanding Officer
6th Battalion, 14th Artillery
Joint Action Control Office
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ATTN: Office of Defense Affairs
TO: See Distribution

SECTION I  SIGNIFICANT ORGANIZATIONAL OR UNIT ACTIVITIES

1. (U) General: The battalion engaged in combat operations of US Free World Military Assistance Forces in II Corps Tactical Zone for eighty-nine days with a cease fire period of four days during the month of February in observance of the Vietnam Tet holiday. All firing during this period was conducted in northwestern Pleiku province in support of Operations SAM HOUSTON and FRANCIS MARION. During the month of March the battalion fired the greatest number of rounds for a thirty day period since arriving in country. The firing battalion remained attached to 52d Artillery Group and worked closely with the 4th Infantry Division Artillery. Calls for fire were answered during this quarter from US, SVN, CIDG, and Free World Military Assistance Forces within the sector. Organization of unit is shown as inclosure 1.

2. (U) Intelligence: Target intelligence continued to be obtained primarily from direct support artillery battalions whose fires this battalion reinforced. Additional target information continued to come from Special Forces Detachments. Two of the battalion's firing batteries were collocated with these detachments and during this period they provided observed and unobserved fires on targets located by their patrols. Battalion forward observers continued operating with US, Special Forces, CIDG and ARVN units. The battalion continued to furnish aerial observers to participate in visual reconnaissance missions with the 219th Aviation Company. Target intelligence was compiled from these and other flights flown by the 219th. Some target information continued to come from JW III Corps through either 52d Artillery Group or 4th Infantry Division Artillery.

3. (C) Operations and Training Activities:
   a. Plans: No significant report.
   b. Operations:
      (1) During the quarter the battalion participated in Operations SAM HOUSTON and FRANCIS MARION. Fire support was provided to the 4th Infantry Division, 3rd Brigade 25th Division, Special Forces operating near Duong Co and Polei Djoreng, ARVN units and reconnaissance aircraft receiving ground fire.
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SUBJECT: Operational Report on Lessons Learned (cont'd) 1 May 1967

(2) The metro section continued to provide support to all artillery units in the area of Polei Djereng (Y4856532). Balloon release and broadcast time was accomplished as required by I Field Force Vietnam artillery. The system was fully operational eighty-seven days. For one forty-eight hour period the metro section provided only visual mets because of an electronic failure.

(3) The battalion survey section extended common control within the area with Distance Measuring Equipment borrowed from the 4th Infantry Division artillery. Survey data was extended from C Battery (Z4107272) to B Battery (Y4842249), a distance of over 26,000 meters. This project put all batteries on a common grid with 4th order accuracy. Total area surveyed by the battalion survey section to date is over 575 Kilometers.

(4) A chronological list of significant operational activities during the period follows:

1 Feb: Battalion(-) OC- to 4th Infantry Division. B and C Batteries remained General Support of 4th Infantry Division. B Battery, located at Duo Co (Y4842249), received credit for a body count of two NVA KIA. B Battery, located at Polei Djereng (Y4856532), continued to provide artillery fires for the 4th Battalion 42nd artillery in a GSR role.

15 Feb: Headquarters Battery, located vic 3T (Z429534) had one officer and one KIA wounded while removing mine field from artillery hill.

20 Feb: C Battery, located at Oasis (Z4120288), received thirty-two mortar rounds with negative damage and no casualties.

25 Feb: B Battery received credit for ten NVA KIA (Y765228).

1 Mar: Service Battery had a 5 ton vehicle damaged by a mine vic Y9355285 while on a resupply mission.

10 Mar: B Battery received credit for two NVA KIA (Y810101).

13 Mar: A Battery received eighty 62mm mortar rounds with negative damage and no casualties. The Forward Operations section, located at L2 3T (Y355458) also received mortar rounds with negative damage and no casualties.

14 Mar: At approximately 1930 hours, B Battery received forty mortar rounds. There was one man slightly wounded.

16 Mar: Mission of A Battery changed to General Support 4th Infantry Division.

27 Mar: Forward Operations displaced from L2 3T to Oasis vic Z4120288 and collocated with C Battery.

8 Apr: Forty mortar rounds landed vic of Forward Operations, collocated with 2nd Brigade 4th Infantry Division. No damage or casualties.
SUBJECT: Operational Report on Lessons Learned (cont'd)  1 May 1967

16 APR: Mission of the battalion changed from General Support 4th Infantry Division to General Support US/ARVN in II CTZ.

18 APR: Two 8 inch howitzers from C Battery moved to coordinates Z-082216 with mission GSR of Battery 4th Battalion 42nd Artillery. Forward Operations displaced from Oasis and closed into base camp (Artillery Hill) vic Pleiku (Z-229954).

20 APR: One radio telephone operator with forward observer party was slightly wounded while operating with ARVN unit.

21 APR: Two 8 inch howitzers vic Z-082216 returned to C Battery at Oasis.

27 APR: C Battery(-) displaced from Oasis (Z-120288) to vic coordinates -0925785 with mission to support 2nd Battalion 47th ARVN Regiment.

28 APR: C Battery(-) displaced to Oasis (Z-120288) and returned to GS role. During support of 2nd Battalion 47th ARVN Regiment, C Battery firing from -0925785 received credit for destruction of a bunker complex, one secondary explosion from a suspected ammunition storage area, and one KIA by body count.

c. Training: Section training and team drill were held eighty-five days during this period to maintain unit proficiency. Newly assigned personnel were given orientation and training as required by US ARVN Regulation 550-1.
d. Chemical: No significant activity.
e. PSYOP: No significant activity.
f. Other: No significant activity.

4. (c) Logistics:
a. Class I, III and V supplies presented no problems during this period. Forward Support Activities operated during the first part of the quarter at LZ 3T (Y-866456) vic Poai Djorong. During this time B and C Batteries were supported by Battalion(-) located vic Pleiku (Z-229954). At the end of the quarter Forward Support Activities located at Jackson Hole (Y-989313) and Oasis supplied the battalion with class I, III and V supplies. Class II and IV continue to be provided by Battalion(-). The high priority established by battalion in monitoring the status of equipment and the close coordination with direct support maintenance proved to be rewarding in that the deadline ratio is the lowest this quarter since arrival in country.
b. One new M107 carriage was received during the quarter.
c. During the quarter ten 175mm gun tubes and one 8 inch howitzer tube were changed.

5. (U) Civil Affairs: No significant activities.
6. (c) Personnel:
   a. Casualties:
      (1) KIA: None.
      (2) MIA: Four.
   b. During the period the following personnel actions occurred:
      (1) Personnel Losses: 330
      (2) Personnel Gains: 371
      (3) Present for Duty strength at close of period: Off 29, Off 5, alo 563.
   (4) Promotion Allocations:
      (a) B-4: 55
      (b) B-5: 5
      (c) B-6: 3
   (5) Mail: Delivery of mail presented few problems. At a minimum, courier flights that are scheduled three times a week for the delivery of personnel and distribution carries the mail; however, mail usually is delivered daily on reconnaissance and command and control flights to field locations.
   (6) R and R quotas during period: Battalion received R and R quotas in sufficient quantity to satisfy its needs:
      (a) Out of country: 131
      (b) In country: 3
   (7) Pay has been timely and accurate.

7. (d) Artillery: Rounds expended during period.

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<tr>
<th>WEAPON TYPE</th>
<th>FUSE</th>
<th>AMOUNT EXPENDED IN RN</th>
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<td></td>
<td>CVT</td>
<td>989</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>MTEQ</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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8. (e) Other:
   a. The battalion is authorized an aviation section consisting of one O-12 and one OH-138. Priority of use in order is:
      (1) Command and Control.
      (2) Delivery of repair parts and mail.
      (3) Observation and adjustment of artillery fires.
      (4) Registrations.
   b. Available time of aircraft:
      (1) O-12: 60.4%
      (2) OH-138: 38%
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SUBJECT: Operational Report on Lessons Learned (cont'd)  1 May 1967

  c. Number of hours flown:
     (1) OH-13S: 136.5
     (2) OH-13S: 101.0

d. Parts supply to remove aircraft from deadline is becoming a critical problem especially for the OH-13S. The OH-13S is the only aircraft of its type in this area and repair parts frequently must be obtained from distant locations.

SECTION II OBSERVATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Part 1, Observations (Lessons Learned)

1. (U) Personnel: None.

2. (C) Operations:
   Item: Survey Capability.
   Discussion: Firing batteries are widely separated in field locations and, for the first time, reliable survey control has been extended to all batteries which are now located on a common grid. This was made possible only through the temporary use of Distance Measuring Equipment borrowed from the 4th Infantry Division Artillery.
   Observation: The great distances plus the problem of providing necessary security for parties virtually precludes taping and traversing to battery locations. Only the borrowing of tellumometers and distance measuring equipment from the 4th Infantry Division Artillery has allowed this battalion to extend accurate survey to all locations. The battalion's request for issuance of distance measuring equipment on a USAV Form 47 was denied because of the arrival of Headquarters Battery 26th Target Acquisition Battalion in the II COR. The Target Acquisition Battalion has not as yet extended accurate survey in this location and the requirement still exists for distance measuring equipment in this battalion. Distance measuring equipment is presently being requested through channels on a 180 day temporary loan basis so that the batteries can extend accurate survey control until such time as adequate survey support is obtained.

3. (U) Training and Organization: None.

4. (U) Intelligence: None.

5. (U) Logistics: None.

6. (U) Other: None.

Part 2, Recommendations

1. (U) Personnel: None.
SUBJECT: Operational Report on Lessons Learned (cont'd). 1 May 1967

2. (U) Operations: Firing battalions continue to be widely separated and at great distances from accurate starting control for survey. Recommend that Distance Measuring Equipment which has been requested in a recently submitted MOD be issued to this battalion as soon as practicable.

3. (U) Training and Organisation: None.

4. (U) Intelligence: None.

5. (G) Logistics: None.

6. (U) Other: None.

[Signature]
ANDREW K. HANSEN JR
LTC, Artillery
Commanding

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AVGG-OP (1 May 67)  1st Ind
SUBJECT: Operational Report for Quarterly Period Ending 30 April 1967

HEADQUARTERS, 52D ARTILLERY GROUP, APO 96318, 3 May 1967

To: See Distribution

1. Forwarded.
2. Basic report is accurate.
3. Concur in commander's recommendation.

O. L. Tolaison

O. L. Tolaison
COL, Arty
Commanding

1 incl no

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AVFA-AT-D (1 May 67) 2nd Ind
SUBJECT: Operational Report of Lessons Learned for Quarterly Period
Ending 30 April 1967, (RCS CSFOR-65)(6th Bn, 14th Arty) (U)

HEADQUARTERS, I FIELD FORCE VIETNAM ARTILLERY, APO 96350, 13 May 1967

TO: Headquarters, I Field Force Vietnam, ATTN: AVFA-GC-OT, APO 96350

1. Forwarded.

2. Concur with the observation that terrain, security requirements and the great distances between firing batteries virtually precludes taping and traversing to battery locations in many areas of Vietnam. The use of Distance Measuring Equipment is considered essential for extending 4th Order Survey under these conditions. However, it is recognized that DMEs would not be used enough to justify authorization at battalion levels. Balancing the definite need for DMEs with their cost and complexity it is felt that this capability could most efficiently be employed at group level within I FFORCEV Arty. Action is being taken to obtain this authorization by MTOE.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

Leo E. Ellis
LTC, Arty
Adjutant
AVFA-OC-OT (1 May 67)  
SUBJECT:  Operational Report of Lessons Learned for Quarterly Period Ending 30 April 1967

HEADQUARTERS, I FIELD FORCE VIETNAM, APO 96350  
30 MAY 1967

TO: Commanding General, United States Army Vietnam, APO 96307

This headquarters has reviewed and concurs with the contents of the operational report for the quarterly period ending 30 April 1967, of the 6th Battalion, 11th Artillery, and the preceding indorsements.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

[Signature]

MICHAEL D. SUNSHINE  
LT, AGC  
ASST AG

1 Incl  
no
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AVHGC-DST (1 May 67)  4th Ind
SUBJECT: Operational Report—Lessons Learned for the Period Ending
30 April 1967 (RGCS GPOR-65) (U)

HEADQUARTERS, UNITED STATES ARMY VIETNAM, APO San Francisco 96375 JUN 21 1967

TO: Commander in Chief, United States Army, Pacific, ATTN: CFCF-OT
APO 96558

1. (U) This headquarters has reviewed the Operational Report—
Lessons Learned for the period ending 30 April 1967 from Headquarters,
6th Battalion, 14th Artillery as indorsed.

2. (C) Pertinent comments follow:

a. Reference item concerning aircraft parts, paragraph 8d, page 5: This unit is located at An Khe and is supported by the 604th
Transportation Company DS (Pleiku) and the 610th Transportation
Company GS (An Khe). There are other OH-13S aircraft in the area, 73
of which are assigned to the 1st Cav Div (An Khe). The unit will be
directed to take immediate steps to contact the supporting DS and GS
units and coordinate a lateral search for the parts needed. This
command experienced OH-13S parts shortages during April 1967; however,
as of 15 June 1967 the EDP rate for this aircraft was within norms
established by DA.

b. Reference item concerning operations, paragraph 2, page 6
and paragraph a, 2d Indorsement: Concur with the action being taken
by Headquarters, I Field Force Artillery as stated in 2d Indorsement.

FOR THE COMMANDER:

[Signature]

R.L. KENNEDY
Cpt. AGC
Ass. Adjutant General

1 Incl
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SUBJECT: Operational Report for the Quarterly Period Ending 30 April 1967 from HQ, 6th Bn, 14th Arty (RCS CSFOR-65) (U)

HQ, US ARMY, PACIFIC, APO San Francisco 96558 23 AUG 1967

TO: Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development, Department of the Army, Washington, D. C. 20310

This headquarters concurs with subject report as indorsed.

FOR THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF:

G. L. McMULLIN
MAJ, AG
Asst AG

1 Incl
nc