

major operation	the coordinated actions of large forces in a single phase of either a theater or subordinate campaign; a major operation could contain a number of battles or could be a single critical battle
MARLO	Marine liaison officer
MASINT	measurement and signatures intelligence
MATCS	Marine air traffic control squadron
MBA	main battle area
MCA	movement control agency
MCC	movement control center
MCCC	Marine Corps component commander
MCSF	mobile cryptological support facility
MDCI	multidiscipline counterintelligence
MEDCOM	medical command
MEF	Marine expeditionary force
METL	mission-essential task list
METT-T	mission, enemy, terrain, troops, and time available
MI	military intelligence
MIA	missing in action
military end state	the required military conditions determined by the theater commander and integrated into the campaign plan that, when achieved, attains the strategic objectives or allows the main effort to be assumed by other instruments of national power to achieve the final strategic end state
MILNET	military network
mission forces	Army forces assigned, attached, apportioned, or allocated with an ARFOR commander to an Army service component command, a subordinate joint force command, or a multinational command to conduct missions as assigned by these commands
MLRS	Multiple Launch Rocket System
MMC	materiel management center
MOA	memorandum of agreement
MOE	measures of effectiveness
MOOTW	military operations other than war
MOPP	mission-oriented protection posture
MOS	military occupational specialty
MOU	memorandum of understanding
MP	military police
MRS	Mobility Requirement Study
MSCC	Marine service component command

MTMC	Military Traffic Management Command
MWRO	morale, welfare, recreation office
multinational operations	diplomatic-military actions between two or more agencies, with armed forces of two or more nations, to achieve the strategic end state; alliances or coalitions can be formed to carry out these actions
NAF	Naval air facility
NAFI	nonappropriated fund instrumentalities
NALE	naval and amphibious liaison element
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NAVSOF	naval special operations forces
NBC	nuclear, biological, chemical
NCA	National Command Authorities
NCC	Naval component commander
NEO	noncombatant evacuation operations
NFA	no-fire area
NGO	nongovernmental organization
NICP	national inventory control point
NIST	national intelligence support teams
NSA	National Security Agency
NSCC	Navy service component command
NSNW	nonstrategic nuclear weapons
NSOC	Navy special operations component
NSS	<i>National Security Strategy</i>
NSWTG	Naval special warfare task group
NSWTU	Naval special warfare task unit
NTACS	Navy Tactical Air Control System
obj	objective
OCONUS	outside the continental United States
OCA	offensive counterair
ODA	Special Forces Operational A Team
OP	operational projects
OPCOM	operational command
OPCON	operational control
operational art	the skillful employment of military forces to attain strategic and/or operational objectives through the design, organization, integration, and conduct of theater strategies, campaigns, major operations, and battles;

	operational art translates combatant command strategy and theater design into operational design and, ultimately, tactical action by integrating the key activities of all levels of war within the theater
operational design	the design element of Army operational art; the application of operational art includes the design, organization, and execution of subordinate campaigns and major operations.
operational firepower	to apply the amount of fire that may be delivered by operational forces through all available means and systems; the application of firepower and nonlethal means to achieve a decisive impact on the conduct of a campaign or major operation
operational-level logistics	military operations other than war activities during peacetime and conflict that do not necessarily involve armed clashes between organized forces
OPLAN	operations plan
opns	operations
OPORD	operations order
opposed entry	combat operations required to land deploying forces
OPSEC	operations security
OTC	officer in tactical command
PA	public affairs
PACOM	United States Pacific Command
PAO	public affairs officer
passive missile defense	those individual and collective measures taken to posture the force to minimize the effects of a missile attack
PE	peace enforcement
peacekeeping operations	operations using military forces and/or civilian personnel at the request of the parties to a dispute to help supervise a cease-fire agreement and/or separate the parties
PERSCOM	personnel command
PIR	priority intelligence requirements
plt	platoon
PM	provost marshal
POTF	psychological operations task force
PRC	population and resource control
PSD	personnel service directorate
PSS	personnel service support
PSYOP	psychological operations
PVO	private voluntary organization

Glossary

QASAS	quality assurance specialist - ammunition surveillance
QSTAG	quadrupartite standardization agreement
RAOC	rear area operations center
RCCM	regional contingency construction manager
RCEM	regional contingency engineering manager
RDTE	research, development, test, and evaluation
REAT	reconstitution assessment and evaluation team
recce	reconnaissance
renov	renovation
restrictions	prohibitions on specific actions or categories of actions
RFA	restricted fire area
RGFC	Republican Guard Forces Command
RISTA	reconnaissance, intelligence, surveillance, and target acquisition
ROC	rear operations center
ROE	rules of engagement
RPMA	real property maintenance activities
RPV	remotely piloted vehicle
RSI	rationalization, standardization, and interoperability
rules of engagement	directives issued by competent military authority that delineate the circumstances and limitations under which US forces will initiate and/or continue combat engagement with other encountered forces
RWCM	regional wartime construction manager
S1	personnel officer
S2	intelligence officer
S3	operations and training officer
S4	supply officer
S5	civil affairs officer
S&S	supply and services
SACC	supporting arms coordination center
SAILS	Standard Army Intermediate Level Supply System
SALT	supporting arms liaison team
Sandcrab	AN/TLQ-17A; a jamming/direction-finding system
SAO	security assistance office
SAPO	subarea petroleum office
SEAD	suppression of enemy air defenses

SECDEF	Secretary of Defense
sequels	actions after operations; sequels are an important means of anticipating the course of action and accelerating the decision cycle; they are based on the possible outcomes of operations—victory/success, defeat/failure, or stalemate; they establish general dispositions, objectives, and missions for subsequent subordinate operations; they can be amended as necessary and ordered into effect
SF	Special Forces
SFOB	Special Forces operating base
SIGINT	signals intelligence
SIGSEC	signal security
SJA	staff judge advocate
SLOC	sea lines of communication
SOA	special operations aviation
SOC	special operations command
SOCCE	special operations command and control element
SOCOM	United States Special Operations Command
SOCOORD	special operations coordination element
SOF	special operations forces
SOFA	status of forces agreement
SOFSCC	special operations forces component command
SOI	signal operating instructions
SOSC	special operations support command
SOTSE	special operations theater support element
SOUTHCOM	United States Southern Command
SPACECOM	United States Space Command
split-based operations	dividing logistics management functions so that only those functions absolutely necessary are deployed, allowing some management functions to be accomplished from CONUS or another theater
SPO	security, plans, and operations
SPOD	seaports of debarkation
sqdns	squadrons
SRA	separated reporting activities
STRATCOM	United States Strategic Command
strategic advantage	the overall relative power relationship of opponents that enables one nation or group of nations to effectively control the course of a military/diplomatic situation
strategic concentration	the assembly of a designated force in areas from which intended operations shall begin so that the force is best disposed to initiate the plan of campaign

Glossary

strategic end state	the set of required diplomatic, economic, informational, and military conditions integrated by the NCA in national security policy to achieve a desired strategic outcome or national security objectives in a crisis situation
sup	supply
supported CINC	the CINC for the theater of focus; <i>see also</i> supporting CINC
supporting CINC	a CINC for an economy-of-force theater or deferred theater; theater resources may be reallocated/reoriented toward support for the theater of focus; <i>see also</i> supported CINC
SVS	Secure Voice System
SWC	strike warfare commander
SWO	staff weather officer
sys auto	systems automation
TAACOM	theater army area command
TAADCOM	theater army air defense command
TAC	tactical air coordinator
TAC(A)	tactical air coordinator (airborne)
TACAIR	tactical air
TACC	tactical air command center (USMC); tactical air control center (USN)
TACOM	tactical command
TACON	tactical control
TACP	tactical air control party
TACS	theater air control system
TACSAT	tactical satellite
TADC	tactical air direction center
TAI	target area of interest
TALCE	theater airlift control element
TALSM	theater army logistics system manager
TAMCA	theater army movement control agency
TAML	theater army medical laboratory
TAMMC	theater army materiel management center
TAOC	tactical air operations center
TAPOC	theater army personnel operations center
TBM	tactical ballistic missile
TCAE	technical control and analysis element
TCF	tactical combat force
TDA	table of distribution and allowances

TECHINT	technical intelligence
TENCAP	tactical exploitation of national capabilities
TF	task force
TFC	theater finance command
THAAD	theater high-altitude air defense
theater	the geographical area outside the continental United States for which a commander of a unified or specified command has been assigned military responsibility
theater base	a sizable portion of the joint rear area containing logistics facilities, such as ports of debarkation, marshalling areas, logistics stockage areas, movement control points, logistics headquarters and units, and the rear portion of the intratheater communications zone, together with airfields and air bases, transitioning land forces, theater missile defense forces, the theater rear headquarters, and strategic reserves
theater design	the theater commander's strategic intent to be derived by a strategic estimate and translated into his theater strategy and campaign plans, which provide strategic direction and operational focus to the principal subordinates
theater missile defense	protection against theater missile attack through an integrated and coordinated mix of mutually supporting measures; all service components participate in TMD; TMD for force projection, forward presence, reinforcing forces, and designated theater strategic assets, such as ports, airfields, or civilian population centers, must be considered; supporting measures are called TMD pillars and entail passive missile defense, active missile defense, attack operations, and battle management and C ³ I
theater of operations	that portion of a theater of war necessary for military operations to achieve an assigned mission and for the support incident to the operations
theater of war	that area of air, land, sea, and space that is or may become directly involved in the operations of war
theater strategic environment	a composite of the conditions, circumstances, and influences in the theater that describe the diplomatic-military situation, affect the employment of military forces, and affect the decisions of the operational chain of command
theater strategic maneuver	the employment of unified and joint forces from positions of strategic concentration against the strategic center of gravity to achieve the military end states within the strategic end state
THREATCON	terrorist threat conditions
threat conditions	a system that provides procedures for terrorism analysts to assess the terrorist threat and for commanders to determine appropriate security measures based on the assessed threat of terrorist attack

Glossary

TOC	tactical operations center
TOE	table of organization and equipment
total asset visibility	the immediate access to data pertaining to the location of aircraft, ships, trucks, and trains moving equipment and supplies from the provider to the requestor
TOR	terms of reference
TPFDD	time-phased force and deployment data
TPFDL	time-phased force and deployment list
TRADOC	United States Army Training and Doctrine Command
trans	transportation
Trackwolf	AN/TSQ-152(V); operational-level, high frequency skywave communications-intelligence collection and direction-finding system used to support the operational-level commander
TRANSCOM	United States Transportation Command
Trojan	AN/TSQ-190(V); intelligence dissemination satellite terminal that provides access for intelligence processing and dissemination systems
U-2R	variant of U-2 aircraft sensing platform
UAV	unmanned aerial vehicle
UCP	Unified Command Plan
UN	United Nations
UNAAF	Unified Action Armed Forces
unified force	a general term applied to a force composed of joint, service, special, and supporting forces operating under the command of a unified commander and in conjunction with or for interagency, United Nations, or multinational forces
Unified Command Plan	the document, approved by the President, which sets forth basic guidance to all unified combatant commanders, establishes their missions, responsibilities, and force structure; delineates the general geographical area of responsibility for geographic combatant commanders; and specifies functional responsibilities for functional combatant commanders
unified operations	a strategic operation encompassing the wide scope of subordinate actions taking place within theater unified commands under the overall direction of the commanders of those commands; a unified operation integrates joint, single-service, special, and supporting operations in conjunction with interagency, nongovernmental, private voluntary, multinational, or United Nations operations into a unity of effort in the theater
US	United States
USA	United States Army

USACOM	United States Atlantic Command
USACE	United States Army Corps of Engineers
USAF	United States Air Force
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USAF	United States Air Force
USAMC	United States Army Materiel Command
USAR-J	United States Army, Japan
USARPAC	United States Army, Pacific
USASOC	United States Army Special Operations Command
USC	United States Code
USFJ	United States Forces, Japan
USFK	United States Forces, Korea
USIA	United States Information Agency
USMC	United States Marine Corps
USN	United States Navy
USPW	United States prisoner of war
USSOCOM	United States Special Operations Command
USTAPERSCOM	United States Total Army Personnel Command
USTRANSCOM	United States Transportation Command
UW	unconventional warfare
UXO	unexploded ordnance
WMD	weapons of mass destruction
WOC	wing operations center
WWMCCS	Worldwide Military Command and Control System

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