



1 A Word from the Chairman
by Henry H. Shelton

**6 From the Field and Fleet:
Letters to the Editor**

**11 Rethinking Two War
Strategies**
by Michael E. O'Hanlon

**18 Lessons from the National
Defense Panel**
by John G. McGinn

FORUM

24 The Greater Middle East

**26 Challenges in the Central
Region: An Interview**
with Anthony C. Zinni

**34 Crossing Boundaries:
Commanders in Chief and
Areas of Interest**
by Richard A. Lechowich

**42 From Desert One to Southern
Watch: The Evolution of
U.S. Central Command**
by Jay E. Hines

49 Political Islam and the West
by John L. Esposito

**56 Europe, the Mediterranean,
and the Middle East**
by Simon Serfaty



**62 Nuclear Proliferation on the
Indian Subcontinent**
by Kenneth R. Totty

**68 Planning for Preventive
War, 1945–1950**
by Gian P. Gentile

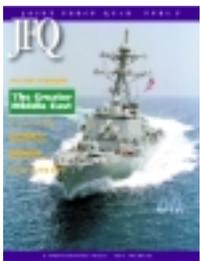
**75 NATO Exercise Programs:
A Case for Improvement**
by Philip Cox and James M. Hudson, Jr.

**81 Reserve Intelligence Support
for Operation Allied Force**
by Donald C. DeVries

**87 Developing Joint Education
for the Total Force**
by John B. Driscoll

**92 Interagency Cooperation:
PDD 56 and Complex
Contingency Operations**
*by William P. Hamblet and
Jerry G. Kline*

PHOTO CREDITS



The cover of this issue shows *USS Curtis Wilbur* in the Arabian Gulf (U.S. Navy/John Sullivan). The front inside cover features F-16s during Roving Sands '99 (1st Combat Camera Squadron/Steven Pearsall), Marine vehicles in live fire exercise (2^d Marine Division Combat Camera Unit/Andrew T. Thornton), U.S. ships cruising in formation, exercise RIMPAC 2000 (U.S. Navy/David C. Mercil), and Blackhawks slingloading artillery at Fort Drum (FORSCOM Public Affairs/Barry Benner). The table of contents depicts Indian border guard (AP Wide World Photo/Deepak Sharma) and Marine FA-18D during exercise Cobra Gold 2000 (U.S. Air Force/Jeffrey Clonkey).

The back inside cover features soldier at checkpoint in Kuwait (Fleet Combat Camera Group, Pacific/Jeff Viano). The back cover shows *MV-22* landing aboard *USS Essex* (U.S. Navy/Jason A. Pylarinos), crew preparing to dock *USS Seawolf* (*USS Seawolf*/John E. Gay), high mobility artillery rocket system being tested, Rapid Force Projection Initiative Field Experiment (55th Signal Company/Russell J. Good), and YF-22 in flight (DOD).

■ **OUT OF JOINT**

98 Grading Theater Engagement Planning

by Barry M. Blechman, Kevin P. O'Prey, and Renee Lajoie

104 Peacetime Engagement—A Role for Military Advisors?

by Paul Marks

■ **OF CHIEFS AND CHAIRMEN**

119 Leonard Fielding Chapman, Jr.

■ **THE JOINT WORLD**

120 Organization, Doctrine, Lessons Learned, Education, and History

■ **OFF THE SHELF**

125 Three Perspectives on the New Terrorism: A Review Essay

by Mark J. Roberts

127 The Navy and the Persian Gulf War: A Review Essay

by W. Spencer Johnson

129 Why I Like "Ike": A Book Review

by David Jablonsky

131 Bonaparte as Military Theorist: A Book Review

by Robert A. Doughty

110 The Struggle for Dominance: Korea on the Brink, 1979–1980

by John A. Wickham, Jr.



Joint Force Quarterly

Stephen J. Flanagan
Director
Institute for National Strategic Studies
Editor-in-Chief

Martin J. Peters, Jr.
Production Coordinator

Robert A. Silano
Director of Publications
Institute for National Strategic Studies
Editor

Calvin B. Kelley, Jr.
Copy Editor

LTC James Jay Carafano, USA
Executive Editor

William A. Rawley
U.S. Government Printing Office
Art Director

JFQ is published for the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff by the Institute for National Strategic Studies, National Defense University, to promote understanding of the integrated employment of land, sea, air, space, and special operations forces. The journal focuses on joint doctrine, coalition warfare, contingency planning, combat operations conducted by the unified commands, and joint force development.

The opinions, conclusions, and recommendations expressed or implied within are those of the contributors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the Department of Defense or any other agency of the Federal Government. Copyrighted

ISSN 1070-0692

portions of this journal may not be reproduced or extracted without permission of copyright proprietors. An acknowledgment to *Joint Force Quarterly* should be made whenever material is quoted from or based on its contents.

This publication has been approved by the Secretary of Defense. All previous issues have been published electronically and are available over the Internet at the address indicated below. Paid subscriptions to *JFQ* are offered through the U.S. Government Printing Office.

The editors invite articles and other contributions on joint warfighting, interservice issues that support jointness, and

June 2000

topics of common interest to the Armed Forces (see page 132 for details). Please direct all editorial communications to:

Editor, *Joint Force Quarterly*
ATTN: NDU-NSS-JFQ
300 Fifth Avenue (Bldg. 62)
Fort Lesley J. McNair
Washington, D.C. 20319-5066

Telephone: (202) 685-4220 / DSN 325-4220
Fax: (202) 685-4219 / DSN 325-4219
e-mail: JFQ1@ndu.edu
Internet: <http://www.dtic.mil/doctrine>